

THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF PENNSYLVANIA

HOUSE BILL

No. 521 Session of 2009

INTRODUCED BY DeLUCA, BARRAR, BRENNAN, CALTAGIRONE, D. COSTA, CREIGHTON, DONATUCCI, FRANKEL, GINGRICH, GOODMAN, HALUSKA, HENNESSEY, JOSEPHS, KORTZ, KOTIK, MELIO, MICOZZIE, MOUL, MUNDY, MURT, MYERS, PYLE, SIPTROTH, K. SMITH, SOLOBAY AND WHITE, FEBRUARY 19, 2009

REFERRED TO COMMITTEE ON INSURANCE, FEBRUARY 19, 2009

AN ACT

1 Amending the act of March 20, 2002 (P.L.154, No.13), entitled
2 "An act reforming the law on medical professional liability;
3 providing for patient safety and reporting; establishing the
4 Patient Safety Authority and the Patient Safety Trust Fund;
5 abrogating regulations; providing for medical professional
6 liability informed consent, damages, expert qualifications,
7 limitations of actions and medical records; establishing the
8 Interbranch Commission on Venue; providing for medical
9 professional liability insurance; establishing the Medical
10 Care Availability and Reduction of Error Fund; providing for
11 medical professional liability claims; establishing the Joint
12 Underwriting Association; regulating medical professional
13 liability insurance; providing for medical licensure
14 regulation; providing for administration; imposing penalties;
15 and making repeals," further providing for declaration of
16 policy, for patient safety definitions, for powers and duties
17 of the Patient Safety Authority and for powers and duties of
18 the Department of Health; and providing for whistleblower
19 protection.

20 The General Assembly of the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania
21 hereby enacts as follows:

22 Section 1. Section 102 of the act of March 20, 2002 (P.L.
23 154, No.13), known as the Medical Care Availability and
24 Reduction of Error (Mcare) Act, is amended to read:
25 Section 102. Declaration of policy.

1 The General Assembly finds and declares as follows:

2 (1) It is the purpose of this act to ensure that medical
3 care is available in this Commonwealth through a
4 comprehensive and high-quality health care system.

5 (2) Access to a full spectrum of hospital services and
6 to highly trained physicians in all specialties must be
7 available across this Commonwealth.

8 (3) To maintain this system, medical professional
9 liability insurance has to be obtainable at an affordable and
10 reasonable cost in every geographic region of this
11 Commonwealth.

12 (4) A person who has sustained injury or death as a
13 result of medical negligence by a health care provider must
14 be afforded a prompt determination and fair compensation.

15 (5) Every effort must be made to reduce and eliminate
16 medical errors by identifying problems and implementing
17 solutions that promote patient safety.

18 (6) Recognition and furtherance of all of these elements
19 is essential to the public health, safety and welfare of all
20 the citizens of Pennsylvania.

21 (7) It is the purpose of this act to enhance patient
22 safety by establishing meaningful whistleblower protection
23 and a reporting system for medical errors which is responsive
24 to legitimate concerns.

25 Section 2. Section 302 of the act is amended by adding
26 definitions to read:

27 Section 302. Definitions.

28 The following words and phrases when used in this chapter
29 shall have the meanings given to them in this section unless the
30 context clearly indicates otherwise:

1 * * *

2 "Disciplinary action." An action against an individual which
3 has a negative impact on the individual in relation to salary or
4 terms of employment or professional affiliation. The term
5 includes discharge and loss or alteration of privileges of
6 affiliation.

7 * * *

8 "Health care facility." A facility licensed under the act of
9 July 19, 1979 (P.L.130, No.48), known as the Health Care
10 Facilities Act.

11 "Health care practitioner." An individual who is authorized
12 to practice some component of the healing arts by a license,
13 permit, certificate or registration, issued by a Commonwealth
14 licensing agency.

15 * * *

16 Section 3. Section 304(a) and (b) of the act are amended to
17 read:

18 Section 304. Powers and duties.

19 (a) General rule.--The authority shall do all of the
20 following:

21 (1) Adopt bylaws necessary to carry out the provisions
22 of this chapter.

23 (2) Employ staff as necessary to implement this chapter.

24 (3) Make, execute and deliver contracts and other
25 instruments.

26 (4) Apply for, solicit, receive, establish priorities
27 for, allocate, disburse, contract for, administer and spend
28 funds in the fund and other funds that are made available to
29 the authority from any source consistent with the purposes of
30 this chapter.

1 (5) Contract with a for-profit or registered nonprofit
2 entity or entities, other than a health care provider, to do
3 the following:

4 (i) Collect, analyze and evaluate data regarding
5 reports of serious events and incidents, including the
6 identification of performance indicators and patterns in
7 frequency or severity at certain medical facilities or in
8 certain regions of this Commonwealth.

9 (ii) Transmit to the authority recommendations for
10 changes in health care practices and procedures which may
11 be instituted for the purpose of reducing the number and
12 severity of serious events and incidents.

13 (iii) Directly advise reporting medical facilities
14 of immediate changes that can be instituted to reduce
15 serious events and incidents.

16 (iv) Conduct reviews in accordance with subsection
17 (b).

18 (6) Receive and evaluate recommendations made by the
19 entity or entities contracted with in accordance with
20 paragraph (5) and [report] advise the department of those
21 recommendations [to the department, which shall have no more
22 than 30 days to approve or disapprove the recommendations].

23 (7) [After consultation and approval by the department,
24 issue] Issue recommendations to medical facilities on a
25 facility-specific or on a Statewide basis regarding changes,
26 trends and improvements in health care practices and
27 procedures for the purpose of reducing the number and
28 severity of serious events and incidents. Prior to issuing
29 recommendations, consideration shall be given to the
30 following factors that include expectation of improved

1 quality care, implementation feasibility, other relevant
2 implementation practices and the cost impact to patients,
3 payors and medical facilities. Statewide recommendations
4 shall be issued to medical facilities on a continuing basis
5 and shall be published and posted on the department's
6 publicly accessible Internet website and the authority's
7 publicly accessible [World Wide Web site] Internet website.

8 (8) Meet with the department for purposes of
9 implementing this chapter.

10 (9) Upon receipt of a complaint under subsection (b), do
11 all of the following:

12 (i) Distribute copies of the complaint to each
13 director on the board.

14 (ii) Within ten business days, require the
15 department to investigate the complaint under section
16 306(a)(6).

17 (iii) Maintain the confidentiality of all
18 information resulting from the complaint and the
19 investigation. Information under this subparagraph may be
20 released only when sanctions are pursued under section
21 306(a)(7) or until section 316(d) is invoked by a health
22 care practitioner.

23 (10) Disseminate, through publications and training
24 sessions, information about patient safety reporting under
25 subsection (b)(2).

26 (b) [Anonymous reports] Reports to the authority.--

27 (1) A health care worker who has complied with section
28 308(a) may file an anonymous report regarding a serious event
29 with the authority. Upon receipt of the report, the authority
30 shall give notice to the affected medical facility that a

1 report has been filed. [The authority shall conduct its own
2 review of the report unless the medical facility has already
3 commenced an investigation of the serious event.] The medical
4 facility [shall] may provide the authority with the results
5 of its investigation no later than 30 days after receiving
6 notice pursuant to this subsection. [If the authority is
7 dissatisfied with the adequacy of the investigation conducted
8 by the medical facility, the authority shall perform its own
9 review of the serious event and may refer a medical facility
10 and any involved licensee to the department for failure to
11 report pursuant to section 313(e) and (f).] This paragraph
12 shall not preclude a direct report to the authority under
13 paragraph (2).

14 (2) The authority shall maintain a Statewide
15 confidential, toll-free telephone line to enable health care
16 practitioners to report on patient safety and the quality of
17 patient care provided by a health care facility. If a health
18 care practitioner who files a complaint under this paragraph
19 requests anonymity, the authority shall, except to the extent
20 necessary to verify credentials, maintain anonymity.

21 * * *

22 Section 4. Section 306 of the act, amended May 1, 2006 (P.L.
23 103, No.30), is amended to read:

24 Section 306. Department responsibilities.

25 (a) General rule.--The department shall do all of the
26 following:

27 (1) Review and approve patient safety plans in
28 accordance with section 307.

29 (2) Receive reports of serious events and infrastructure
30 failures under section 313.

1 (3) Investigate serious events and infrastructure
2 failures.

3 (4) In conjunction with the authority, analyze and
4 evaluate existing health care procedures and approve
5 recommendations issued by the authority pursuant to section
6 304(a)(6) and (7).

7 (5) Meet with the authority for purposes of implementing
8 this chapter.

9 (6) Upon referral of a complaint under section 304(a)
10 (9), do all of the following:

11 (i) Within ten business days, investigate the
12 complaint. In order to carry out the investigation under
13 this subparagraph, the department shall consult with one,
14 or, if the department deems necessary, a second,
15 independent, external quality review team to examine the
16 team's recommendations and findings. A team under this
17 subparagraph shall consider the appropriate use of
18 patient care standards in the situation under
19 investigation and make recommendations based upon its
20 findings. The following apply to a team under this
21 subparagraph:

22 (A) The team shall consist of at least all of
23 the following:

24 (I) A registered nurse who holds a license
25 under the act of May 22, 1951 (P.L.317, No.69),
26 known as The Professional Nursing Law; is engaged
27 in active practice for at least 20 hours per
28 week; and holds a specialty-specific
29 certification from the American Nurses
30 Credentialing Center.

1 (II) A physician or an osteopath who is
2 engaged in active practice for at least 20 hours
3 per week and who is board-certified in a
4 specialty which is recognized by the American
5 Board of Medical Specialties or the American
6 Osteopathic Association and which is specific to
7 the situation under investigation.

8 (III) A pharmacist who is engaged in active
9 practice for at least 20 hours per week and who
10 is board-certified as a clinical pharmacist.

11 (B) A member of the team may not:

12 (I) be an employee or a contractor of the
13 health care facility or the health care
14 practitioner under investigation;

15 (II) be a past or current colleague of the
16 health care practitioner under investigation;

17 (III) have a past or current financial or
18 practice relationship with the health care
19 practitioner under review, that practitioner's
20 group, that practitioner's employer or that
21 practitioner's privilege-granting health care
22 facility;

23 (IV) have a past or current financial or
24 practice relationship with the health care
25 facility under investigation; or

26 (V) reside within 75 miles of the health
27 care facility under investigation.

28 (ii) If warranted by the investigation:

29 (A) Seek sanctions under paragraph (7).

30 (B) Recommend sanctions or other action to the

1 appropriate licensing board under Chapter 9. A
2 licensing board or agency which receives a
3 recommendation under this clause shall report to the
4 authority concerning its action every 30 days until
5 the matter is finally disposed of. A report under
6 this clause shall be available to each director of
7 the board upon request.

8 (C) Recommend sanctions or other action to any
9 other appropriate Commonwealth agency.

10 (iii) Maintain the confidentiality of all
11 information resulting from the complaint and the
12 investigation until sanctions are sought under paragraph
13 (7) or until section 316(d) is invoked by a health care
14 practitioner.

15 (7) Impose an administrative penalty of up to \$5,000
16 upon a health care facility for acts or omissions which
17 impair patient safety or the quality of patient care or, at
18 the department's discretion, take other remedial actions as
19 authorized by law. This paragraph is subject to 2 Pa.C.S. Ch.
20 5 Subch. A (relating to practice and procedure of
21 Commonwealth agencies) and Ch. 7 Subch. A (relating to
22 judicial review of Commonwealth agency action).

23 (b) Department consideration.--The recommendations made to
24 medical facilities pursuant to subsection (a)(4) may be
25 considered by the department for licensure purposes under the
26 act of July 19, 1979 (P.L.130, No.48), known as the Health Care
27 Facilities Act, and, in the case of abortion facilities, for
28 approval or revocation purposes pursuant to 28 Pa. Code § 29.43
29 (relating to facility approval), but shall not be considered
30 mandatory unless adopted by the department as regulations

1 pursuant to the act of June 25, 1982 (P.L.633, No.181), known as
2 the Regulatory Review Act.

3 Section 5. The act is amended by adding a section to read:

4 Section 316. Whistleblower protection.

5 (a) Applicability.--This section applies to a health care
6 practitioner who does any of the following:

7 (1) Files a complaint under section 304(b).

8 (2) Makes a report to an agency which has jurisdiction
9 over patient safety, health care or the quality of patient
10 care provided by any health care facility or health care
11 professional.

12 (3) Makes a report to a health care facility on patient
13 safety or the quality of patient care provided by the health
14 care facility. This paragraph includes a report to any
15 employer, supervisor, coworker or other person with
16 privileges.

17 (b) Prohibition.--A health care facility that employs or
18 grants conditional or unconditional privileges to a health care
19 practitioner may not take disciplinary action against the health
20 care practitioner in retaliation for filing a complaint in good
21 faith or making a report in good faith under subsection (a).

22 (c) Immunity.--A health care practitioner who in good faith
23 files a complaint or makes a report under subsection (a) shall
24 be immune from civil liability arising from filing the complaint
25 or making the report.

26 (d) Remedy.--A health care practitioner who is aggrieved by
27 a violation of subsection (b) may recover damages proximately
28 caused by the violation, including pain and suffering; cost of
29 the litigation; and attorney fees. Notwithstanding any other
30 provision of law, in an action under this subsection, all

1 patient records relating to the complaint under this subsection,
2 including peer review documents, shall be available to the court
3 and each party for possible use as documentary evidence.

4 (e) Deterring complaints and reports.--Any provision of a
5 contract or a professional affiliation arrangement, including a
6 document granting privileges, entered into with a health care
7 practitioner which limits the health care practitioner's ability
8 to file a complaint or make a report under subsection (a) or
9 which contains any threat, implicit or otherwise, or contains
10 any penalty for filing a complaint or making a report under
11 subsection (a) is against public policy and shall be void.

12 (f) Notification to health care practitioners.--Within 12
13 months of the effective date of this section, every Commonwealth
14 licensing agency that licenses, permits, certifies or registers
15 health care practitioners within this Commonwealth shall notify
16 the health care practitioners of the Statewide confidential,
17 toll-free telephone line and the whistleblower protection
18 provided through this act through already scheduled newsletters,
19 annual notices and other mailings.

20 Section 6. This act shall take effect in 90 days.