

THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF PENNSYLVANIA

HOUSE BILL

No. 2368 Session of 2010

INTRODUCED BY HARHAI, DeLUCA, BARBIN, BELFANTI, CALTAGIRONE,
D. COSTA, P. COSTA, FABRIZIO, FRANKEL, GRUCELA, HALUSKA,
HORNAMAN, JOSEPHS, KOTIK, MAHONEY, MELIO, OBERLANDER,
PASHINSKI, READSHAW, SIPTROTH, SOLOBAY, YOUNGBLOOD, GEIST AND
K. SMITH, MARCH 24, 2010

SENATOR CORMAN, APPROPRIATIONS, IN SENATE, RE-REPORTED AS
AMENDED, SEPTEMBER 28, 2010

AN ACT

1 Amending the act of May 17, 1921 (P.L.789, No.285), entitled, as
2 amended, "An act relating to insurance; establishing an
3 insurance department; and amending, revising, and
4 consolidating the law relating to the licensing,
5 qualification, regulation, examination, suspension, and
6 dissolution of insurance companies, Lloyds associations,
7 reciprocal and inter-insurance exchanges, and certain
8 societies and orders, the examination and regulation of fire
9 insurance rating bureaus, and the licensing and regulation of
10 insurance agents and brokers; the service of legal process
11 upon foreign insurance companies, associations or exchanges;
12 providing penalties, and repealing existing laws," further
13 providing for definitions; PROVIDING FOR MEDICAL PROFESSIONAL ←
14 LIABILITY INSURANCE; AND MAKING A RELATED REPEAL.

15 The General Assembly of the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania
16 hereby enacts as follows:

17 ~~Section 1. The definition of "company action level event" in~~ ←
18 ~~section 501 B of the act of May 17, 1921 (P.L.789, No.285),~~
19 ~~known as The Insurance Department Act of 1921, added June 22,~~
20 ~~2000 (P.L.457, No.62), is amended to read:~~

21 SECTION 1. THE TITLE OF THE ACT OF MAY 17, 1921 (P.L.789, ←

1 NO.285), KNOWN AS THE INSURANCE DEPARTMENT ACT OF 1921, AMENDED
2 APRIL 27, 1927 (P.L.476, NO.302), IS AMENDED TO READ:

3 AN ACT

4 RELATING TO INSURANCE; ESTABLISHING AN INSURANCE DEPARTMENT; AND
5 AMENDING, REVISING, AND CONSOLIDATING THE LAW RELATING TO THE
6 LICENSING, QUALIFICATION, REGULATION, EXAMINATION,
7 SUSPENSION, AND DISSOLUTION OF INSURANCE COMPANIES, LLOYDS
8 ASSOCIATIONS, RECIPROCAL AND INTER-INSURANCE EXCHANGES, AND
9 CERTAIN SOCIETIES AND ORDERS, THE EXAMINATION AND REGULATION
10 OF FIRE INSURANCE RATING BUREAUS, AND THE LICENSING AND
11 REGULATION OF INSURANCE AGENTS AND BROKERS; THE SERVICE OF
12 LEGAL PROCESS UPON FOREIGN INSURANCE COMPANIES, ASSOCIATIONS
13 OR EXCHANGES; REGULATING MEDICAL PROFESSIONAL LIABILITY
14 INSURANCE; PROVIDING PENALTIES, AND REPEALING EXISTING LAWS.

15 SECTION 2. THE DEFINITION OF "COMPANY ACTION LEVEL EVENT" IN
16 SECTION 501-B OF THE ACT, ADDED JUNE 22, 2000 (P.L.457, NO.62),
17 IS AMENDED TO READ:

18 Section 501-B. Definitions.--The following words and phrases
19 when used in this article shall have, unless the context clearly
20 indicates otherwise, the meanings given to them in this section:

21 * * *

22 "Company action level event" means any of the following
23 events:

24 (1) Filing of an RBC report that indicates that the health
25 organization's total adjusted capital is greater than or equal
26 to its regulatory action level RBC but less than its company
27 action level RBC.

28 (1.1) Filing of an RBC report that indicates the health
29 organization's total adjusted capital is greater than or equal
30 to its company action level RBC but less than the product of its

authorized control level RBC and 3.0 and the health
organization's trend test result triggers regulatory attention
as determined in accordance with the Trend Test Calculation
included in the RBC instructions.

(2) Notification by the Insurance Department to a health
organization of an adjusted RBC report that indicates an event
under paragraph (1) or (1.1).

* * *

SECTION 3. THE ACT IS AMENDED BY ADDING AN ARTICLE TO READ:

ARTICLE XIII

MEDICAL PROFESSIONAL LIABILITY INSURANCE

SUBARTICLE A

PRELIMINARY PROVISIONS

SECTION 1301. SCOPE.

THIS ARTICLE RELATES TO MEDICAL PROFESSIONAL LIABILITY
INSURANCE.

SECTION 1302. DEFINITIONS.

THE FOLLOWING WORDS AND PHRASES WHEN USED IN THIS ARTICLE
SHALL HAVE THE MEANINGS GIVEN TO THEM IN THIS SECTION UNLESS THE
CONTEXT CLEARLY INDICATES OTHERWISE:

"BASIC INSURANCE COVERAGE." THE LIMITS OF MEDICAL
PROFESSIONAL LIABILITY INSURANCE REQUIRED UNDER SECTION 1311(D).

"CLAIMANT." A PATIENT, INCLUDING A PATIENT'S IMMEDIATE
FAMILY, GUARDIAN, PERSONAL REPRESENTATIVE OR ESTATE.

"CLAIMS MADE." MEDICAL PROFESSIONAL LIABILITY INSURANCE THAT
INSURES THOSE CLAIMS MADE OR REPORTED DURING A PERIOD WHICH IS
INSURED AND EXCLUDES COVERAGE FOR A CLAIM REPORTED SUBSEQUENT TO
THE PERIOD EVEN IF THE CLAIM RESULTED FROM AN OCCURRENCE DURING
THE PERIOD WHICH WAS INSURED.

"CLAIMS PERIOD." THE PERIOD FROM SEPTEMBER 1 TO THE

1 FOLLOWING AUGUST 31.

2 "COMMISSIONER." THE INSURANCE COMMISSIONER OF THE
3 COMMONWEALTH.

4 "DEFICIT." A JOINT UNDERWRITING ASSOCIATION LOSS WHICH
5 EXCEEDS THE SUM OF EARNED PREMIUMS COLLECTED BY THE JOINT
6 UNDERWRITING ASSOCIATION AND INVESTMENT INCOME.

7 "DEPARTMENT." THE INSURANCE DEPARTMENT OF THE COMMONWEALTH.

8 "FUND." THE MEDICAL CARE AVAILABILITY AND REDUCTION OF ERROR
9 FUND ESTABLISHED IN SECTION 1312.

10 "FUND COVERAGE LIMITS." THE COVERAGE PROVIDED BY THE FUND
11 UNDER SECTION 1312.

12 "GOVERNMENT." THE GOVERNMENT OF THE UNITED STATES, ANY
13 STATE, ANY POLITICAL SUBDIVISION OF A STATE, ANY INSTRUMENTALITY
14 OF ONE OR MORE STATES OR ANY AGENCY, SUBDIVISION OR DEPARTMENT
15 OF ANY SUCH GOVERNMENT, INCLUDING ANY CORPORATION OR OTHER
16 ASSOCIATION ORGANIZED BY A GOVERNMENT FOR THE EXECUTION OF A
17 GOVERNMENT PROGRAM AND SUBJECT TO CONTROL BY A GOVERNMENT OR ANY
18 CORPORATION OR AGENCY ESTABLISHED UNDER AN INTERSTATE COMPACT OR
19 INTERNATIONAL TREATY.

20 "GUARDIAN." A FIDUCIARY WHO HAS THE CARE AND MANAGEMENT OF
21 THE ESTATE OR PERSON OF A MINOR OR AN INCAPACITATED PERSON.

22 "HEALTH CARE BUSINESS OR PRACTICE." THE NUMBER OF PATIENTS
23 TO WHOM HEALTH CARE SERVICES ARE RENDERED BY A HEALTH CARE
24 PROVIDER WITHIN AN ANNUAL PERIOD.

25 "HEALTH CARE PROVIDER." A PARTICIPATING HEALTH CARE PROVIDER
26 OR NONPARTICIPATING HEALTH CARE PROVIDER.

27 "HOSPITAL." AN ENTITY LICENSED AS A HOSPITAL UNDER THE ACT
28 OF JUNE 13, 1967 (P.L.31, NO.21), KNOWN AS THE PUBLIC WELFARE
29 CODE, OR THE ACT OF JULY 19, 1979 (P.L.130, NO.48), KNOWN AS THE
30 HEALTH CARE FACILITIES ACT

1 "IMMEDIATE FAMILY." A PARENT, A SPOUSE, A CHILD OR AN ADULT
2 SIBLING RESIDING IN THE SAME HOUSEHOLD.

3 "JOINT UNDERWRITING ASSOCIATION." THE PENNSYLVANIA
4 PROFESSIONAL LIABILITY JOINT UNDERWRITING ASSOCIATION
5 ESTABLISHED IN SECTION 1331.

6 "JOINT UNDERWRITING ASSOCIATION LOSS." THE SUM OF THE
7 ADMINISTRATIVE EXPENSES, TAXES, LOSSES, LOSS ADJUSTMENT
8 EXPENSES, UNEARNED PREMIUMS AND RESERVES, INCLUDING RESERVES FOR
9 LOSSES INCURRED AND LOSSES INCURRED BUT NOT REPORTED, OF THE
10 JOINT UNDERWRITING ASSOCIATION.

11 "LICENSURE AUTHORITY." THE STATE BOARD OF MEDICINE, THE
12 STATE BOARD OF OSTEOPATHIC MEDICINE, THE STATE BOARD OF
13 PODIATRY, THE DEPARTMENT OF PUBLIC WELFARE AND THE DEPARTMENT OF
14 HEALTH.

15 "MEDICAL PROFESSIONAL LIABILITY ACTION." ANY PROCEEDING IN
16 WHICH A MEDICAL PROFESSIONAL LIABILITY CLAIM IS ASSERTED,
17 INCLUDING AN ACTION IN A COURT OF LAW OR AN ARBITRATION
18 PROCEEDING.

19 "MEDICAL PROFESSIONAL LIABILITY CLAIM." ANY CLAIM SEEKING
20 THE RECOVERY OF DAMAGES OR LOSS FROM A HEALTH CARE PROVIDER
21 ARISING OUT OF ANY TORT OR BREACH OF CONTRACT CAUSING INJURY OR
22 DEATH RESULTING FROM THE FURNISHING OF HEALTH CARE SERVICES
23 WHICH WERE OR SHOULD HAVE BEEN PROVIDED.

24 "MEDICAL PROFESSIONAL LIABILITY INSURANCE." INSURANCE
25 AGAINST LIABILITY ON THE PART OF A HEALTH CARE PROVIDER ARISING
26 OUT OF ANY TORT OR BREACH OF CONTRACT CAUSING INJURY OR DEATH
27 RESULTING FROM THE FURNISHING OF MEDICAL SERVICES WHICH WERE OR
28 SHOULD HAVE BEEN PROVIDED.

29 "NONPARTICIPATING HEALTH CARE PROVIDER." A HEALTH CARE
30 PROVIDER AS DEFINED IN SECTION 103 OF THE ACT OF MARCH 20, 2002

1 (P.L.154, NO.13), KNOWN AS THE MEDICAL CARE AVAILABILITY AND
2 REDUCTION OF ERROR (MCARE) ACT, THAT CONDUCTS 20% OR LESS OF ITS
3 HEALTH CARE BUSINESS OR PRACTICE WITHIN THIS COMMONWEALTH.

4 "PATIENT." A NATURAL PERSON WHO RECEIVES OR SHOULD HAVE
5 RECEIVED HEALTH CARE FROM A HEALTH CARE PROVIDER.

6 "PARTICIPATING HEALTH CARE PROVIDER." A HEALTH CARE PROVIDER
7 AS DEFINED IN SECTION 103 OF THE MEDICAL CARE AVAILABILITY AND
8 REDUCTION OF ERROR (MCARE) ACT THAT CONDUCTS MORE THAN 20% OF
9 ITS HEALTH CARE BUSINESS OR PRACTICE WITHIN THIS COMMONWEALTH OR
10 A NONPARTICIPATING HEALTH CARE PROVIDER WHO CHOOSES TO
11 PARTICIPATE IN THE FUND.

12 "PERSONAL REPRESENTATIVE." AN EXECUTOR OR ADMINISTRATOR OF A
13 PATIENT'S ESTATE.

14 "PREVAILING PRIMARY PREMIUM." THE SCHEDULE OF OCCURRENCE
15 RATES APPROVED BY THE COMMISSIONER FOR THE JOINT UNDERWRITING
16 ASSOCIATION.

17 SUBARTICLE B

18 FUND

19 SECTION 1311. MEDICAL PROFESSIONAL LIABILITY INSURANCE.

20 (A) REQUIREMENT.--A HEALTH CARE PROVIDER PROVIDING HEALTH
21 CARE SERVICES IN THIS COMMONWEALTH SHALL:

22 (1) PURCHASE MEDICAL PROFESSIONAL LIABILITY INSURANCE
23 FROM AN INSURER WHICH IS LICENSED OR APPROVED BY THE
24 DEPARTMENT; OR

25 (2) PROVIDE SELF-INSURANCE.

26 (B) PROOF OF INSURANCE.--A HEALTH CARE PROVIDER REQUIRED BY
27 SUBSECTION (A) TO PURCHASE MEDICAL PROFESSIONAL LIABILITY
28 INSURANCE OR PROVIDE SELF-INSURANCE SHALL SUBMIT PROOF OF
29 INSURANCE OR SELF-INSURANCE TO THE DEPARTMENT WITHIN 60 DAYS OF
30 THE POLICY BEING ISSUED.

1 (C) FAILURE TO PROVIDE PROOF OF INSURANCE.--IF A HEALTH CARE
2 PROVIDER FAILS TO SUBMIT THE PROOF OF INSURANCE OR SELF-
3 INSURANCE REQUIRED BY SUBSECTION (B), THE DEPARTMENT SHALL,
4 AFTER PROVIDING THE HEALTH CARE PROVIDER WITH NOTICE, NOTIFY THE
5 HEALTH CARE PROVIDER'S LICENSING AUTHORITY. A HEALTH CARE
6 PROVIDER'S LICENSE SHALL BE SUSPENDED OR REVOKED BY ITS
7 LICENSURE BOARD OR AGENCY IF THE HEALTH CARE PROVIDER FAILS TO
8 COMPLY WITH ANY OF THE PROVISIONS OF THIS ARTICLE.

9 (D) BASIC COVERAGE LIMITS.--A HEALTH CARE PROVIDER SHALL
10 INSURE OR SELF-INSURE MEDICAL PROFESSIONAL LIABILITY IN
11 ACCORDANCE WITH THE FOLLOWING:

12 (1) FOR POLICIES ISSUED OR RENEWED IN THE CALENDAR YEAR
13 2002, THE BASIC INSURANCE COVERAGE SHALL BE:

14 (I) \$500,000 PER OCCURRENCE OR CLAIM AND \$1,500,000
15 PER ANNUAL AGGREGATE FOR A HEALTH CARE PROVIDER WHO
16 CONDUCTS MORE THAN 50% OF ITS HEALTH CARE BUSINESS OR
17 PRACTICE WITHIN THIS COMMONWEALTH AND THAT IS NOT A
18 HOSPITAL.

19 (II) \$500,000 PER OCCURRENCE OR CLAIM AND \$1,500,000
20 PER ANNUAL AGGREGATE FOR A HEALTH CARE PROVIDER WHO
21 CONDUCTS 50% OR LESS OF ITS HEALTH CARE BUSINESS OR
22 PRACTICE WITHIN THIS COMMONWEALTH.

23 (III) \$500,000 PER OCCURRENCE OR CLAIM AND
24 \$2,500,000 PER ANNUAL AGGREGATE FOR A HOSPITAL.

25 (2) FOR POLICIES ISSUED OR RENEWED IN CALENDAR YEARS
26 AFTER 2002, THE BASIC INSURANCE COVERAGE SHALL BE:

27 (I) \$500,000 PER OCCURRENCE OR CLAIM AND \$1,500,000
28 PER ANNUAL AGGREGATE FOR A PARTICIPATING HEALTH CARE
29 PROVIDER THAT IS NOT A HOSPITAL.

30 (II) \$1,000,000 PER OCCURRENCE OR CLAIM AND

1 \$3,000,000 PER ANNUAL AGGREGATE FOR A NONPARTICIPATING
2 HEALTH CARE PROVIDER.

3 (III) \$500,000 PER OCCURRENCE OR CLAIM AND
4 \$2,500,000 PER ANNUAL AGGREGATE FOR A HOSPITAL.

5 (3) UNLESS THE COMMISSIONER FINDS PURSUANT TO SECTION
6 1345(A) THAT ADDITIONAL BASIC INSURANCE COVERAGE CAPACITY IS
7 NOT AVAILABLE, FOR POLICIES ISSUED OR RENEWED IN CALENDAR
8 YEARS AFTER 2017 SUBJECT TO PARAGRAPH (4), THE BASIC
9 INSURANCE COVERAGE SHALL BE:

10 (I) \$750,000 PER OCCURRENCE OR CLAIM AND \$2,250,000
11 PER ANNUAL AGGREGATE FOR A PARTICIPATING HEALTH CARE
12 PROVIDER THAT IS NOT A HOSPITAL.

13 (II) \$1,000,000 PER OCCURRENCE OR CLAIM AND
14 \$3,000,000 PER ANNUAL AGGREGATE FOR A NONPARTICIPATING
15 HEALTH CARE PROVIDER.

16 (III) \$750,000 PER OCCURRENCE OR CLAIM AND
17 \$3,750,000 PER ANNUAL AGGREGATE FOR A HOSPITAL.

18 IF THE COMMISSIONER FINDS PURSUANT TO SECTION 1345(A) THAT
19 ADDITIONAL BASIC INSURANCE COVERAGE CAPACITY IS NOT
20 AVAILABLE, THE BASIC INSURANCE COVERAGE REQUIREMENTS SHALL
21 REMAIN AT THE LEVEL REQUIRED BY PARAGRAPH (2); AND THE
22 COMMISSIONER SHALL CONDUCT A STUDY EVERY TWO YEARS UNTIL THE
23 COMMISSIONER FINDS THAT ADDITIONAL BASIC INSURANCE COVERAGE
24 CAPACITY IS AVAILABLE, AT WHICH TIME THE COMMISSIONER SHALL
25 INCREASE THE REQUIRED BASIC INSURANCE COVERAGE IN ACCORDANCE
26 WITH THIS PARAGRAPH.

27 (4) UNLESS THE COMMISSIONER FINDS PURSUANT TO SECTION
28 1345(B) THAT ADDITIONAL BASIC INSURANCE COVERAGE CAPACITY IS
29 NOT AVAILABLE, FOR POLICIES ISSUED OR RENEWED THREE YEARS
30 AFTER THE INCREASE IN COVERAGE LIMITS REQUIRED BY PARAGRAPH

1 (3) AND FOR EACH YEAR THEREAFTER, THE BASIC INSURANCE
2 COVERAGE SHALL BE:

3 (I) \$1,000,000 PER OCCURRENCE OR CLAIM AND
4 \$3,000,000 PER ANNUAL AGGREGATE FOR A PARTICIPATING
5 HEALTH CARE PROVIDER THAT IS NOT A HOSPITAL.

6 (II) \$1,000,000 PER OCCURRENCE OR CLAIM AND
7 \$3,000,000 PER ANNUAL AGGREGATE FOR A NONPARTICIPATING
8 HEALTH CARE PROVIDER.

9 (III) \$1,000,000 PER OCCURRENCE OR CLAIM AND
10 \$4,500,000 PER ANNUAL AGGREGATE FOR A HOSPITAL.

11 IF THE COMMISSIONER FINDS PURSUANT TO SECTION 1345(B) THAT
12 ADDITIONAL BASIC INSURANCE COVERAGE CAPACITY IS NOT
13 AVAILABLE, THE BASIC INSURANCE COVERAGE REQUIREMENTS SHALL
14 REMAIN AT THE LEVEL REQUIRED BY PARAGRAPH (3); AND THE
15 COMMISSIONER SHALL CONDUCT A STUDY EVERY TWO YEARS UNTIL THE
16 COMMISSIONER FINDS THAT ADDITIONAL BASIC INSURANCE COVERAGE
17 CAPACITY IS AVAILABLE, AT WHICH TIME THE COMMISSIONER SHALL
18 INCREASE THE REQUIRED BASIC INSURANCE COVERAGE IN ACCORDANCE
19 WITH THIS PARAGRAPH.

20 (E) FUND PARTICIPATION.--A PARTICIPATING HEALTH CARE
21 PROVIDER SHALL BE REQUIRED TO PARTICIPATE IN THE FUND.

22 (F) SELF-INSURANCE.--

23 (1) IF A HEALTH CARE PROVIDER SELF-INSURES ITS MEDICAL
24 PROFESSIONAL LIABILITY, THE HEALTH CARE PROVIDER SHALL SUBMIT
25 ITS SELF-INSURANCE PLAN, SUCH ADDITIONAL INFORMATION AS THE
26 DEPARTMENT MAY REQUIRE AND THE EXAMINATION FEE TO THE
27 DEPARTMENT FOR APPROVAL.

28 (2) THE DEPARTMENT SHALL APPROVE THE PLAN IF IT
29 DETERMINES THAT THE PLAN CONSTITUTES PROTECTION EQUIVALENT TO
30 THE INSURANCE REQUIRED OF A HEALTH CARE PROVIDER UNDER

1 SUBSECTION (D).

2 (G) BASIC INSURANCE LIABILITY.--

3 (1) AN INSURER PROVIDING MEDICAL PROFESSIONAL LIABILITY
4 INSURANCE SHALL NOT BE LIABLE FOR PAYMENT OF A CLAIM AGAINST
5 A HEALTH CARE PROVIDER FOR ANY LOSS OR DAMAGES AWARDED IN A
6 MEDICAL PROFESSIONAL LIABILITY ACTION IN EXCESS OF THE BASIC
7 INSURANCE COVERAGE REQUIRED BY SUBSECTION (D) UNLESS THE
8 HEALTH CARE PROVIDER'S MEDICAL PROFESSIONAL LIABILITY
9 INSURANCE POLICY OR SELF-INSURANCE PLAN PROVIDES FOR A HIGHER
10 LIMIT.

11 (2) IF A CLAIM EXCEEDS THE LIMITS OF A PARTICIPATING
12 HEALTH CARE PROVIDER'S BASIC INSURANCE COVERAGE OR SELF-
13 INSURANCE PLAN, THE FUND SHALL BE RESPONSIBLE FOR PAYMENT OF
14 THE CLAIM AGAINST THE PARTICIPATING HEALTH CARE PROVIDER UP
15 TO THE FUND LIABILITY LIMITS.

16 (H) EXCESS INSURANCE.--

17 (1) NO INSURER PROVIDING MEDICAL PROFESSIONAL LIABILITY
18 INSURANCE WITH LIABILITY LIMITS IN EXCESS OF THE FUND'S
19 LIABILITY LIMITS TO A PARTICIPATING HEALTH CARE PROVIDER
20 SHALL BE LIABLE FOR PAYMENT OF A CLAIM AGAINST THE
21 PARTICIPATING HEALTH CARE PROVIDER FOR A LOSS OR DAMAGES IN A
22 MEDICAL PROFESSIONAL LIABILITY ACTION EXCEPT THE LOSSES AND
23 DAMAGES IN EXCESS OF THE FUND COVERAGE LIMITS.

24 (2) NO INSURER PROVIDING MEDICAL PROFESSIONAL LIABILITY
25 INSURANCE WITH LIABILITY LIMITS IN EXCESS OF THE FUND'S
26 LIABILITY LIMITS TO A PARTICIPATING HEALTH CARE PROVIDER
27 SHALL BE LIABLE FOR ANY LOSS RESULTING FROM THE INSOLVENCY OR
28 DISSOLUTION OF THE FUND.

29 (I) GOVERNMENTAL ENTITIES.--A GOVERNMENTAL ENTITY MAY
30 SATISFY ITS OBLIGATIONS UNDER THIS ARTICLE, AS WELL AS THE

1 OBLIGATIONS OF ITS EMPLOYEES TO THE EXTENT OF THEIR EMPLOYMENT,
2 BY EITHER PURCHASING MEDICAL PROFESSIONAL LIABILITY INSURANCE OR
3 ASSUMING AN OBLIGATION AS A SELF-INSURER AND PAYING THE
4 ASSESSMENTS UNDER THIS ARTICLE.

5 (J) EXEMPTIONS.--THE FOLLOWING PARTICIPATING HEALTH CARE
6 PROVIDERS SHALL BE EXEMPT FROM THIS ARTICLE:

7 (1) A PHYSICIAN WHO EXCLUSIVELY PRACTICES THE SPECIALTY
8 OF FORENSIC PATHOLOGY.

9 (2) A PARTICIPATING HEALTH CARE PROVIDER WHO IS A MEMBER
10 OF THE PENNSYLVANIA MILITARY FORCES WHILE IN THE PERFORMANCE
11 OF THE MEMBER'S ASSIGNED DUTY IN THE PENNSYLVANIA MILITARY
12 FORCES UNDER ORDERS.

13 (3) A RETIRED LICENSED PARTICIPATING HEALTH CARE
14 PROVIDER WHO PROVIDES CARE ONLY TO THE PROVIDER OR THE
15 PROVIDER'S IMMEDIATE FAMILY MEMBERS.

16 SECTION 1312. MEDICAL CARE AVAILABILITY AND REDUCTION OF ERROR
17 FUND.

18 (A) ESTABLISHMENT.--THERE IS HEREBY ESTABLISHED WITHIN THE
19 STATE TREASURY A SPECIAL FUND TO BE KNOWN AS THE MEDICAL CARE
20 AVAILABILITY AND REDUCTION OF ERROR FUND. MONEY IN THE FUND
21 SHALL BE USED TO PAY CLAIMS AGAINST PARTICIPATING HEALTH CARE
22 PROVIDERS FOR LOSSES OR DAMAGES AWARDED IN MEDICAL PROFESSIONAL
23 LIABILITY ACTIONS AGAINST THEM IN EXCESS OF THE BASIC INSURANCE
24 COVERAGE REQUIRED BY SECTION 1311(D), LIABILITIES TRANSFERRED IN
25 ACCORDANCE WITH SUBSECTION (B) AND FOR THE ADMINISTRATION OF THE
26 FUND.

27 (B) TRANSFER OF ASSETS AND LIABILITIES.--

28 (1) (I) THE MONEY IN THE MEDICAL PROFESSIONAL LIABILITY
29 CATASTROPHE LOSS FUND ESTABLISHED UNDER SECTION 701(D) OF
30 THE FORMER ACT OF OCTOBER 15, 1975 (P.L.390, NO.111),

1 KNOWN AS THE HEALTH CARE SERVICES MALPRACTICE ACT, IS
2 TRANSFERRED TO THE FUND.

3 (II) THE RIGHTS OF THE MEDICAL PROFESSIONAL
4 LIABILITY CATASTROPHE LOSS FUND ESTABLISHED UNDER SECTION
5 701(D) OF THE FORMER HEALTH CARE SERVICES MALPRACTICE ACT
6 ARE TRANSFERRED TO AND ASSUMED BY THE FUND.

7 (2) THE LIABILITIES AND OBLIGATIONS OF THE MEDICAL
8 PROFESSIONAL LIABILITY CATASTROPHE LOSS FUND ESTABLISHED
9 UNDER SECTION 701(D) OF THE FORMER HEALTH CARE SERVICES
10 MALPRACTICE ACT ARE TRANSFERRED TO AND ASSUMED BY THE FUND.

11 (C) FUND LIABILITY LIMITS.--

12 (1) FOR CALENDAR YEAR 2002, THE LIMIT OF LIABILITY OF
13 THE MEDICAL PROFESSIONAL LIABILITY CATASTROPHE LOSS FUND
14 CREATED IN SECTION 701(D) OF THE FORMER HEALTH CARE SERVICES
15 MALPRACTICE ACT FOR EACH HEALTH CARE PROVIDER THAT CONDUCTS
16 MORE THAN 50% OF ITS HEALTH CARE BUSINESS OR PRACTICE WITHIN
17 THIS COMMONWEALTH AND FOR EACH HOSPITAL SHALL BE \$700,000 FOR
18 EACH OCCURRENCE AND \$2,100,000 PER ANNUAL AGGREGATE.

19 (2) (I) SUBJECT TO SECTION 1311(D) (3) AND (4) (RELATING
20 TO MEDICAL PROFESSIONAL LIABILITY INSURANCE), THE LIMIT
21 OF LIABILITY OF THE FUND FOR EACH PARTICIPATING HEALTH
22 CARE PROVIDER SHALL BE \$500,000 FOR EACH OCCURRENCE AND
23 \$1,500,000 PER ANNUAL AGGREGATE.

24 (II) IF THE BASIC INSURANCE COVERAGE REQUIREMENT IS
25 INCREASED IN ACCORDANCE WITH SECTION 1311(D) (3) AND,
26 NOTWITHSTANDING SUBPARAGRAPH (I), FOR EACH CALENDAR YEAR
27 FOLLOWING THE INCREASE IN THE BASIC INSURANCE COVERAGE
28 REQUIREMENT, THE LIMIT OF LIABILITY OF THE FUND SHALL BE
29 \$250,000 FOR EACH OCCURRENCE AND \$750,000 PER ANNUAL
30 AGGREGATE.

1 (III) IF THE BASIC INSURANCE COVERAGE REQUIREMENT IS
2 INCREASED IN ACCORDANCE WITH SECTION 1311(D)(4) AND,
3 NOTWITHSTANDING SUBPARAGRAPHS (I) AND (II), FOR EACH
4 CALENDAR YEAR FOLLOWING THE INCREASE IN THE BASIC
5 INSURANCE COVERAGE REQUIREMENT, THE LIMIT OF LIABILITY OF
6 THE FUND SHALL BE ZERO.

7 (D) ASSESSMENTS.--

8 (1) FOR CALENDAR YEARS 2003 THROUGH 2010, THE FUND SHALL
9 BE FUNDED BY AN ASSESSMENT ON EACH PARTICIPATING HEALTH CARE
10 PROVIDER. ASSESSMENTS SHALL BE LEVIED BY THE DEPARTMENT ON OR
11 AFTER JANUARY 1 OF EACH YEAR. THE ASSESSMENT SHALL BE BASED
12 ON THE PREVAILING PRIMARY PREMIUM FOR EACH PARTICIPATING
13 HEALTH CARE PROVIDER AND SHALL, IN THE AGGREGATE, PRODUCE AN
14 AMOUNT SUFFICIENT TO DO ALL OF THE FOLLOWING:

15 (I) REIMBURSE THE FUND FOR THE PAYMENT OF REPORTED
16 CLAIMS WHICH BECAME FINAL DURING THE PRECEDING CLAIMS
17 PERIOD.

18 (II) PAY EXPENSES OF THE FUND INCURRED DURING THE
19 PRECEDING CLAIMS PERIOD.

20 (III) PAY PRINCIPAL AND INTEREST ON MONEYS
21 TRANSFERRED INTO THE FUND IN ACCORDANCE WITH SECTION
22 1313(C).

23 (IV) PROVIDE A RESERVE THAT SHALL BE 10% OF THE SUM
24 OF SUBPARAGRAPHS (I), (II) AND (III).

25 (1.1) FOR CALENDAR YEAR 2011 AND FOR EACH YEAR
26 THEREAFTER, THE FUND SHALL BE FUNDED BY AN ASSESSMENT ON EACH
27 PARTICIPATING HEALTH CARE PROVIDER. ASSESSMENTS SHALL BE
28 LEVIED BY THE DEPARTMENT ON OR AFTER JANUARY 1 OF EACH YEAR.
29 THE ASSESSMENT SHALL BE BASED ON THE PREVAILING PRIMARY
30 PREMIUM FOR EACH PARTICIPATING HEALTH CARE PROVIDER AND

1 SHALL, IN THE AGGREGATE, PRODUCE AN AMOUNT EQUAL TO THE SUM
2 OF THE FOLLOWING AMOUNTS MINUS THE PROJECTED FUND BALANCE AT
3 THE CLOSE OF THE CALENDAR YEAR PRECEDING THE ASSESSMENT YEAR:

4 (I) THE REPORTED CLAIMS WHICH BECAME FINAL DURING
5 THE PRECEDING CLAIMS PERIOD.

6 (II) THE EXPENSES OF THE FUND INCURRED DURING THE
7 PRECEDING CLAIMS PERIOD.

8 (III) THE OUTSTANDING PRINCIPAL AND INTEREST ON
9 MONEYS TRANSFERRED INTO THE FUND IN ACCORDANCE WITH
10 SECTION 1313(C).

11 (IV) TEN PERCENT OF THE SUM OF SUBPARAGRAPHS (I),
12 (II) AND (III).

13 (1.2) PARAGRAPH (1.1) IS NOT INTENDED TO VALIDATE OR
14 REFUTE ANY POSITION ADVANCED BY ANY PARTY IN PROCEEDINGS
15 CHALLENGING ANY ASSESSMENT PRIOR TO THE EFFECTIVE DATE OF
16 THIS PARAGRAPH. THE OUTCOME OF THOSE PROCEEDINGS SHALL BE
17 BASED UPON THE STATUTORY LANGUAGE IN EFFECT ON THE DAY BEFORE
18 THE EFFECTIVE DATE OF THIS PARAGRAPH.

19 (2) THE DEPARTMENT SHALL NOTIFY ALL BASIC INSURANCE
20 COVERAGE INSURERS AND SELF-INSURED PARTICIPATING HEALTH CARE
21 PROVIDERS OF THE ASSESSMENT BY NOVEMBER 1 FOR THE SUCCEEDING
22 CALENDAR YEAR.

23 (3) ANY APPEAL OF THE ASSESSMENT SHALL BE FILED WITH THE
24 DEPARTMENT.

25 (E) DISCOUNT ON SURCHARGES AND ASSESSMENTS.--

26 (1) FOR CALENDAR YEAR 2002, THE DEPARTMENT SHALL
27 DISCOUNT THE AGGREGATE SURCHARGE IMPOSED UNDER SECTION 701(E)
28 (1) OF THE FORMER HEALTH CARE SERVICES MALPRACTICE ACT BY 5%
29 OF THE AGGREGATE SURCHARGE IMPOSED UNDER THAT SECTION FOR
30 CALENDAR YEAR 2001 IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE FOLLOWING:

1 (I) FIFTY PERCENT OF THE AGGREGATE DISCOUNT SHALL BE
2 GRANTED EQUALLY TO HOSPITALS AND TO PARTICIPATING HEALTH
3 CARE PROVIDERS THAT WERE SURCHARGED AS MEMBERS OF ONE OF
4 THE FOUR HIGHEST RATE CLASSES OF THE PREVAILING PRIMARY
5 PREMIUM.

6 (II) NOTWITHSTANDING SUBPARAGRAPH (I), 50% OF THE
7 AGGREGATE DISCOUNT SHALL BE GRANTED EQUALLY TO ALL
8 PARTICIPATING HEALTH CARE PROVIDERS.

9 (III) THE DEPARTMENT SHALL ISSUE A CREDIT TO A
10 PARTICIPATING HEALTH CARE PROVIDER WHO, PRIOR TO THE
11 EFFECTIVE DATE OF FORMER SECTION 712 OF THE ACT OF MARCH
12 20, 2002 (P.L.154, NO.13), KNOWN AS THE MEDICAL CARE
13 AVAILABILITY AND REDUCTION OF ERROR (MCARE) ACT, HAS PAID
14 THE SURCHARGE IMPOSED UNDER SECTION 701(E) (1) OF THE
15 FORMER HEALTH CARE SERVICES MALPRACTICE ACT FOR CALENDAR
16 YEAR 2002 PRIOR TO THE EFFECTIVE DATE OF FORMER SECTION
17 712 OF THE MEDICAL CARE AVAILABILITY AND REDUCTION OF
18 ERROR (MCARE) ACT.

19 (2) FOR CALENDAR YEARS 2003 AND 2004, THE DEPARTMENT
20 SHALL DISCOUNT THE AGGREGATE ASSESSMENT IMPOSED UNDER
21 SUBSECTION (D) FOR EACH CALENDAR YEAR BY 10% OF THE AGGREGATE
22 SURCHARGE IMPOSED UNDER SECTION 701(E) (1) OF THE FORMER
23 HEALTH CARE SERVICES MALPRACTICE ACT FOR CALENDAR YEAR 2001
24 IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE FOLLOWING:

25 (I) FIFTY PERCENT OF THE AGGREGATE DISCOUNT SHALL BE
26 GRANTED EQUALLY TO HOSPITALS AND TO PARTICIPATING HEALTH
27 CARE PROVIDERS THAT WERE ASSESSED AS MEMBERS OF ONE OF
28 THE FOUR HIGHEST RATE CLASSES OF THE PREVAILING PRIMARY
29 PREMIUM.

30 (II) NOTWITHSTANDING SUBPARAGRAPH (I), 50% OF THE

AGGREGATE DISCOUNT SHALL BE GRANTED EQUALLY TO ALL
PARTICIPATING HEALTH CARE PROVIDERS.

(3) FOR CALENDAR YEARS AFTER 2017, IF THE BASIC
INSURANCE COVERAGE REQUIREMENT IS INCREASED IN ACCORDANCE
WITH SECTION 1311(D) (3) OR (4), THE DEPARTMENT MAY DISCOUNT
THE AGGREGATE ASSESSMENT IMPOSED UNDER SUBSECTION (D) BY AN
AMOUNT NOT TO EXCEED THE AGGREGATE SUM TO BE DEPOSITED IN THE
FUND IN ACCORDANCE WITH SUBSECTION (M).

(F) UPDATED RATES.--THE JOINT UNDERWRITING ASSOCIATION SHALL
FILE UPDATED RATES FOR ALL HEALTH CARE PROVIDERS WITH THE
COMMISSIONER BY MAY 1 OF EACH YEAR. THE DEPARTMENT SHALL REVIEW
AND MAY ADJUST THE PREVAILING PRIMARY PREMIUM IN LINE WITH ANY
APPLICABLE CHANGES WHICH HAVE BEEN APPROVED BY THE COMMISSIONER.

(G) ADDITIONAL ADJUSTMENTS OF THE PREVAILING PRIMARY
PREMIUM.--THE DEPARTMENT SHALL ADJUST THE APPLICABLE PREVAILING
PRIMARY PREMIUM OF EACH PARTICIPATING HEALTH CARE PROVIDER IN
ACCORDANCE WITH THE FOLLOWING:

(1) THE APPLICABLE PREVAILING PRIMARY PREMIUM OF A
PARTICIPATING HEALTH CARE PROVIDER WHICH IS NOT A HOSPITAL
MAY BE ADJUSTED THROUGH AN INCREASE IN THE INDIVIDUAL
PARTICIPATING HEALTH CARE PROVIDER'S PREVAILING PRIMARY
PREMIUM NOT TO EXCEED 20%. ANY ADJUSTMENT SHALL BE BASED UPON
THE FREQUENCY OF CLAIMS PAID BY THE FUND ON BEHALF OF THE
INDIVIDUAL PARTICIPATING HEALTH CARE PROVIDER DURING THE PAST
FIVE MOST RECENT CLAIMS PERIODS AND SHALL BE IN ACCORDANCE
WITH THE FOLLOWING:

(I) IF THREE CLAIMS HAVE BEEN PAID DURING THE PAST
FIVE MOST RECENT CLAIMS PERIODS BY THE FUND, A 10%
INCREASE SHALL BE CHARGED.

(II) IF FOUR OR MORE CLAIMS HAVE BEEN PAID DURING

1 THE PAST FIVE MOST RECENT CLAIMS PERIODS BY THE FUND, A
2 20% INCREASE SHALL BE CHARGED.

3 (2) THE APPLICABLE PREVAILING PRIMARY PREMIUM OF A
4 PARTICIPATING HEALTH CARE PROVIDER WHICH IS NOT A HOSPITAL
5 AND WHICH HAS NOT HAD AN ADJUSTMENT UNDER PARAGRAPH (1) MAY
6 BE ADJUSTED THROUGH AN INCREASE IN THE INDIVIDUAL
7 PARTICIPATING HEALTH CARE PROVIDER'S PREVAILING PRIMARY
8 PREMIUM NOT TO EXCEED 20%. ANY ADJUSTMENT SHALL BE BASED UPON
9 THE SEVERITY OF AT LEAST TWO CLAIMS PAID BY THE FUND ON
10 BEHALF OF THE INDIVIDUAL PARTICIPATING HEALTH CARE PROVIDER
11 DURING THE PAST FIVE MOST RECENT CLAIMS PERIODS.

12 (3) THE APPLICABLE PREVAILING PRIMARY PREMIUM OF A
13 PARTICIPATING HEALTH CARE PROVIDER NOT ENGAGED IN DIRECT
14 CLINICAL PRACTICE ON A FULL-TIME BASIS MAY BE ADJUSTED
15 THROUGH A DECREASE IN THE INDIVIDUAL PARTICIPATING HEALTH
16 CARE PROVIDER'S PREVAILING PRIMARY PREMIUM NOT TO EXCEED 10%.
17 ANY ADJUSTMENT SHALL BE BASED UPON THE LOWER RISK ASSOCIATED
18 WITH THE LESS-THAN-FULL-TIME DIRECT CLINICAL PRACTICE.

19 (4) THE APPLICABLE PREVAILING PRIMARY PREMIUM OF A
20 HOSPITAL MAY BE ADJUSTED THROUGH AN INCREASE OR DECREASE IN
21 THE INDIVIDUAL HOSPITAL'S PREVAILING PRIMARY PREMIUM NOT TO
22 EXCEED 20%. ANY ADJUSTMENT SHALL BE BASED UPON THE FREQUENCY
23 AND SEVERITY OF CLAIMS PAID BY THE FUND ON BEHALF OF OTHER
24 HOSPITALS OF SIMILAR CLASS, SIZE, RISK AND KIND WITHIN THE
25 SAME DEFINED REGION DURING THE PAST FIVE MOST RECENT CLAIMS
26 PERIODS.

27 (H) SELF-INSURED HEALTH CARE PROVIDERS.--A PARTICIPATING
28 HEALTH CARE PROVIDER THAT HAS AN APPROVED SELF-INSURANCE PLAN
29 SHALL BE ASSESSED AN AMOUNT EQUAL TO THE ASSESSMENT IMPOSED ON A
30 PARTICIPATING HEALTH CARE PROVIDER OF LIKE CLASS, SIZE, RISK AND

1 KIND AS DETERMINED BY THE DEPARTMENT.

2 (I) CHANGE IN BASIC INSURANCE COVERAGE.--IF A PARTICIPATING
3 HEALTH CARE PROVIDER CHANGES THE TERM OF ITS MEDICAL
4 PROFESSIONAL LIABILITY INSURANCE COVERAGE, THE ASSESSMENT SHALL
5 BE CALCULATED ON AN ANNUAL BASIS AND SHALL REFLECT THE
6 ASSESSMENT PERCENTAGES IN EFFECT FOR THE PERIOD OVER WHICH THE
7 POLICIES ARE IN EFFECT.

8 (J) PAYMENT OF CLAIMS.--CLAIMS WHICH BECAME FINAL DURING THE
9 PRECEDING CLAIMS PERIOD SHALL BE PAID ON OR BEFORE DECEMBER 31
10 FOLLOWING THE AUGUST 31 ON WHICH THEY BECAME FINAL.

11 (K) TERMINATION.--UPON SATISFACTION OF ALL LIABILITIES OF
12 THE FUND, THE FUND SHALL TERMINATE. ANY BALANCE REMAINING IN THE
13 FUND UPON SUCH TERMINATION SHALL BE RETURNED BY THE DEPARTMENT
14 TO THE PARTICIPATING HEALTH CARE PROVIDERS WHO PARTICIPATED IN
15 THE FUND IN PROPORTION TO THEIR ASSESSMENTS IN THE PRECEDING
16 CALENDAR YEAR.

17 (L) SOLE AND EXCLUSIVE SOURCE OF FUNDING.--EXCEPT AS
18 PROVIDED IN SUBSECTION (M), THE SURCHARGES IMPOSED UNDER SECTION
19 701(E)(1) OF THE FORMER HEALTH CARE SERVICES MALPRACTICE ACT AND
20 ASSESSMENTS ON PARTICIPATING HEALTH CARE PROVIDERS AND ANY
21 INCOME REALIZED BY INVESTMENT OR REINVESTMENT SHALL CONSTITUTE
22 THE SOLE AND EXCLUSIVE SOURCES OF FUNDING FOR THE FUND. NOTHING
23 IN THIS SUBSECTION SHALL PROHIBIT THE FUND FROM ACCEPTING
24 CONTRIBUTIONS FROM NONGOVERNMENTAL SOURCES. A CLAIM AGAINST OR A
25 LIABILITY OF THE FUND SHALL NOT BE DEEMED TO CONSTITUTE A DEBT
26 OR LIABILITY OF THE COMMONWEALTH OR A CHARGE AGAINST THE GENERAL
27 FUND.

28 (M) SUPPLEMENTAL FUNDING.--NOTWITHSTANDING THE PROVISIONS OF
29 75 PA.C.S. § 6506(B) (RELATING TO SURCHARGE) TO THE CONTRARY,
30 BEGINNING JANUARY 1, 2004, AND FOR A PERIOD OF NINE CALENDAR

1 YEARS THEREAFTER, ALL SURCHARGES LEVIED AND COLLECTED UNDER 75
2 PA.C.S. § 6506(A) BY ANY DIVISION OF THE UNIFIED JUDICIAL SYSTEM
3 SHALL BE REMITTED TO THE COMMONWEALTH FOR DEPOSIT IN THE FUND.
4 THESE FUNDS SHALL BE USED TO REDUCE SURCHARGES AND ASSESSMENTS
5 IN ACCORDANCE WITH SUBSECTION (E). BEGINNING JANUARY 1, 2014,
6 AND EACH YEAR THEREAFTER, THE SURCHARGES LEVIED AND COLLECTED
7 UNDER 75 PA.C.S. § 6506(A) SHALL BE DEPOSITED INTO THE GENERAL
8 FUND.

9 (N) WAIVER OF RIGHT TO CONSENT TO SETTLEMENT.--A
10 PARTICIPATING HEALTH CARE PROVIDER MAY MAINTAIN THE RIGHT TO
11 CONSENT TO A SETTLEMENT IN A BASIC INSURANCE COVERAGE POLICY FOR
12 MEDICAL PROFESSIONAL LIABILITY INSURANCE UPON THE PAYMENT OF AN
13 ADDITIONAL PREMIUM AMOUNT.

14 SECTION 1313. ADMINISTRATION OF FUND.

15 (A) GENERAL RULE.--THE FUND SHALL BE ADMINISTERED BY THE
16 DEPARTMENT. THE DEPARTMENT SHALL CONTRACT WITH AN ENTITY OR
17 ENTITIES FOR THE ADMINISTRATION OF CLAIMS AGAINST THE FUND IN
18 ACCORDANCE WITH 62 PA.C.S. (RELATING TO PROCUREMENT), AND, TO
19 THE FULLEST EXTENT PRACTICABLE, THE DEPARTMENT SHALL CONTRACT
20 WITH ENTITIES THAT:

21 (1) ARE NOT WRITING, UNDERWRITING OR BROKERING MEDICAL
22 PROFESSIONAL LIABILITY INSURANCE FOR PARTICIPATING HEALTH
23 CARE PROVIDERS; HOWEVER, THE DEPARTMENT MAY CONTRACT WITH A
24 SUBSIDIARY OR AFFILIATE OF ANY WRITER, UNDERWRITER OR BROKER
25 OF MEDICAL PROFESSIONAL LIABILITY INSURANCE.

26 (2) ARE NOT TRADE ORGANIZATIONS OR ASSOCIATIONS
27 REPRESENTING THE INTERESTS OF PARTICIPATING HEALTH CARE
28 PROVIDERS IN THIS COMMONWEALTH.

29 (3) HAVE DEMONSTRABLE KNOWLEDGE OF AND EXPERIENCE IN THE
30 HANDLING AND ADJUSTING OF PROFESSIONAL LIABILITY OR OTHER

1 CATASTROPHIC CLAIMS.

2 (4) HAVE DEVELOPED, INSTITUTED AND UTILIZED BEST
3 PRACTICE STANDARDS AND SYSTEMS FOR THE HANDLING AND ADJUSTING
4 OF PROFESSIONAL LIABILITY OR OTHER CATASTROPHIC CLAIMS.

5 (5) HAVE DEMONSTRABLE KNOWLEDGE OF AND EXPERIENCE WITH
6 THE PROFESSIONAL LIABILITY MARKETPLACE AND THE JUDICIAL
7 SYSTEMS OF THIS COMMONWEALTH.

8 (B) REINSURANCE.--THE DEPARTMENT MAY PURCHASE, ON BEHALF OF
9 AND IN THE NAME OF THE FUND, AS MUCH INSURANCE OR REINSURANCE AS
10 IS NECESSARY TO PRESERVE THE FUND OR RETIRE THE LIABILITIES OF
11 THE FUND.

12 (C) TRANSFERS.--THE GOVERNOR MAY TRANSFER TO THE FUND FROM
13 THE CATASTROPHIC LOSS BENEFITS CONTINUATION FUND, OR SUCH OTHER
14 FUNDS AS MAY BE APPROPRIATE, SUCH MONEY AS IS NECESSARY IN ORDER
15 TO PAY THE LIABILITIES OF THE FUND UNTIL SUFFICIENT REVENUES ARE
16 REALIZED BY THE FUND. ANY TRANSFER MADE UNDER THIS SUBSECTION
17 SHALL BE REPAID WITH INTEREST PURSUANT TO SECTION 2 OF THE ACT
18 OF AUGUST 22, 1961 (P.L.1049, NO.479), ENTITLED "AN ACT
19 AUTHORIZING THE STATE TREASURER UNDER CERTAIN CONDITIONS TO
20 TRANSFER SUMS OF MONEY BETWEEN THE GENERAL FUND AND CERTAIN
21 FUNDS AND SUBSEQUENT TRANSFERS OF EQUAL SUMS BETWEEN SUCH FUNDS,
22 AND MAKING APPROPRIATIONS NECESSARY TO EFFECT SUCH TRANSFERS."

23 (D) CONFIDENTIALITY.--INFORMATION PROVIDED TO THE DEPARTMENT
24 OR MAINTAINED BY THE DEPARTMENT REGARDING A CLAIM OR ADJUSTMENTS
25 TO AN INDIVIDUAL PARTICIPATING HEALTH CARE PROVIDER'S ASSESSMENT
26 SHALL BE CONFIDENTIAL, NOTWITHSTANDING THE ACT OF FEBRUARY 14,
27 2008 (P.L.6, NO.3), KNOWN AS THE RIGHT-TO-KNOW LAW, OR 65
28 PA.C.S. CH. 7 (RELATING TO OPEN MEETINGS).

29 SECTION 1314. MEDICAL PROFESSIONAL LIABILITY CLAIMS.

30 (A) NOTIFICATION.--A BASIC COVERAGE INSURER OR SELF-INSURED

1 PARTICIPATING HEALTH CARE PROVIDER SHALL PROMPTLY NOTIFY THE
2 DEPARTMENT IN WRITING OF ANY MEDICAL PROFESSIONAL LIABILITY
3 CLAIM.

4 (B) FAILURE TO NOTIFY.--IF A BASIC COVERAGE INSURER OR SELF-
5 INSURED PARTICIPATING HEALTH CARE PROVIDER FAILS TO NOTIFY THE
6 DEPARTMENT AS REQUIRED UNDER SUBSECTION (A) AND THE DEPARTMENT
7 HAS BEEN PREJUDICED BY THE FAILURE OF NOTICE, THE INSURER OR
8 PROVIDER SHALL BE SOLELY RESPONSIBLE FOR THE PAYMENT OF THE
9 ENTIRE AWARD OR VERDICT THAT RESULTS FROM THE MEDICAL
10 PROFESSIONAL LIABILITY CLAIM.

11 (C) DEFENSE.--A BASIC COVERAGE INSURER OR SELF-INSURED
12 PARTICIPATING HEALTH CARE PROVIDER SHALL PROVIDE A DEFENSE TO A
13 MEDICAL PROFESSIONAL LIABILITY CLAIM, INCLUDING A DEFENSE OF ANY
14 POTENTIAL LIABILITY OF THE FUND, EXCEPT AS PROVIDED FOR IN
15 SECTION 1315. THE DEPARTMENT MAY JOIN IN THE DEFENSE AND BE
16 REPRESENTED BY COUNSEL.

17 (D) RESPONSIBILITIES.--IN ACCORDANCE WITH SECTION 1313, THE
18 DEPARTMENT MAY DEFEND, LITIGATE, SETTLE OR COMPROMISE ANY
19 MEDICAL PROFESSIONAL LIABILITY CLAIM PAYABLE BY THE FUND.

20 (E) RELEASES.--IN THE EVENT THAT A BASIC COVERAGE INSURER OR
21 SELF-INSURED PARTICIPATING HEALTH CARE PROVIDER ENTERS INTO A
22 SETTLEMENT WITH A CLAIMANT TO THE FULL EXTENT OF ITS LIABILITY
23 AS PROVIDED IN THIS ARTICLE, IT MAY OBTAIN A RELEASE FROM THE
24 CLAIMANT TO THE EXTENT OF ITS PAYMENT, WHICH PAYMENT SHALL HAVE
25 NO EFFECT UPON ANY CLAIM AGAINST THE FUND OR ITS DUTY TO
26 CONTINUE THE DEFENSE OF THE CLAIM.

27 (F) ADJUSTMENT.--THE DEPARTMENT MAY ADJUST CLAIMS.

28 (G) MEDIATION.--UPON THE REQUEST OF A PARTY TO A MEDICAL
29 PROFESSIONAL LIABILITY CLAIM WITHIN THE FUND COVERAGE LIMITS,
30 THE DEPARTMENT MAY PROVIDE FOR A MEDIATOR IN INSTANCES WHERE

1 MULTIPLE CARRIERS DISAGREE ON THE DISPOSITION OR SETTLEMENT OF A
2 CASE. UPON THE CONSENT OF ALL PARTIES, THE MEDIATION SHALL BE
3 BINDING. PROCEEDINGS CONDUCTED AND INFORMATION PROVIDED IN
4 ACCORDANCE WITH THIS SECTION SHALL BE CONFIDENTIAL AND SHALL NOT
5 BE CONSIDERED PUBLIC INFORMATION SUBJECT TO DISCLOSURE UNDER THE
6 ACT OF FEBRUARY 14, 2008 (P.L.6, NO.3), KNOWN AS THE RIGHT-TO-
7 KNOW LAW, OR 65 PA.C.S. CH. 7 (RELATING TO OPEN MEETINGS).

8 (H) DELAY DAMAGES AND POSTJUDGMENT INTEREST.--DELAY DAMAGES
9 AND POSTJUDGMENT INTEREST APPLICABLE TO THE FUND'S LIABILITY ON
10 A MEDICAL PROFESSIONAL LIABILITY CLAIM SHALL BE PAID BY THE FUND
11 AND SHALL NOT BE CHARGED AGAINST THE PARTICIPATING HEALTH CARE
12 PROVIDER'S ANNUAL AGGREGATE LIMITS. THE BASIC COVERAGE INSURER
13 OR SELF-INSURED PARTICIPATING HEALTH CARE PROVIDER SHALL BE
14 RESPONSIBLE FOR ITS PROPORTIONATE SHARE OF DELAY DAMAGES AND
15 POSTJUDGMENT INTEREST.

16 SECTION 1315. EXTENDED CLAIMS.

17 (A) GENERAL RULE.--IF A MEDICAL PROFESSIONAL LIABILITY CLAIM
18 AGAINST A HEALTH CARE PROVIDER WHO WAS REQUIRED TO PARTICIPATE
19 IN THE MEDICAL PROFESSIONAL LIABILITY CATASTROPHE LOSS FUND
20 UNDER SECTION 701(D) OF THE FORMER ACT OF OCTOBER 15, 1975
21 (P.L.390, NO.111), KNOWN AS THE HEALTH CARE SERVICES MALPRACTICE
22 ACT, IS MADE MORE THAN FOUR YEARS AFTER THE BREACH OF CONTRACT
23 OR TORT OCCURRED AND IF THE CLAIM IS FILED WITHIN THE APPLICABLE
24 STATUTE OF LIMITATIONS, THE CLAIM SHALL BE DEFENDED BY THE
25 DEPARTMENT IF THE DEPARTMENT RECEIVED A WRITTEN REQUEST FOR
26 INDEMNITY AND DEFENSE WITHIN 180 DAYS OF THE DATE ON WHICH
27 NOTICE OF THE CLAIM IS FIRST GIVEN TO THE PARTICIPATING HEALTH
28 CARE PROVIDER OR ITS INSURER. WHERE MULTIPLE TREATMENTS OR
29 CONSULTATIONS TOOK PLACE LESS THAN FOUR YEARS BEFORE THE DATE ON
30 WHICH THE HEALTH CARE PROVIDER OR ITS INSURER RECEIVED NOTICE OF

1 THE CLAIM, THE CLAIM SHALL BE DEEMED FOR PURPOSES OF THIS
2 SECTION TO HAVE OCCURRED LESS THAN FOUR YEARS PRIOR TO THE DATE
3 OF NOTICE AND SHALL BE DEFENDED BY THE INSURER IN ACCORDANCE
4 WITH THIS ARTICLE.

5 (B) PAYMENT.--IF A HEALTH CARE PROVIDER IS FOUND LIABLE FOR
6 A CLAIM DEFENDED BY THE DEPARTMENT IN ACCORDANCE WITH SUBSECTION
7 (A), THE CLAIM SHALL BE PAID BY THE FUND. THE LIMIT OF LIABILITY
8 OF THE FUND FOR A CLAIM DEFENDED BY THE DEPARTMENT UNDER
9 SUBSECTION (A) SHALL BE \$1,000,000 PER OCCURRENCE.

10 (C) CONCEALMENT.--IF A CLAIM IS DEFENDED BY THE DEPARTMENT
11 UNDER SUBSECTION (A) OR PAID UNDER SUBSECTION (B) AND THE CLAIM
12 IS MADE AFTER FOUR YEARS BECAUSE OF THE WILLFUL CONCEALMENT BY
13 THE HEALTH CARE PROVIDER OR ITS INSURER, THE FUND SHALL HAVE THE
14 RIGHT TO FULL INDEMNITY, INCLUDING THE DEPARTMENT'S DEFENSE
15 COSTS, FROM THE HEALTH CARE PROVIDER OR ITS INSURER.

16 (D) EXTENDED COVERAGE REQUIRED.--NOTWITHSTANDING SUBSECTIONS
17 (A), (B) AND (C), ALL MEDICAL PROFESSIONAL LIABILITY INSURANCE
18 POLICIES ISSUED ON OR AFTER JANUARY 1, 2006, SHALL PROVIDE
19 INDEMNITY AND DEFENSE FOR CLAIMS ASSERTED AGAINST A HEALTH CARE
20 PROVIDER FOR A BREACH OF CONTRACT OR TORT WHICH OCCURS FOUR OR
21 MORE YEARS AFTER THE BREACH OF CONTRACT OR TORT OCCURRED AND
22 AFTER DECEMBER 31, 2005.

23 SECTION 1316. PODIATRIST LIABILITY.

24 THE DEPARTMENT SHALL CALCULATE THE AMOUNT NECESSARY TO
25 ARRANGE FOR THE SEPARATE RETIREMENT OF THE FUND'S LIABILITIES
26 ASSOCIATED WITH PODIATRISTS. ANY ARRANGEMENT SHALL BE ON TERMS
27 AND CONDITIONS PROPORTIONATE TO THE INDIVIDUAL LIABILITY OF THE
28 CLASS OF HEALTH CARE PROVIDER. THE ARRANGEMENT MAY RESULT IN
29 ASSESSMENTS FOR PODIATRISTS DIFFERENT FROM THE ASSESSMENTS FOR
30 OTHER HEALTH CARE PROVIDERS. UPON SATISFACTION OF THE

1 ARRANGEMENT, PODIATRISTS SHALL NOT BE REQUIRED TO CONTRIBUTE TO
2 OR BE ENTITLED TO PARTICIPATE IN THE FUND. IN CASES WHERE THE
3 CLASS REJECTS AN ARRANGEMENT, THE DEPARTMENT SHALL PRESENT TO
4 THE PROVIDER CLASS NEW TERM ARRANGEMENTS AT LEAST ONCE IN EVERY
5 TWO-YEAR PERIOD. ALL COSTS AND EXPENSES ASSOCIATED WITH THE
6 COMPLETION AND IMPLEMENTATION OF THE ARRANGEMENT SHALL BE PAID
7 BY PODIATRISTS AND MAY BE CHARGED IN THE FORM OF AN ADDITION TO
8 THE ASSESSMENT.

9 SUBARTICLE C

10 JOINT UNDERWRITING ASSOCIATION

11 SECTION 1331. JOINT UNDERWRITING ASSOCIATION.

12 (A) ESTABLISHMENT.--THERE IS ESTABLISHED A NONPROFIT JOINT
13 UNDERWRITING ASSOCIATION TO BE KNOWN AS THE PENNSYLVANIA
14 PROFESSIONAL LIABILITY JOINT UNDERWRITING ASSOCIATION. THE JOINT
15 UNDERWRITING ASSOCIATION SHALL CONSIST OF ALL INSURERS
16 AUTHORIZED TO WRITE INSURANCE IN ACCORDANCE WITH SECTION 202(C)
17 (4) AND (11) OF THE ACT OF MAY 17, 1921 (P.L.682, NO.284), KNOWN
18 AS THE INSURANCE COMPANY LAW OF 1921, AND SHALL BE SUPERVISED BY
19 THE DEPARTMENT. THE POWERS AND DUTIES OF THE JOINT UNDERWRITING
20 ASSOCIATION SHALL BE VESTED IN AND EXERCISED BY A BOARD OF
21 DIRECTORS.

22 (B) DUTIES.--THE JOINT UNDERWRITING ASSOCIATION SHALL DO ALL
23 OF THE FOLLOWING:

24 (1) SUBMIT A PLAN OF OPERATION TO THE COMMISSIONER FOR
25 APPROVAL.

26 (2) SUBMIT RATES AND ANY RATE MODIFICATION TO THE
27 DEPARTMENT FOR APPROVAL IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE ACT OF JUNE
28 11, 1947 (P.L.538, NO.246), KNOWN AS THE CASUALTY AND SURETY
29 RATE REGULATORY ACT.

30 (3) OFFER MEDICAL PROFESSIONAL LIABILITY INSURANCE TO

1 HEALTH CARE PROVIDERS IN ACCORDANCE WITH SECTION 1332.

2 (4) FILE WITH THE DEPARTMENT THE INFORMATION REQUIRED IN
3 SECTION 1312.

4 (C) LIABILITIES.--A CLAIM AGAINST OR A LIABILITY OF THE
5 JOINT UNDERWRITING ASSOCIATION SHALL NOT BE DEEMED TO CONSTITUTE
6 A DEBT OR LIABILITY OF THE COMMONWEALTH OR A CHARGE AGAINST THE
7 GENERAL FUND.

8 SECTION 1332. MEDICAL PROFESSIONAL LIABILITY INSURANCE.

9 (A) INSURANCE.--THE JOINT UNDERWRITING ASSOCIATION SHALL
10 OFFER MEDICAL PROFESSIONAL LIABILITY INSURANCE TO HEALTH CARE
11 PROVIDERS AND PROFESSIONAL CORPORATIONS, PROFESSIONAL
12 ASSOCIATIONS AND PARTNERSHIPS WHICH ARE ENTIRELY OWNED BY HEALTH
13 CARE PROVIDERS WHO CANNOT CONVENIENTLY OBTAIN MEDICAL
14 PROFESSIONAL LIABILITY INSURANCE THROUGH ORDINARY METHODS AT
15 RATES NOT IN EXCESS OF THOSE APPLICABLE TO SIMILARLY SITUATED
16 HEALTH CARE PROVIDERS, PROFESSIONAL CORPORATIONS, PROFESSIONAL
17 ASSOCIATIONS OR PARTNERSHIPS.

18 (B) REQUIREMENTS.--THE JOINT UNDERWRITING ASSOCIATION SHALL
19 ENSURE THAT THE MEDICAL PROFESSIONAL LIABILITY INSURANCE IT
20 OFFERS DOES ALL OF THE FOLLOWING:

21 (1) IS CONVENIENTLY AND EXPEDITIOUSLY AVAILABLE TO ALL
22 HEALTH CARE PROVIDERS REQUIRED TO BE INSURED UNDER SECTION
23 1311.

24 (2) IS SUBJECT ONLY TO THE PAYMENT OR PROVISIONS FOR
25 PAYMENT OF THE PREMIUM.

26 (3) PROVIDES REASONABLE MEANS FOR THE HEALTH CARE
27 PROVIDERS IT INSURES TO TRANSFER TO THE ORDINARY INSURANCE
28 MARKET.

29 (4) PROVIDES SUFFICIENT COVERAGE FOR A HEALTH CARE
30 PROVIDER TO SATISFY ITS INSURANCE REQUIREMENTS UNDER SECTION

1 1311 ON REASONABLE AND NOT UNFAIRLY DISCRIMINATORY TERMS.

2 (5) PERMITS A HEALTH CARE PROVIDER TO FINANCE ITS
3 PREMIUM OR ALLOWS INSTALLMENT PAYMENT OF PREMIUMS SUBJECT TO
4 CUSTOMARY TERMS AND CONDITIONS.

5 SECTION 1333. DEFICIT.

6 (A) FILING.--IN THE EVENT THE JOINT UNDERWRITING ASSOCIATION
7 EXPERIENCES A DEFICIT IN ANY CALENDAR YEAR, THE BOARD OF
8 DIRECTORS SHALL FILE WITH THE COMMISSIONER THE DEFICIT.

9 (B) APPROVAL.--WITHIN 30 DAYS OF RECEIPT OF THE FILING, THE
10 COMMISSIONER SHALL APPROVE OR DENY THE FILING. IF APPROVED, THE
11 JOINT UNDERWRITING ASSOCIATION IS AUTHORIZED TO BORROW FUNDS
12 SUFFICIENT TO SATISFY THE DEFICIT.

13 (C) RATE FILING.--WITHIN 30 DAYS OF RECEIVING APPROVAL OF
14 ITS FILING IN ACCORDANCE WITH SUBSECTION (B), THE JOINT
15 UNDERWRITING ASSOCIATION SHALL FILE A RATE FILING WITH THE
16 DEPARTMENT. THE COMMISSIONER SHALL APPROVE THE FILING IF THE
17 PREMIUMS GENERATE SUFFICIENT INCOME FOR THE JOINT UNDERWRITING
18 ASSOCIATION TO AVOID A DEFICIT DURING THE FOLLOWING 12 MONTHS
19 AND TO REPAY PRINCIPAL AND INTEREST ON THE MONEY BORROWED IN
20 ACCORDANCE WITH SUBSECTION (B).

21 SUBARTICLE D

22 REGULATION OF MEDICAL PROFESSIONAL

23 LIABILITY INSURANCE

24 SECTION 1341. APPROVAL.

25 IN ORDER FOR AN INSURER TO ISSUE A POLICY OF MEDICAL
26 PROFESSIONAL LIABILITY INSURANCE TO A HEALTH CARE PROVIDER OR TO
27 A PROFESSIONAL CORPORATION, PROFESSIONAL ASSOCIATION OR
28 PARTNERSHIP WHICH IS ENTIRELY OWNED BY HEALTH CARE PROVIDERS,
29 THE INSURER MUST BE AUTHORIZED TO WRITE MEDICAL PROFESSIONAL
30 LIABILITY INSURANCE IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE ACT OF MAY 17, 1921

(P.L.682, NO.284), KNOWN AS THE INSURANCE COMPANY LAW OF 1921.
SECTION 1342. APPROVAL OF POLICIES ON "CLAIMS MADE" BASIS.

THE COMMISSIONER SHALL NOT APPROVE A MEDICAL PROFESSIONAL
LIABILITY INSURANCE POLICY WRITTEN ON A "CLAIMS MADE" BASIS BY
ANY INSURER DOING BUSINESS IN THIS COMMONWEALTH UNLESS THE
INSURER SHALL GUARANTEE TO THE COMMISSIONER THE CONTINUED
AVAILABILITY OF SUITABLE LIABILITY PROTECTION FOR A HEALTH CARE
PROVIDER SUBSEQUENT TO THE DISCONTINUANCE OF PROFESSIONAL
PRACTICE BY THE HEALTH CARE PROVIDER OR THE TERMINATION OF THE
INSURANCE POLICY BY THE INSURER OR THE HEALTH CARE PROVIDER FOR
SO LONG AS THERE IS A REASONABLE PROBABILITY OF A CLAIM FOR
INJURY FOR WHICH THE HEALTH CARE PROVIDER MAY BE HELD LIABLE.

SECTION 1343. REPORTS TO COMMISSIONER AND CLAIMS INFORMATION.

(A) DUTY TO REPORT.--BY OCTOBER 15 OF EACH YEAR, BASIC
INSURANCE COVERAGE INSURERS AND SELF-INSURED PARTICIPATING
HEALTH CARE PROVIDERS SHALL REPORT TO THE DEPARTMENT THE CLAIMS
INFORMATION SPECIFIED IN SUBSECTION (B).

(B) DEPARTMENT REPORT.--SIXTY DAYS AFTER THE END OF EACH
CALENDAR YEAR, THE DEPARTMENT SHALL PREPARE A REPORT. THE REPORT
SHALL CONTAIN THE TOTAL AMOUNT OF CLAIMS PAID AND EXPENSES
INCURRED DURING THE PRECEDING CALENDAR YEAR, THE TOTAL AMOUNT OF
RESERVE SET ASIDE FOR FUTURE CLAIMS, THE DATE AND PLACE IN WHICH
EACH CLAIM AROSE, THE AMOUNTS PAID, IF ANY, AND THE DISPOSITION
OF EACH CLAIM, JUDGMENT OF COURT, SETTLEMENT OR OTHERWISE. FOR
FINAL CLAIMS AT THE END OF ANY CALENDAR YEAR, THE REPORT SHALL
INCLUDE DETAILS BY BASIC INSURANCE COVERAGE INSURERS AND SELF-
INSURED PARTICIPATING HEALTH CARE PROVIDERS OF THE AMOUNT OF
ASSESSMENT COLLECTED, THE NUMBER OF REIMBURSEMENTS PAID AND THE
AMOUNT OF REIMBURSEMENTS PAID.

(C) SUBMISSION OF REPORT.--A COPY OF THE REPORT PREPARED

1 PURSUANT TO THIS SECTION SHALL BE SUBMITTED TO THE CHAIRMAN AND
2 MINORITY CHAIRMAN OF THE BANKING AND INSURANCE COMMITTEE OF THE
3 SENATE AND THE CHAIRMAN AND MINORITY CHAIRMAN OF THE INSURANCE
4 COMMITTEE OF THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES.

5 SECTION 1344. PROFESSIONAL CORPORATIONS, PROFESSIONAL
6 ASSOCIATIONS AND PARTNERSHIPS.

7 A PROFESSIONAL CORPORATION, PROFESSIONAL ASSOCIATION OR
8 PARTNERSHIP WHICH IS ENTIRELY OWNED BY HEALTH CARE PROVIDERS AND
9 WHICH ELECTS TO PURCHASE BASIC INSURANCE COVERAGE IN ACCORDANCE
10 WITH SECTION 1311 FROM THE JOINT UNDERWRITING ASSOCIATION OR
11 FROM AN INSURER LICENSED OR APPROVED BY THE DEPARTMENT SHALL BE
12 REQUIRED TO PARTICIPATE IN THE FUND AND, UPON PAYMENT OF THE
13 ASSESSMENT REQUIRED BY SECTION 1312, BE ENTITLED TO COVERAGE
14 FROM THE FUND.

15 SECTION 1345. ACTUARIAL DATA.

16 (A) STUDY.--THE FOLLOWING SHALL APPLY:

17 (1) NO LATER THAN APRIL 1, 2017, EACH INSURER PROVIDING
18 MEDICAL PROFESSIONAL LIABILITY INSURANCE IN THIS COMMONWEALTH
19 SHALL FILE LOSS DATA AS REQUIRED BY THE COMMISSIONER. FOR
20 FAILURE TO COMPLY, THE COMMISSIONER SHALL IMPOSE AN
21 ADMINISTRATIVE PENALTY OF \$1,000 FOR EVERY DAY THAT THIS DATA
22 IS NOT PROVIDED IN ACCORDANCE WITH THIS PARAGRAPH.

23 (2) AFTER THE FILING UNDER PARAGRAPH (1) AND BEFORE JULY
24 2, 2017, THE COMMISSIONER SHALL COMPLETE AND PRESENT A STUDY
25 REGARDING THE AVAILABILITY OF ADDITIONAL BASIC INSURANCE
26 COVERAGE CAPACITY TO THE CHAIRMAN AND MINORITY CHAIRMAN OF
27 THE BANKING AND INSURANCE COMMITTEE OF THE SENATE AND TO THE
28 CHAIRMAN AND MINORITY CHAIRMAN OF THE INSURANCE COMMITTEE OF
29 THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES. THE STUDY SHALL INCLUDE AN
30 ESTIMATE OF THE TOTAL CHANGE IN MEDICAL PROFESSIONAL

1 LIABILITY INSURANCE LOSS-COST RESULTING FROM IMPLEMENTATION
2 OF THIS ACT PREPARED BY AN INDEPENDENT ACTUARY. THE FEE FOR
3 THE INDEPENDENT ACTUARY SHALL BE BORNE BY THE FUND. IN
4 DEVELOPING THE ESTIMATE, THE INDEPENDENT ACTUARY SHALL
5 CONSIDER ALL OF THE FOLLOWING:

6 (I) THE MOST RECENT CLAIM AND RATEMAKING DATA
7 AVAILABLE.

8 (II) ANY OTHER RELEVANT FACTORS WITHIN OR OUTSIDE
9 THIS COMMONWEALTH IN ACCORDANCE WITH SOUND ACTUARIAL
10 PRINCIPLES.

11 (B) ADDITIONAL STUDY.--IF ADDITIONAL BASIC INSURANCE
12 COVERAGE CAPACITY IS FOUND UNDER SUBSECTION (A) AND LIMITS ARE
13 INCREASED UNDER SECTION 1311(D) (3), THE FOLLOWING SHALL APPLY:

14 (1) THREE YEARS FOLLOWING THE INCREASE OF THE BASIC
15 INSURANCE COVERAGE REQUIREMENT IN ACCORDANCE WITH SECTION
16 1311(D) (3), EACH INSURER PROVIDING MEDICAL PROFESSIONAL
17 LIABILITY INSURANCE IN THIS COMMONWEALTH SHALL FILE LOSS DATA
18 WITH THE COMMISSIONER UPON REQUEST. FOR FAILURE TO COMPLY,
19 THE COMMISSIONER SHALL IMPOSE AN ADMINISTRATIVE PENALTY OF
20 \$1,000 FOR EVERY DAY THAT THIS DATA IS NOT PROVIDED IN
21 ACCORDANCE WITH THIS PARAGRAPH.

22 (2) THREE MONTHS FOLLOWING THE REQUEST MADE UNDER
23 PARAGRAPH (1), THE COMMISSIONER SHALL COMPLETE AND PRESENT A
24 STUDY REGARDING THE AVAILABILITY OF ADDITIONAL BASIC
25 INSURANCE COVERAGE CAPACITY TO THE CHAIRMAN AND MINORITY
26 CHAIRMAN OF THE BANKING AND INSURANCE COMMITTEE OF THE SENATE
27 AND TO THE CHAIRMAN AND MINORITY CHAIRMAN OF THE INSURANCE
28 COMMITTEE OF THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES. THE STUDY SHALL
29 INCLUDE AN ESTIMATE OF THE TOTAL CHANGE IN MEDICAL
30 PROFESSIONAL LIABILITY INSURANCE LOSS-COST RESULTING FROM

1 IMPLEMENTATION OF THIS ACT PREPARED BY AN INDEPENDENT
2 ACTUARY. THE FEE FOR THE INDEPENDENT ACTUARY SHALL BE BORNE
3 BY THE FUND. IN DEVELOPING THE ESTIMATE, THE INDEPENDENT
4 ACTUARY SHALL CONSIDER ALL OF THE FOLLOWING:

5 (I) THE MOST RECENT CLAIM AND RATEMAKING DATA
6 AVAILABLE.

7 (II) ANY OTHER RELEVANT FACTORS WITHIN OR OUTSIDE
8 THIS COMMONWEALTH IN ACCORDANCE WITH SOUND ACTUARIAL
9 PRINCIPLES.

10 SECTION 1346. MANDATORY REPORTING.

11 (A) GENERAL PROVISIONS.--EACH MEDICAL PROFESSIONAL LIABILITY
12 INSURER AND EACH SELF-INSURED HEALTH CARE PROVIDER, INCLUDING
13 THE FUND ESTABLISHED BY THIS ARTICLE, WHICH MAKES PAYMENT IN
14 SETTLEMENT OR IN PARTIAL SETTLEMENT OF OR IN SATISFACTION OF A
15 JUDGMENT IN A MEDICAL PROFESSIONAL LIABILITY ACTION OR CLAIM
16 SHALL PROVIDE TO THE APPROPRIATE LICENSURE BOARD A TRUE AND
17 CORRECT COPY OF THE REPORT REQUIRED TO BE FILED WITH THE FEDERAL
18 GOVERNMENT BY SECTION 421 OF THE HEALTH CARE QUALITY IMPROVEMENT
19 ACT OF 1986 (PUBLIC LAW 99-660, 42 U.S.C. § 11131). THE COPY OF
20 THE REPORT REQUIRED BY THIS SECTION SHALL BE FILED
21 SIMULTANEOUSLY WITH THE REPORT REQUIRED BY SECTION 421 OF THE
22 HEALTH CARE QUALITY IMPROVEMENT ACT OF 1986. THE DEPARTMENT
23 SHALL MONITOR AND ENFORCE COMPLIANCE WITH THIS SECTION. THE
24 BUREAU OF PROFESSIONAL AND OCCUPATIONAL AFFAIRS AND THE
25 LICENSURE BOARDS SHALL HAVE ACCESS TO INFORMATION PERTAINING TO
26 COMPLIANCE.

27 (B) IMMUNITY.--A MEDICAL PROFESSIONAL LIABILITY INSURER OR
28 PERSON WHO REPORTS UNDER SUBSECTION (A) IN GOOD FAITH AND
29 WITHOUT MALICE SHALL BE IMMUNE FROM CIVIL OR CRIMINAL LIABILITY
30 ARISING FROM THE REPORT.

1 (C) PUBLIC INFORMATION.--INFORMATION RECEIVED UNDER THIS
2 SECTION SHALL NOT BE CONSIDERED PUBLIC INFORMATION FOR THE
3 PURPOSES OF THE ACT OF FEBRUARY 14, 2008 (P.L.6, NO.3), KNOWN AS
4 THE RIGHT-TO-KNOW LAW, OR 65 PA.C.S. CH. 7 (RELATING TO OPEN
5 MEETINGS) UNTIL USED IN A FORMAL DISCIPLINARY PROCEEDING.

6 SECTION 1347. CANCELLATION OF INSURANCE POLICY.

7 A TERMINATION OF A MEDICAL PROFESSIONAL LIABILITY INSURANCE
8 POLICY BY CANCELLATION, EXCEPT FOR SUSPENSION OR REVOCATION OF
9 THE INSURED'S LICENSE OR FOR REASON OF NONPAYMENT OF PREMIUM, IS
10 NOT EFFECTIVE AGAINST THE INSURED UNLESS NOTICE OF CANCELLATION
11 WAS GIVEN WITHIN 60 DAYS AFTER THE ISSUANCE OF THE POLICY TO THE
12 INSURED, AND NO CANCELLATION SHALL TAKE EFFECT UNLESS A WRITTEN
13 NOTICE STATING THE REASONS FOR THE CANCELLATION AND THE DATE AND
14 TIME UPON WHICH THE TERMINATION BECOMES EFFECTIVE HAS BEEN
15 RECEIVED BY THE COMMISSIONER. MAILING OF THE NOTICE TO THE
16 COMMISSIONER AT THE COMMISSIONER'S PRINCIPAL OFFICE ADDRESS
17 SHALL CONSTITUTE NOTICE TO THE COMMISSIONER.

18 SECTION 1348. REGULATIONS.

19 THE COMMISSIONER MAY PROMULGATE REGULATIONS TO IMPLEMENT AND
20 ADMINISTER THIS ARTICLE.

21 SECTION 1349. CONFLICT.

22 THIS ARTICLE DOES NOT AFFECT ANY OTHER STATUTORY PROVISION
23 WHICH:

24 (1) RELATES TO THE PARTICIPATION OF A HEALTH CARE
25 PROVIDER IN THE FUND; AND

26 (2) IS IN EFFECT ON THE EFFECTIVE DATE OF THIS SECTION.

27 SECTION 4. REPEALS ARE AS FOLLOWS:

28 (1) THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY DECLARES THAT THE REPEAL UNDER
29 PARAGRAPH (2) IS NECESSARY TO EFFECTUATE THE ADDITION OF
30 ARTICLE XIII OF THE ACT.

(2) CHAPTER 7 OF THE ACT OF MARCH 20, 2002 (P.L.154, NO.13), KNOWN AS THE MEDICAL CARE AVAILABILITY AND REDUCTION OF ERROR (MCARE) ACT, IS REPEALED.

SECTION 5. THE ADDITION OF ARTICLE XIII OF THE ACT IS A CONTINUATION OF CHAPTER 7 OF THE ACT OF MARCH 20, 2002 (P.L.154, NO.13), KNOWN AS THE MEDICAL CARE AVAILABILITY AND REDUCTION OF ERROR (MCARE) ACT. EXCEPT AS OTHERWISE PROVIDED IN ARTICLE XIII OF THE ACT, ALL ACTIVITIES INITIATED UNDER CHAPTER 7 OF THE MEDICAL CARE AVAILABILITY AND REDUCTION OF ERROR (MCARE) ACT SHALL CONTINUE AND REMAIN IN FULL FORCE AND EFFECT AND MAY BE COMPLETED UNDER ARTICLE XIII OF THE ACT. RESOLUTIONS, ORDERS, REGULATIONS, RULES AND DECISIONS WHICH WERE MADE UNDER CHAPTER 7 OF THE MEDICAL CARE AVAILABILITY AND REDUCTION OF ERROR (MCARE) ACT AND WHICH ARE IN EFFECT ON THE EFFECTIVE DATE OF THIS SECTION SHALL REMAIN IN FULL FORCE AND EFFECT UNTIL REVOKED, VACATED OR MODIFIED UNDER ARTICLE XIII OF THE ACT. CONTRACTS, OBLIGATIONS AND AGREEMENTS ENTERED INTO UNDER CHAPTER 7 OF THE MEDICAL CARE AVAILABILITY AND REDUCTION OF ERROR (MCARE) ACT ARE NOT AFFECTED NOR IMPAIRED BY THE REPEAL OF CHAPTER 7 OF THE MEDICAL CARE AVAILABILITY AND REDUCTION OF ERROR (MCARE) ACT.

~~Section 2. This act shall take effect in 60 days.~~

SECTION 6. THIS ACT SHALL TAKE EFFECT AS FOLLOWS:

(1) THE FOLLOWING PROVISIONS SHALL TAKE EFFECT IMMEDIATELY:

(I) THE ADDITION OF SECTION 1312(D)(1), (1.1) AND (1.2) OF THE ACT.

(II) THIS SECTION.

(2) THE REMAINDER OF THIS ACT SHALL TAKE EFFECT IN 60 DAYS.

