## THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF PENNSYLVANIA

## **HOUSE BILL** No. 2205 Session of 2008

INTRODUCED BY STABACK, PEIFER, BENNINGTON, BRENNAN, CALTAGIRONE, CAPPELLI, CARROLL, CUTLER, EVERETT, GEIST, GRUCELA, HARHAI, JAMES, KOTIK, LEVDANSKY, MANTZ, MARSHALL, R. MILLER, MURT, BELFANTI, PRESTON, PYLE, READSHAW, K. SMITH, R. TAYLOR, J. WHITE, WOJNAROSKI AND YUDICHAK, JANUARY 28, 2008

REFERRED TO COMMITTEE ON GAME AND FISHERIES, JANUARY 28, 2008

## AN ACT

- Amending Title 34 (Game) of the Pennsylvania Consolidated Statutes, further providing for definitions, for jurisdiction 2 3 and penalties, for revocation, suspension or denial of license, permit or registration and for determination of 4 5 second or subsequent convictions; providing for forfeiture; further providing for penalties relating to various unlawful 7 activities, for contraband, for prohibited devices and methods, for tagging and reporting big game kills; and repealing provisions relating to additional penalty for 9 10 poaching. 11 The General Assembly of the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania 12 hereby enacts as follows: 13 Section 1. The definitions of "closed season," "contraband," "open season," "poaching" and "violation" in section 102 of 14 15 Title 34 of the Pennsylvania Consolidated Statutes are amended 16 to read: § 102. Definitions. 17 18 Subject to additional definitions contained in subsequent
- provisions of this title which are applicable to specific 20 provisions of this title, the following words and phrases when

19

- 1 used in this title shall have the meanings given to them in this
- 2 section unless the context clearly indicates otherwise:
- 3 \* \* \*
- 4 "Closed season." The periods of the calendar year and the
- 5 [shooting] hours during which it is unlawful to take game or
- 6 wildlife.
- 7 \* \* \*
- 8 ["Contraband." Any game or wildlife, or part or product
- 9 thereof, or any personal property, including, but not limited
- 10 to, firearms, traps, boats, decoys, vehicles and attachments and
- 11 property designed for use or used in hunting and taking game or
- 12 wildlife, when the game or wildlife, or part or product thereof,
- 13 or the personal property is held in possession, transported or
- 14 used or taken in violation of any law, the enforcement or
- 15 administration of which is vested in the commission. Contraband
- 16 shall be forfeited to the commission to be disposed of at the
- 17 discretion of the director.]
- 18 \* \* \*
- 19 "Open season." The indicated periods of the calendar year
- 20 and the daily [shooting] hours during which game or wildlife may
- 21 be legally hunted, taken or killed and includes both the first
- 22 and the last day of the season or period of time designated by
- 23 this title or by regulation of the commission.
- 24 \* \* \*
- 25 "Poaching." To unlawfully take, injure, kill or possess or
- 26 <u>aid</u>, <u>abet</u>, <u>assist</u>, <u>attempt or conspire to hunt</u>, <u>take</u>, <u>injure</u>,
- 27 <u>kill or possess</u> game or wildlife <u>during closed season</u>, <u>beyond</u>
- 28 <u>established daily or season limits or</u> by means of or as a result
- 29 of multiple violations of the provisions of this title or the
- 30 regulations promulgated thereunder.

- 1 \* \* \*
- 2 "Violation." [A] Any act or act of omission in violation of
- 3 a provision of this title [and a violation of a] or any
- 4 regulation promulgated by the commission which implements or
- 5 otherwise pertains to any provision of this title.
- 6 \* \* \*
- 7 Section 2. Sections 925, 929(a) and (b) and 932 of Title 34
- 8 are amended to read:
- 9 § 925. Jurisdiction and penalties.
- 10 (a) Jurisdiction. -- Notwithstanding the provisions of Title
- 11 42 (relating to judiciary and judicial procedure), all
- 12 magisterial district judges shall have jurisdiction for all
- 13 violations of this title which are classified as summary
- 14 offenses and may accept guilty pleas and impose sentences for
- 15 violations of this title classified as misdemeanors.
- 16 (b) Fines and penalties for violations. -- In addition to any
- 17 other requirements of this title, the following fines and
- 18 penalties shall be imposed for violations of this title:
- 19 (1) Felony of the third degree, not less than \$10,000
- 20 nor more than \$15,000 and shall be sentenced to imprisonment
- 21 <u>not less than 12 months nor more than 36 months.</u>
- 22 (2) Misdemeanor of the first degree, not less than
- [\$2,000] \$5,000 nor more than \$10,000 and may be sentenced to
- imprisonment up to [six] 24 months.
- 25 [(2)] <u>(3)</u> Misdemeanor of the second degree, not less
- 26 than [\$1,000] \$3,000 nor more than \$5,000 and may be
- 27 sentenced to imprisonment up to [six] 12 months.
- 28 [(3)] (4) Misdemeanor of the third degree, not less than
- 29 [\$500] \$1,500 nor more than [\$2,500] \$3,000 and may be
- 30 sentenced to imprisonment up to six months.

- 1 [(4)] <u>(5)</u> Summary offense of the first degree, not less
- than [\$500] \$800 nor more than \$1,500 and may be sentenced to
- 3 imprisonment up to three months.
- 4 [(5)] (6) Summary offense of the second degree, not less
- 5 than [\$300] \$500 nor more than \$800 and may be sentenced to
- 6 <u>imprisonment up to one month</u>.
- 7 [(6)] <u>(7)</u> Summary offense of the third degree, not less
- 8 than [\$200] <u>\$300</u> nor more than \$500.
- 9 [(7)] (8) Summary offense of the fourth degree, not less
- 10 than [\$100] \$200 nor more than \$300.
- [(8)] (9) Summary offense of the fifth degree, not less
- 12 than [\$75] <u>\$100</u> nor more than \$200.
- [(9)] (10) Summary offense of the sixth degree, [not
- less than \$50 nor more than \$100] <u>\$75</u>.
- 15 [(10)] (11) Summary offense of the seventh degree, [not
- less than \$25 nor more than \$75] \$50.
- [(11)] (12) Summary offense of the eighth degree, \$25.
- 18 (b.1) Costs of prosecution for violations.--In addition to
- 19 the imposition of any fines and penalties, costs of prosecution
- 20 shall [also] be assessed pursuant to 42 Pa.C.S. §§ 1725.1
- 21 (relating to costs) and 3571 (relating to Commonwealth portion
- 22 of fines, etc.)[.], section 1403 of the act of August 9, 1955
- 23 (P.L.323, No.130), known as The County Code, and as otherwise
- 24 <u>deemed appropriate by the court.</u>
- 25 (c) Penalty for undesignated violations. -- A person who
- 26 violates any provision of this title for which a particular
- 27 penalty is not [applicable] designated commits:
- 28 (1) A misdemeanor of the [third] second degree if the
- violation involves an endangered or threatened species and no
- 30 more severe penalty is fixed.

- 1 (2) A summary offense of the fifth degree for any other
- 2 violation.
- 3 (d) [Second and subsequent offenses.--Where game or wildlife
- 4 is taken, killed, wounded, possessed, transported, purchased,
- 5 concealed or sold and the offense is a second or subsequent
- 6 offense in a two-year period, one and one-half times the amount
- 7 of fine shall be imposed.] Enhanced penalties for certain
- 8 violations. -- If applicable, one or more of the following may
- 9 apply to certain offenses:
- 10 (1) An additional fine of one and one-half times the
- amount of the applicable fine may be imposed when the offense
- involves the unlawful taking, killing, wounding, possession,
- transportation, concealment, purchase or sale of game or
- 14 wildlife and the offense is a second or subsequent offense
- within a ten-year period or during the same criminal episode.
- 16 (2) An additional fine of \$500 may be imposed when the
- offense involves the unlawful poaching of game or wildlife.
- 18 Any additional fines imposed under this paragraph shall be
- 19 directed to the commission to compensate any witness whose
- 20 report directly results in a successful conviction. If
- 21 applicable, each witness, up to a maximum of two, shall be
- compensated \$250 for each additional \$500 imposed.
- 23 (e) Installment payment of fines.--Upon a plea and proof
- 24 that person is unable to pay any fine and costs imposed under
- 25 this title, a court may, in accordance with 42 Pa.C.S. § 9758
- 26 (relating to fine), permit installment payments it considers
- 27 appropriate to the circumstances of the defendant, in which case
- 28 its order shall specify when each installment payment is due.
- 29 (f) Nonpayment of fines and costs.--Unless otherwise
- 30 provided in this title, each person who fails to pay [the fine]

- 1 any fines and costs imposed may, after hearing before a
- 2 magisterial district judge, be imprisoned until the [fine is]
- 3 <u>fines and costs are</u> paid in full. The court may imprison the
- 4 person for a number of days equal to one day for each \$40 of the
- 5 unpaid balance of the [fine] fines and costs not to exceed [120]
- 6 days] 24 months.
- 7 (g) [Community public service] Adjudication alternative
- 8 program inapplicable. -- The provisions of 42 Pa.C.S. § 1520
- 9 (relating to [community public service] <u>adjudication alternative</u>
- 10 program) shall not be applied as an adjudication alternative for
- 11 any violation or offense under this title.
- (h) Separate offenses.--Where game or wildlife is unlawfully
- 13 taken, killed, wounded, possessed, transported, purchased,
- 14 concealed or sold, each bird or animal or part thereof involved
- 15 in the violation constitutes a separate offense.
- 16 (i) Replacement costs.--In addition to the fines and costs
- 17 imposed for violations pursuant to subsection (b), the costs
- 18 incurred by the commission for the replacement of the species
- 19 involved in the violation shall be assessed by the magisterial
- 20 district judge in such amount as is fixed by regulation of the
- 21 commission. Replacement costs shall only be assessed for
- 22 violations relating to threatened or endangered species of North
- 23 American game or wildlife and such other species of Pennsylvania
- 24 game or wildlife as designated by the commission.
- 25 (j) Title 18 inapplicable. -- Title 18 (relating to crimes and
- 26 offenses) is inapplicable to this title insofar as it relates
- 27 to:
- 28 (1) intent, willfulness of conduct or fines and
- 29 imprisonment for convictions of summary offenses and
- 30 misdemeanors; or

- 1 (2) criminal records under 18 Pa.C.S. Ch. 91 (relating
- 2 to criminal history record information) for misdemeanors
- 3 under section 2522(b)(1).
- 4 § 929. Revocation, suspension or denial of license, permit or
- 5 registration.
- 6 (a) General rule. -- Except as otherwise provided in this
- 7 title, any hunting or furtaking license, special license or
- 8 permit or registration granted under the authority of this title
- 9 may be <u>denied</u>, revoked or suspended by the commission when the
- 10 holder of the license, permit or registration is convicted of an
- 11 offense under this title or has acted contrary to the intent of
- 12 the registration or permit, with each offense constituting a
- 13 separate violation subject to separate revocation. The
- 14 commission may refuse to grant to that person any permit or
- 15 registration and may deny any privilege granted by these
- 16 documents for a period not exceeding five years unless otherwise
- 17 provided in this title.
- 18 \* \* \*
- 19 (b) Regulations.--The commission may promulgate regulations
- 20 specifying the procedures to be followed in denying, revoking or
- 21 suspending any hunting and furtaking privileges, licenses,
- 22 permits and registrations granted under the provisions of this
- 23 title.
- 24 § 932. Determination of second or subsequent convictions.
- 25 Any person convicted or pleading guilty or signing an
- 26 acknowledgment of guilt under any provisions of this title who,
- 27 within the past [two] ten years, was convicted or pleaded guilty
- 28 or signed an acknowledgment of guilt for violating any of the
- 29 provisions of this title or the former laws relating to game or
- 30 wildlife then in force shall be sentenced under this title as a

- 1 second or subsequent offender.
- 2 Section 3. Chapter 9 of Title 34 is amended by adding a
- 3 subchapter to read:
- 4 <u>SUBCHAPTER C</u>
- 5 <u>FORFEITURE</u>
- 6 Sec.
- 7 941. Contraband.
- 8 942. Forfeiture proceedings.
- 9 § 941. Contraband.
- 10 No property rights shall exist in any game or wildlife, or
- 11 part or product thereof, or any personal property, including,
- 12 but not limited to, firearms, traps, boats, decoys, vehicles and
- 13 attachments and property designed for use or used in hunting and
- 14 taking game or wildlife, when the game or wildlife, or part or
- 15 product thereof, or the personal property is held in possession,
- 16 transported or used or taken in violation of any provision of
- 17 this title or any regulation promulgated under this title. The
- 18 same shall be deemed to be contraband and proceedings for its
- 19 forfeiture to the Commonwealth may be instituted in the manner
- 20 provided in this subchapter. No such property, when in the
- 21 custody of the commission, shall be seized or taken therefrom on
- 22 any writ of replevin or like process.
- 23 § 942. Forfeiture proceedings.
- 24 (a) In rem proceedings. -- Except as otherwise provided in
- 25 this title, the proceedings for the forfeiture or condemnation
- 26 of contraband shall be in rem, in which the Commonwealth shall
- 27 be the plaintiff and the property the defendant. A petition
- 28 shall be filed in the court of common pleas, verified by oath or
- 29 <u>affirmation of any officer or citizen, containing the following:</u>
- 30 <u>(1) A description of the property seized.</u>

1 (2) A statement of the time and date and place where the 2 property was seized. (3) An identification of the owner or owners of the 3 4 property, if known. (4) An identification of the person or persons in 5 possession of the property, if known. 6 7 (5) An allegation that the property had been possessed or used or was intended for use in violation of this title. 8 9 (6) A prayer for an order of forfeiture that the property be adjudged forfeited to the commission, unless 10 cause is shown to the contrary. 11 (b) Service of petition. -- A copy of the petition shall be 12 13 served personally on the owner, if the owner can be found within the jurisdiction of the court, or on the person or persons in 14 possession of the property at the time of the seizure thereof. 15 16 The copy shall include a notice as follows: 17 To the Claimant of Within Described Property: You are 18 required to file an answer to this petition, setting forth your title in and right to possession of the 19 20 property, within fifteen (15) days from the service of this petition; and you are also notified that, if you 21 fail to file an answer, a decree of forfeiture and 22 condemnation will be entered against the property. 23 2.4 The notice shall be signed by the petitioner or the petitioner's 25 attorney, or the district attorney or the Attorney General. (c) Publication of petition. --26 27 (1) If the owner of the property is unknown or outside 28 the jurisdiction of the court and there is no person in 29 possession of the property when seized, or the person so in possession cannot be found within the jurisdiction of the 30

- 1 court, notice of the petition shall be given by an
- 2 advertisement in only one newspaper of general circulation
- 3 <u>published in the county where the property was seized, once a</u>
- 4 week for two successive weeks. No other advertisement of any
- 5 sort shall be necessary, notwithstanding any other law to the
- 6 <u>contrary.</u>
- 7 (2) The notice shall contain a statement of the seizure
- 8 of the property, with a description thereof, the place and
- 9 <u>date of the seizure and shall direct any claimants thereof to</u>
- file their claim on or before a date given in the notice,
- 11 which date shall not be less than ten days from the date of
- 12 <u>the last publication.</u>
- 13 (d) Hearing. -- On the filing of a claim for the property
- 14 setting forth a right of possession thereof, the case shall be
- 15 <u>deemed at issue</u>, and a time and date shall be fixed for the
- 16 <u>hearing thereof</u>.
- 17 (e) Burden of proof.--
- 18 (1) At the time of the hearing, if the Commonwealth
- 19 produces evidence that the property in question was
- 20 <u>unlawfully possessed or used, the burden shall be on the</u>
- 21 claimant to show all of the following:
- 22 (i) The claimant is the owner of the property.
- 23 (ii) The claimant lawfully acquired the property.
- 24 (iii) The property was not unlawfully used or
- possessed.
- 26 (2) In the event a claimant proves by competent evidence
- 27 to the satisfaction of the court that the property was
- 28 <u>lawfully taken, possessed and used, the court may order the</u>
- 29 <u>property returned or delivered to the claimant.</u>
- 30 (3) If it appears that the property was unlawfully

- 1 possessed or used, the court may, in its discretion, adjudge
- 2 that property forfeited and condemned to the commission to be
- disposed of at the discretion of the director.
- 4 Section 4. Sections 2163(c) and (d), 2164(d) and (e),
- 5 2165(b) and (c), 2166(b) and (c) and 2167 of Title 34 are
- 6 amended to read:
- 7 § 2163. Unlawful importation of game or wildlife.
- 8 \* \* \*
- 9 (c) Penalties.--
- 10 (1) Except for endangered or threatened species, a
- 11 person importing, selling, releasing or possessing game or
- 12 wildlife or the eggs of any bird contrary to any of the
- provisions of this section, or causing them to be released or
- imported, commits a summary offense of the [fifth] second
- degree. Each bird, egg or animal involved in a violation
- 16 constitutes a separate offense.
- 17 (2) A violation of this section relating to any
- 18 endangered or threatened species is a misdemeanor of the
- 19 [third] second degree. Each bird, egg or game or wildlife
- involved in the violation constitutes a separate offense.
- 21 (d) Contraband. -- Any game or wildlife or egg possessed by
- 22 any person contrary to this section is contraband per se and
- 23 shall be automatically forfeited to the commission to be
- 24 <u>disposed of at the discretion of the director</u>.
- 25 § 2164. Unlawful taking and possession of protected birds.
- 26 \* \* \*
- 27 (d) Penalties.--
- 28 (1) A violation of this section is a summary offense of
- 29 the fifth degree for each protected bird or part thereof.
- 30 (2) A violation of this section relating to birds which

- are listed as threatened or endangered is, in addition to any
- other penalties, a misdemeanor of the [third] second degree.
- 3 (e) Contraband. -- Any game or wildlife or egg possessed by
- 4 any person contrary to this section is contraband per se and
- 5 shall be automatically forfeited to the commission to be
- 6 <u>disposed of at the discretion of the director</u>.
- 7 § 2165. Possession or interference with active nests or eggs of
- 8 birds.
- 9 \* \* \*
- 10 (b) Penalties.--
- 11 (1) A violation of this section is a summary offense of
- the fifth degree for each active nest or egg possessed or
- interfered with.
- 14 (2) A violation of this section relating to birds which
- are listed as threatened or endangered is, in addition to any
- other penalties, a misdemeanor of the [third] second degree
- for each active nest or egg possessed.
- 18 (c) Contraband. -- Any active nest or egg possessed by any
- 19 person contrary to this section is contraband per se and shall
- 20 be automatically forfeited to the commission to be disposed of
- 21 at the discretion of the director.
- 22 § 2166. Unlawful sale of protected birds and plumage.
- 23 \* \* \*
- 24 (b) Penalties.--
- 25 (1) A violation of this section is a summary offense of
- the fourth degree for each bird or part thereof.
- 27 (2) A violation of this section relating to birds which
- are listed as threatened or endangered is, in addition to any
- other penalties, a misdemeanor of the [third] second degree
- 30 for each bird or part thereof.

- 1 (c) Contraband. -- Any protected bird or any egg or any part
- 2 thereof possessed contrary to this section is contraband per se
- 3 and shall be automatically forfeited to the commission to be
- 4 <u>disposed of at the discretion of the director</u>.
- 5 § 2167. Endangered or threatened species.
- 6 (a) Changes to list.--The commission may, by regulation, add
- 7 or remove any wild bird or wild animal native to this
- 8 Commonwealth to or from the Pennsylvania native list of
- 9 endangered or threatened species.
- 10 (b) Possession, transportation, capturing or killing.--
- 11 Except as otherwise provided in this title, it is unlawful for
- 12 any person, acting either for himself or as the representative
- 13 of another, to bring into or remove from this Commonwealth, or
- 14 to possess, transport, capture or kill, or attempt, aid, abet or
- 15 conspire to capture or kill, any wild bird or wild animal, or
- 16 any part thereof, or the eggs of any wild bird, which are
- 17 endangered or threatened species. It is the duty of every
- 18 officer having authority to enforce this title to seize all wild
- 19 birds or wild animals, or any part thereof, or the eggs of any
- 20 wild bird, which have been declared endangered or threatened. [A
- 21 violation of this subsection is a misdemeanor of the third
- 22 degree. All wild birds or wild animals, or any part thereof, or
- 23 the eggs seized which are found to be in violation of this
- 24 subsection are contraband.]
- 25 (c) Purchase, sale, barter or exchange.--Except as otherwise
- 26 provided in this title, it is unlawful for any person, acting
- 27 either for himself or as a representative of another, at any
- 28 time to buy, sell, barter or exchange, or to offer for sale or
- 29 barter, or to have in possession for sale or barter, or to aid,
- 30 abet or conspire in the possession, sale, barter or exchange, or

- 1 to give away any endangered or threatened species or subspecies
- 2 of wild birds or wild animals, or parts thereof. It is the duty
- 3 of every officer having authority to enforce this title to seize
- 4 all endangered or threatened wild birds or wild animals, or any
- 5 part thereof. [A violation of this subsection is a misdemeanor
- 6 of the second degree. All wild birds or wild animals, or any
- 7 part thereof, found to be in violation of this subsection are
- 8 contraband.] This subsection shall not be construed to permit
- 9 any individual or agency other than the commission to sell the
- 10 skins or parts of game or wildlife or the plumage or parts of
- 11 birds killed as a protection to crops or accidentally killed
- 12 upon the highways or seized as contraband.
- 13 <u>(d) Penalties.--</u>
- (1) Except as otherwise provided under paragraph (2), a
- violation of this section is a misdemeanor of the second
- 16 <u>degree and results in forfeiture of the privilege to hunt or</u>
- 17 take wildlife anywhere within this Commonwealth for a period
- 18 of ten years.
- 19 (2) A second or subsequent violation of this section
- 20 <u>within a ten-year period or during the same criminal episode</u>
- is a felony of the third degree and shall result in
- 22 forfeiture of the privilege to hunt or take wildlife anywhere
- 23 within this Commonwealth for a period of 15 years.
- (e) Contraband. -- Any wild animal, wild bird or egg possessed
- 25 by any person contrary to this section is contraband per se and
- 26 <u>shall be automatically forfeited to the commission to be</u>
- 27 disposed of at the discretion of the director. Any firearm, bow,
- 28 crossbow, moneys, proceeds, equipment or devices unlawfully used
- 29 contrary to this section shall be subject to in rem forfeiture
- 30 as provided in this title.

- 1 Section 5. Sections 2307(e) of Title 34 is amended and the
- 2 section is amended by adding a subsection to read:
- 3 § 2307. Unlawful taking or possession of game or wildlife.
- 4 \* \* \*
- 5 (e) Penalties. -- A violation of this section relating to:
- 6 (1) Threatened or endangered species is a misdemeanor of
- 7 the second degree.
- 8 (2) Elk or bear is a summary offense of the first
- 9 degree.
- 10 (3) Deer is a summary offense of the second degree.
- 11 (3.1) Deer killed as a result of negligence or
- carelessness as provided for in section [2306(c)] 2306(d)
- 13 (relating to killing game or wildlife by mistake) is a
- summary offense [punishable by a fine of not less than \$100]
- nor more than \$500] of the fifth degree.
- 16 (4) Bobcat or otter is a summary offense of the third
- degree.
- 18 (5) Wild turkey or beaver is a summary offense of the
- 19 fourth degree.
- 20 (6) Any other game or wildlife is a summary offense of
- 21 the fifth degree.
- 22 (e.1) Contraband. -- Any game or wildlife or egg unlawfully
- 23 taken or possessed or which is not properly tagged or marked in
- 24 accordance with this title is contraband per se and shall be
- 25 <u>automatically forfeited to the commission to be disposed of at</u>
- 26 the discretion of the director.
- 27 \* \* \*
- 28 Section 6. Section 2308 of Title 34 is amended by adding a
- 29 subsection to read:
- 30 § 2308. Unlawful devices and methods.

- 1 \* \* \*
- 2 (d) Contraband. -- Any game or wildlife or egg taken, killed
- 3 or possessed by any person contrary to this section is
- 4 contraband per se and shall be automatically forfeited to the
- 5 commission to be disposed of at the discretion of the director.
- 6 Any firearm, bow, crossbow, equipment or device unlawfully used
- 7 contrary to this section shall be subject to in rem forfeiture
- 8 as provided in this title.
- 9 Section 7. Section 2310 of Title 34 is amended to read:
- 10 § 2310. Unlawful use of lights while hunting.
- 11 (a) General rule. -- Except as set forth in subsection (b), it
- 12 is unlawful for any person or group of persons to engage in any
- 13 of the following activities to any degree:
- 14 (1) Cast the rays of an artificial light of any kind on
- any game or wildlife or in an attempt to locate any game or
- wildlife while on foot, in any vehicle or its attachments, or
- any watercraft or any airborne craft while in possession of a
- 18 firearm of any kind, or a bow or arrow, or any implement or
- 19 device with which any game or wildlife could be killed or
- taken even though no game or wildlife is shot at, injured or
- 21 killed.
- 22 (2) [Aid] Act, aid, assist or conspire either in the
- 23 killing or taking or in an attempt to kill, take, possess,
- transport or conceal any game or wildlife or a part thereof
- which has been killed or taken by use of any artificial
- 26 light.
- 27 (3) Operate, allow or permit any vehicle or its
- 28 attachments, any watercraft or any airborne craft to be used
- 29 for killing or taking or attempting to kill or take any game
- 30 or wildlife by using the rays of any artificial light.

- 1 (b) Exceptions.--The provisions of subsection (a) shall not 2 apply to:
- 3 (1) (i) A person on foot who uses a flashlight or
- 4 spotlight held in the hand, worn on the head or mounted
- on a firearm to take furbearers, if the sole source of
- 6 power for the flashlight or spotlight is contained within
- 7 the flashlight or spotlight or on the person.
- 8 (ii) For the purposes of this paragraph, a
- 9 flashlight or spotlight mounted on a firearm shall not
- include a device that projects a beam of laser light to
- indicate the intended point of impact for one or more
- 12 projectiles discharged from the firearm.
- 13 (2) Any political subdivision, its employees or agents,
- which has a valid deer control permit issued under section
- 15 2902(c) (relating to general categories of permits).
- 16 [(c) Penalties.--A violation of this section is a summary
- 17 offense of the fifth degree. In addition thereto, if any person
- 18 is hunting game or wildlife or if any attempt is made to take
- 19 any game or wildlife, the person or persons shall be sentenced
- 20 to the additional penalties of:
- 21 (1) For each endangered or threatened species, a fine of
- 22 \$1,000 and forfeiture of the privilege to hunt or take game
- or wildlife anywhere within this Commonwealth for a period of
- ten years.
- 25 (2) For each elk or bear, a fine of \$800 and forfeiture
- of the privilege to hunt or take game or wildlife anywhere
- 27 within this Commonwealth for a period of five years.
- 28 (3) For each deer, a fine of \$500 and forfeiture of the
- 29 privilege to hunt or take game or wildlife anywhere within
- this Commonwealth for a period of three years.

1	(4) For each bobcat or otter, a fine of \$300 and
2	forfeiture of the privilege to hunt or take game or wildlife
3	anywhere within this Commonwealth for a period of three
4	years.
5	(5) For each turkey or beaver, a fine of \$200 and
6	forfeiture of the privilege to hunt or take game or wildlife
7	anywhere within this Commonwealth for a period of two years.
8	(6) For each other bird or animal, a fine of \$100 and
9	forfeiture of the privilege to hunt or take game or wildlife
10	anywhere within this Commonwealth for a period of one year.
11	(d) ContrabandAny craft or vehicle or attachments
12	thereto, and all artificial lights and any firearm or
13	paraphernalia being unlawfully used, and any game or wildlife
14	unlawfully taken, killed or possessed are contraband.]
15	(c) Penalties
16	(1) A violation of subsection (a)(1) is a summary
17	offense of the fifth degree.
18	(2) A violation of subsection (a)(2) or (3) relating to:
19	(i) Threatened or endangered species is a
20	misdemeanor of the second degree and results in
21	forfeiture of the privilege to hunt or take wildlife
22	anywhere within this Commonwealth for a period of ten
23	years.
24	(ii) Big game animals is a misdemeanor of the third
25	degree and results in forfeiture of the privilege to hunt
26	or take wildlife anywhere within this Commonwealth for a
27	period of five years.
28	(iii) Any other game or wildlife is a summary
29	offense of the first degree and results in forfeiture of
30	the privilege to hunt or take game or wildlife anywhere

- 1 within this Commonwealth for a period of three years.
- 2 (d) Contraband. -- Any game or wildlife taken, killed or
- 3 possessed by any person contrary to this section is contraband
- 4 per se and shall be automatically forfeited to the commission to
- 5 be disposed of at the discretion of the director. Any firearm,
- 6 bow, crossbow, equipment or device unlawfully used contrary to
- 7 this section shall be subject to in rem forfeiture as provided
- 8 in this title.
- 9 Section 8. Section 2312(a) and (d) of Title 34 are amended
- 10 and the section is amended by adding a subsection to read:
- 11 § 2312. Buying and selling game.
- 12 (a) General rule.--Unless otherwise provided, it is unlawful
- 13 for any person to buy, sell or barter, or aid, abet, assist or
- 14 conspire to buy, sell or barter, or offer for sale or barter, or
- 15 have in possession or transport for sale or barter, any game or
- 16 the edible parts of game or any protected bird or animal or
- 17 parts of any protected bird or animal.
- 18 \* \* \*
- 19 (d) Penalty. -- A violation of this section relating to:
- 20 [(1) Elk or bear is a summary offense of the first
- 21 degree and results in forfeiture of the privilege to hunt or
- 22 take wildlife anywhere within this Commonwealth for a period
- of five years.
- 24 (2) Deer is a summary offense of the second degree and
- results in forfeiture of the privilege to hunt or take game
- or wildlife anywhere within this Commonwealth for a period of
- three years.
- 28 (3) Bobcat or otter is a summary offense of the third
- degree and results in forfeiture of the privilege to hunt or
- take game or wildlife anywhere within this Commonwealth for a

- 1 period of three years.
- 2 (4) Wild turkey or beaver is a summary offense of the 3 fourth degree and results in forfeiture of the privilege to
- 4 hunt or take game or wildlife anywhere within this
- 5 Commonwealth for a period of two years.
- 6 (5) Each other wild bird or wild animal is a summary
  7 offense of the fifth degree and results in forfeiture of the
- 8 privilege to hunt or take game or wildlife anywhere within
- 9 this Commonwealth for a period of one year.]
- 10 (1) Threatened or endangered species is a misdemeanor of
- the second degree and results in forfeiture of the privilege
- to hunt or take wildlife anywhere within this Commonwealth
- for a period of ten years, except as otherwise provided
- 14 below. A second or subsequent violation of this section
- within a ten-year period or during the same criminal episode
- is a felony of the third degree and shall result in
- forfeiture of the privilege to hunt or take wildlife anywhere
- 18 within this Commonwealth for a period of 15 years.
- 19 (2) Big game animals is a misdemeanor of the third
- 20 <u>degree and results in a forfeiture of the privilege to hunt</u>
- 21 <u>or take wildlife anywhere within this Commonwealth for a</u>
- 22 period of five years, except as otherwise provided in
- 23 paragraph (3). A third or subsequent violation of this
- 24 <u>section within a ten-year period or during the same criminal</u>
- 25 <u>episode is a felony of the third degree and shall result in</u>
- 26 <u>forfeiture of the privilege to hunt or take wildlife anywhere</u>
- 27 within this Commonwealth for a period of 15 years.
- 28 (3) Any other game or wildlife is a summary offense of
- 29 <u>the first degree and results in forfeiture of the privilege</u>
- 30 to hunt or take game or wildlife anywhere within this

- 1 Commonwealth for a period of three years.
- 2 (e) Contraband. -- Any game or wildlife or egg possessed by
- 3 any person contrary to this section is contraband per se and
- 4 shall be automatically forfeited to the commission to be
- 5 disposed of at the discretion of the director. Any moneys,
- 6 proceeds, equipment or devices unlawfully used contrary to this
- 7 section shall be subject to in rem forfeiture as provided in
- 8 this title.
- 9 Section 9. Sections 2314(b), 2321, 2322(c), 2323(h) and
- 10 2326(e) of Title 34 are amended to read:
- 11 § 2314. Trespass on private property while hunting.
- 12 \* \* \*
- 13 [(b) Penalty.--A violation of this section:
- 14 (1) For a first offense is a summary offense.
- 15 (2) For a second or subsequent offense within one year
- of the prior offense is a summary offense and upon conviction
- 17 will result in an immediate revocation of the person's
- hunting and furtaking license and disqualification of the
- 19 person from issuance of a future license for a period of one
- 20 year from the date of revocation.]
- 21 <u>(b) Penalty.--</u>
- 22 (1) A violation of this section is a summary offense of
- the fifth degree.
- 24 (2) A second or subsequent violation of this section
- 25 within a ten-year period is a summary offense of the fifth
- 26 <u>degree and results in forfeiture of the privilege to hunt or</u>
- take game or wildlife anywhere within this Commonwealth for a
- 28 <u>period of one year.</u>
- 29 § 2321. Unlawful killing or taking of big game.
- 30 (a) General rule.--Except as provided in this title or by

- 1 regulation of the commission, it is unlawful for any person to:
- 2 [(1) Kill or take or attempt or conspire to kill or take
- 3 in any manner more than the lawful number of big game animals
- 4 which may be taken in any license year.
- 5 (2) Possess or transport in any manner any big game
- 6 which was unlawfully killed or taken.
- 7 (3) Assist, aid or abet or conspire to assist, aid or
- 8 abet in any manner any other person in the violation of
- 9 paragraph (1) or (2).]
- 10 (1) Take, injure or kill or aid, abet, assist, attempt
- or conspire in any manner to take, injure or kill any big
- 12 <u>game animal during closed season.</u>
- 13 (2) Take, injure, kill, possess or transport or aid,
- abet, assist, attempt or conspire in any manner to take,
- injure, kill, possess or transport any big game animal beyond
- 16 <u>established daily or season limits.</u>
- 17 (b) Exception.--This section shall not be construed to
- 18 prohibit the transportation or possession of one or more big
- 19 game animals which are lawfully killed and properly tagged.
- 20 (c) Evidence of unlawful killing.--Unless the head is
- 21 attached in a natural manner and properly tagged as provided in
- 22 <u>section 2323 (relating to tagging and reporting big game kills)</u>,
- 23 the possession, transportation or control of any big game or a
- 24 part or parts of such big game shall be prima facie evidence
- 25 that the big game was unlawfully killed within this
- 26 Commonwealth. Under such circumstances, the person possessing,
- 27 transporting or controlling the big game shall immediately, upon
- 28 demand of an officer of the commission, produce the head of the
- 29 <u>big game</u> or the name and address of the person killing the big
- 30 game or other satisfactory evidence that the carcass in

- 1 possession or under the person's control is part of a lawfully
- 2 taken big game.
- 3 (d) Penalty.--
- 4 [(1) A violation of this section relating to bear or elk
- is a summary offense of the first degree.
- 6 (2) A violation of this section relating to deer is a
- 7 summary offense of the second degree.
- 8 (3) A violation of this section relating to wild turkey
- 9 is a summary offense of the fourth degree.
- 10 (4) Each bird or animal or part thereof involved in a
- violation constitutes a separate offense.]
- 12 (1) A violation of subsection (a)(1) is a misdemeanor of
- the third degree and results in forfeiture of the privilege
- to hunt or take wildlife anywhere within this Commonwealth
- for a period of five years.
- 16 (2) A violation of subsection (a)(2) relating to:
- 17 (i) Elk or bear is a summary offense of the first
- degree.
- 19 (ii) Deer is a summary offense of the second degree.
- 20 (iii) Turkey is a summary offense of the fourth
- degree.
- 22 (3) A third or subsequent violation of this section
- within a ten-year period or during the same criminal episode
- is a felony of the third degree and results in forfeiture of
- 25 the privilege to hunt or take wildlife anywhere within this
- 26 <u>Commonwealth for a period of 15 years.</u>
- 27 (e) Contraband. -- Any game or wildlife or egg taken, killed
- 28 or possessed by any person contrary to this section is
- 29 contraband per se and shall be automatically forfeited to the
- 30 commission to be disposed of at the discretion of the director.

- 1 Any firearm, bow, crossbow, equipment or device unlawfully used
- 2 contrary to this section shall be subject to in rem forfeiture
- 3 <u>as provided in this title.</u>
- 4 § 2322. Prohibited devices and methods.
- 5 \* \* \*
- 6 (c) Contraband. -- [Any big game killed contrary to this
- 7 section is contraband.] Any game or wildlife or egg taken,
- 8 killed or possessed by any person contrary to this section is
- 9 contraband per se and shall be automatically forfeited to the
- 10 commission to be disposed of at the discretion of the director.
- 11 Any firearm, bow, crossbow, equipment or device unlawfully used
- 12 contrary to this section shall be subject to in rem forfeiture
- 13 <u>as provided in this title.</u>
- 14 § 2323. Tagging and reporting big game kills.
- 15 \* \* \*
- 16 (h) Contraband.--[Any big game or any other game or wildlife
- 17 found in possession of any person contrary to this section is
- 18 contraband.] Any game or wildlife possessed by any person
- 19 contrary to this section is contraband per se and shall be
- 20 automatically forfeited to the commission to be disposed of at
- 21 the discretion of the director.
- 22 § 2326. Excess kill of big game.
- 23 \* \* \*
- 24 (e) Contraband. -- [Any big game killed contrary to this
- 25 section is contraband.] Any game or wildlife possessed by any
- 26 person contrary to this section is contraband per se and shall
- 27 be automatically forfeited to the commission to be disposed of
- 28 at the discretion of the director.
- 29 Section 10. Section 2328 of Title 34 is amended by adding a
- 30 subsection to read:

- 1 § 2328. Shipping or transporting big game.
- 2 \* \* \*
- 3 (e) Contraband. -- Any game or wildlife possessed or
- 4 transported by any person contrary to this section is contraband
- 5 per se and shall be automatically forfeited to the commission to
- 6 be disposed of at the discretion of the director.
- 7 Section 11. Section 2329 of Title 34 is repealed:
- 8 [§ 2329. Additional penalty for poaching.
- 9 (a) Additional penalty. -- A person who violates this chapter
- 10 by illegally poaching any big game or threatened or endangered
- 11 species shall, in addition to any other penalty imposed, be
- 12 sentenced to pay a fine of \$200 for each big game animal or each
- 13 threatened or endangered species illegally poached. Any fines
- 14 collected under this subsection shall be paid over to the
- 15 commission for use in maintaining the toll-free telephone number
- 16 under subsection (b) and to compensate callers whose reports led
- 17 to payment of a fine under this subsection. Each caller shall be
- 18 compensated \$100 for each \$200 collected as a result of the
- 19 caller's report.
- 20 (b) Report of violations.--The commission shall establish
- 21 and maintain a toll-free telephone number to report poaching of
- 22 big game or threatened or endangered species. Reports of
- 23 poaching of big game or threatened or endangered species are
- 24 confidential. No persons other than employees of the commission
- 25 in the course of official duties in connection with poaching
- 26 reports shall have access to identifying information relating to
- 27 the caller.]
- Section 12. Sections 2341(e) and 2364 of Title 34 are
- 29 amended to read:
- 30 § 2341. Possession and transportation of small game.

- 1 \* \* \*
- 2 (e) Contraband.--[Any small game transported in violation of
- 3 this section is contraband.] Any game or wildlife possessed or
- 4 transported by any person contrary to this section is contraband
- 5 per se and shall be automatically forfeited to the commission to
- 6 be disposed of at the discretion of the director.
- 7 § 2364. Penalties.
- 8 (a) General rule. -- Any violation of this subchapter relating
- 9 to bobcat or otter is a summary offense of the fourth degree.
- 10 Except for threatened or endangered species, any other violation
- 11 of this subchapter is a summary offense of the fifth degree.
- 12 (b) Contraband. -- Any game or wildlife or egg taken, killed
- 13 or possessed by any person contrary to this subchapter is
- 14 contraband per se and shall be automatically forfeited to the
- 15 commission to be disposed of at the discretion of the director.
- Section 13. Section 2711(a)(4) and (b) of Title 34 are
- 17 amended to read:
- 18 § 2711. Unlawful acts concerning licenses.
- 19 (a) General rule. -- Except as otherwise provided in this
- 20 title, it is unlawful for any person to:
- 21 \* \* \*
- 22 (4) Issue, acquire or aid, assist or conspire, either
- for that person or any other person, in procuring any hunting
- or furtaking license for which that person is not legally
- 25 entitled thereto.
- 26 \* \* \*
- 27 (b) Penalties.--A violation of this subchapter relating to:
- 28 [(1) Hunting by a nonresident without a valid license or
- licenses required by this title is a summary offense of the
- 30 fourth degree.

- 1 (2) Furtaking by a nonresident without a valid furtaking
- license or licenses required by this title is a summary
- 3 offense of the second degree.
- 4 (3) Hunting or furtaking by a resident without a valid
- 5 license or licenses required by this title is a summary
- offense of the fifth degree.
- 7 (4) Subsection (a)(1) insofar as it relates to signing
- 8 or displaying a license is a summary offense of the eighth
- 9 degree.
- 10 (5) Subsection (a)(2), (3), (4), (5) or (9) is a summary
- 11 offense of the fifth degree.
- 12 (6) Subsection (a)(6), (7) or (8) is a summary offense
- of the seventh degree.
- 14 (7) Subsection (a)(11) is a summary offense of the third
- degree. In addition to the imposition of any penalty, a
- 16 convicted violator shall incur a five-year mandatory
- 17 revocation of the privilege to hunt or trap anywhere in this
- 18 Commonwealth.
- 19 (8) Any of the other provisions of this subchapter or
- 20 the regulations promulgated thereunder is a summary offense
- of the fifth degree.]
- 22 (1) Subsection (a)(1) insofar as it relates to hunting
- or furtaking without a valid license or licenses required is
- 24 <u>a summary offense of the third degree.</u>
- 25 (2) Subsection (a)(1) insofar as it relates to signing
- or displaying a license is a summary offense of the eighth
- degree.
- 28 (3) Subsection (a)(2), (3), (4), (5), (9) or (12) is a
- 29 <u>summary offense of the fifth degree.</u>
- 30 (4) Subsection (a)(6), (7) or (8) is a summary offense

- 1 of the seventh degree.
- (5) Subsection (a)(10) or (11) is a summary offense of 2
- 3 the first degree and results in forfeiture of the privilege
- to hunt or take wildlife anywhere within this Commonwealth 4
- 5 for a period of five years.
- 6 (6) Any of the other provisions of this subchapter or
- 7 the regulations promulgated hereunder is a summary offense of
- the fifth degree. 8
- 9 \* \* \*
- Section 14. This act shall take effect in 60 days. 10