THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF PENNSYLVANIA

HOUSE BILL

No. 963

Session of 2007

INTRODUCED BY BENNINGTON, PICKETT, MUNDY, FREEMAN, DERMODY, SIPTROTH, GERGELY, WALKO, YOUNGBLOOD, BUXTON, GRUCELA, KORTZ AND M. SMITH, APRIL 2, 2007

REFERRED TO COMMITTEE ON JUDICIARY, APRIL 2, 2007

AN ACT

- 1 Amending Title 23 (Domestic Relations) of the Pennsylvania
- 2 Consolidated Statutes, extensively revising provisions on
- 3 adoption; and making repeals.
- 4 The General Assembly of the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania
- 5 hereby enacts as follows:
- 6 Section 1. The definitions of "agency," "intermediary,"
- 7 "medical history information" and "parent" in section 2102 of
- 8 Title 23 of the Pennsylvania Consolidated Statutes are amended
- 9 and the section is amended by adding definitions to read:
- 10 § 2102. Definitions.
- 11 The following words and phrases when used in this part shall
- 12 have, unless the context clearly indicates otherwise, the
- 13 meanings given to them in this section:
- 14 * * *
- 15 "Adoption-related counseling services." Services offered by
- 16 an agency approved by the Department of Public Welfare, which,
- 17 at a minimum, provide a birth parent with assistance in
- 18 understanding the adoption process, the birth parents' rights

- 1 and obligations, the consequences of a decision to relinquish
- 2 parental rights or to consent to an adoption and the
- 3 <u>alternatives to a relinquishment, consent or adoption.</u>
- 4 <u>"Adoptive parent." An individual who has adopted a child.</u>
- 5 "Agency." [Any incorporated or unincorporated] An agency
- 6 operated by a public or private organization, corporation,
- 7 society, institution or [other] entity, [public or voluntary,]
- 8 which [may receive or provide for the care of children,
- 9 supervised by the Department of Public Welfare and providing]
- 10 provides adoption services in accordance with standards
- 11 established by the [department.] <u>Department of Public Welfare.</u>
- 12 The term includes a county agency.
- 13 "Birth sibling." A biological sibling or the half-sibling of
- 14 the adoptee.
- 15 "Child." An individual under 18 years of age.
- 16 * * *
- 17 <u>"County agency." The county children and youth social</u>
- 18 service agency established pursuant to section 405 of the act of
- 19 June 24, 1937 (P.L.2017, No.396), known as the County
- 20 <u>Institution District Law, or its successor, and supervised by</u>
- 21 the Department of Public Welfare under Article IX of the act of
- 22 June 13, 1967 (P.L.31, No.21), known as the Public Welfare Code.
- 23 * * *
- 24 "Department." The Department of Public Welfare of the
- 25 Commonwealth.
- 26 <u>"Family profile." An agency's formal assessment of the</u>
- 27 capacity and readiness of a prospective adoptive parent to adopt
- 28 <u>a child, conducted in accordance with the provisions of this</u>
- 29 <u>part.</u>
- 30 "Intermediary." Any person [or persons] or agency acting

- 1 between the [parent or] parents and the proposed adoptive
- 2 [parent or] parents in arranging an adoption placement.
- 3 "Medical history information." Medical records and other
- 4 information concerning an adoptee or an adoptee's [natural]
- 5 <u>birth</u> family which is relevant to the adoptee's present or
- 6 future health care or medical treatment. The term includes:
- 7 (1) otherwise confidential or privileged information
- 8 provided that identifying contents have been removed pursuant
- 9 to section 2909 (relating to medical history information);
- 10 and
- 11 (2) information about the [natural] <u>birth</u> parents which
- may be relevant to a potential hereditary or congenital
- 13 medical problem.
- 14 * * *
- 15 "Parent." [Includes adoptive parent.] The birth parent or
- 16 <u>adoptive parent of the adoptee.</u>
- 17 "Presumptive father." The husband of the birth mother, or an
- 18 individual who was her husband at any time within one year of
- 19 the birth of the child, who is not necessarily the birth father
- 20 of the child.
- 21 <u>"Putative father." An alleged birth father of a child</u>
- 22 conceived or born out of wedlock.
- 23 "Stepparent." The husband or wife of a parent, who is not
- 24 the birth or adoptive parent of the child.
- 25 Section 2. Sections 2302(1), 2313 and 2501(a) of Title 23
- 26 are amended to read:
- 27 § 2302. Venue.
- 28 Proceedings for voluntary relinquishment, involuntary
- 29 termination and adoption may be brought in the court of the
- 30 county:

- 1 (1) Where the parent [or parents or], the adoptee or the
- person [or persons] who [have] has filed a report of
- 3 intention to adopt required by section 2531 (relating to
- 4 report of intention to adopt) [reside] <u>resides</u>.
- 5 * * *
- 6 § 2313. Representation.
- 7 (a) Child.--The court shall appoint [counsel] a quardian ad
- 8 litem who is an attorney at law to represent the legal and best
- 9 <u>interests of the</u> child in an involuntary termination proceeding
- 10 when the proceeding is being contested by one or both of the
- 11 parents. The court may appoint [counsel or] a guardian ad litem
- 12 who is an attorney at law to represent any child who has not
- 13 reached the age of 18 years and is subject to any other
- 14 proceeding under this part whenever it is in the best interests
- 15 of the child. No attorney or law firm shall represent both the
- 16 child and the adopting parent [or parents].
- 17 (a.1) Parent.--
- 18 <u>(1)</u> The court shall appoint counsel for a parent whose
- 19 rights are subject to termination in an involuntary
- termination proceeding if, upon petition of the parent, the
- court determines that the parent is unable to pay for counsel
- or if payment would result in substantial financial hardship.
- 23 (2) The court shall appoint counsel for a parent who is
- 24 <u>under 18 years of age and whose consent is required under</u>
- 25 section 2711 (relating to consents necessary to adoption) if
- 26 <u>the court determines that the parent is unable to pay for</u>
- 27 counsel or if payment would result in substantial financial
- 28 <u>hardship</u>.
- 29 (b) Payment of costs.--[The] For counsel appointed under
- 30 subsection (a.1), the county of residence of the parent for whom

- 1 counsel is appointed shall be responsible for the payment of
- 2 attorney costs. Except as set forth in subsection (c)(2), the
- 3 court[, in its discretion,] may order [all or part] that the
- 4 adopting parent pay up to 50% of the costs [attendant to a
- 5 proceeding under this part to be paid by the county wherein the
- 6 case is heard, the adopting parents or apportioned to both,
- 7 provided that if the adopting parents shall be ordered to bear
- 8 all or a portion of the costs of this part that:
- 9 (1) the court may direct] of the appointment of a
- 10 quardian ad litem, commensurate with the ability to pay
- 11 <u>without causing financial hardship and</u> that the payment [of
- the fees or a portion thereof may be paid by] be made
- 13 <u>according to</u> a court ordered schedule [of payments extending
- beyond the date of the involuntary termination hearing; and
- 15 (2) the fee shall not exceed \$150]. The remaining costs
- for a guardian ad litem shall be paid by the county where the
- 17 action is heard.
- 18 (c) Exceptions.--
- 19 (1) An adopting parent shall not be responsible for
- 20 <u>costs related to court-appointed counsel under subsection</u>
- 21 <u>(a.1).</u>
- 22 (2) An adopting parent who is adopting a special needs
- 23 child eliqible for adoption assistance under regulations of
- 24 the department shall not be responsible for payment of costs
- 25 under subsection (b).
- 26 § 2501. Relinquishment to agency.
- 27 (a) Petition.--When any child under the age of 18 years has
- 28 been in the care of an agency for a minimum period of three days
- 29 or, whether or not the agency has the physical care of the
- 30 child, the agency has received a written notice of the present

- 1 intent to transfer to it custody of the child, executed by the
- 2 <u>birth</u> parent, the <u>birth</u> parent [or parents] of the child may
- 3 petition the court for permission to relinquish forever all
- 4 parental rights and duties with respect to their child. The
- 5 petition must include an acknowledgment in writing by the birth
- 6 parent of all of the following:
- 7 (1) Adoption-related counseling services have been
- 8 offered to the birth parent.
- 9 (2) If the birth parent requested adoption-related
- 10 counseling services, whether the adoption-related counseling
- 11 <u>services have been provided.</u>
- 12 (3) If adoption-related counseling services were
- provided, the name and address of the agency which provided
- them.
- 15 * * *
- Section 3. Section 2502(a) of Title 23 is amended and the
- 17 section is amended by adding a subsection to read:
- 18 § 2502. Relinquishment to adult intending to adopt child.
- 19 (a) Petition.--When any child under the age of 18 years has
- 20 been for a minimum period of three days in the exclusive care of
- 21 an adult or adults who have filed a report of intention to adopt
- 22 required by section 2531 (relating to report of intention to
- 23 adopt), the parent [or parents] of the child may petition the
- 24 court for permission to relinquish forever all parental rights
- 25 to [their] the child. The petition must include an
- 26 <u>acknowledgment in writing by the birth parent of all of the</u>
- 27 following:
- 28 (1) Adoption-related counseling services have been
- offered to the birth parent.
- 30 (2) If the birth parent requested adoption-related

- 1 <u>counseling services</u>, whether the adoption-related counseling
- 2 <u>services have been provided.</u>
- 3 (3) If adoption-related counseling services were
- 4 provided, the name and address of the agency which provided
- 5 them.
- 6 * * *
- 7 (c) Written authorization.--If a parent or quardian has
- 8 relinquished a child under this section, the parent or quardian
- 9 shall furnish to the prospective adoptive parent a signed
- 10 writing stating that the relinquishment is for the purpose of
- 11 <u>adoption and authorizes the prospective adoptive parent to</u>
- 12 provide support and medical and other care for the child until
- 13 the adoption is finalized.
- 14 Section 4. Title 23 is amended by adding a section to read:
- 15 § 2502.1. Agency requirements for abandoned child.
- 16 (a) Designation of adoptive parent.--Within 30 days after an
- 17 agency obtains custody of a child found under such circumstances
- 18 that the identities or whereabouts of the birth parents are
- 19 unknown, the agency shall make all reasonable efforts to
- 20 <u>identify and designate a prospective adoptive parent.</u>
- 21 (b) Diligent search. -- The agency shall commence a search for
- 22 the birth parents of the abandoned child under section
- 23 2511(a)(4) (relating to grounds for involuntary termination).
- 24 The search shall be completed within 75 days after the agency
- 25 obtains custody of the child.
- 26 (c) Termination petition. -- If the requirements of this
- 27 section and section 2511(a)(4) are met, the agency shall file a
- 28 petition for termination of parental rights within 120 days
- 29 after the date on which the child was found.
- 30 (d) Hearing. -- A hearing on a petition under this section

- 1 shall be conducted by the court on an expedited basis.
- 2 (e) Report of intention to adopt. -- The agency shall assist
- 3 the prospective adoptive parent with the filing of the report
- 4 <u>under section 2531 (relating to report of intention to adopt).</u>
- 5 Section 5. Section 2503 heading and (b)(3), (c), (d) and (e)
- 6 of Title 23 are amended and the section is amended by adding a
- 7 subsection to read:
- 8 § 2503. [Hearing] Voluntary relinquishment hearing.
- 9 * * *
- 10 (a.1) Custody of child. -- During the pendency of a proceeding
- 11 under this section, unless the court directs otherwise, custody
- 12 of the child shall remain with the individual or agency that had
- 13 <u>custody at the time the petition was filed.</u>
- 14 (b) Notice.--
- 15 * * *
- 16 (3) The [copy of the notice which is given to the]
- 17 putative father shall [state that his rights may also be
- subject to termination pursuant to subsection (d) if he fails
- 19 to file either an acknowledgment of paternity or claim of
- 20 paternity pursuant to section 5103 (relating to
- 21 acknowledgment and claim of paternity) and fails to either
- appear at the hearing for the purpose of objecting to the
- 23 termination of his rights or file a written objection to such
- termination with the court prior to the hearing.] <u>receive</u>
- 25 <u>notice in the form provided in section 2513(b) (relating to</u>
- 26 <u>hearing</u>). If the identity or whereabouts of the putative
- father is unknown, notice shall be given pursuant to section
- 28 <u>2514(b) (relating to notice if putative father or his</u>
- 29 <u>whereabouts unknown). Notice under this paragraph shall state</u>
- 30 that the putative father's rights may also be terminated

1	under subsection (d) if any of the following apply:
2	(i) He fails to file with the court prior to the
3	hearing a written objection to the termination.
4	(ii) He fails to appear at the hearing for the
5	purpose of objecting to the termination of his rights.
6	(iii) The court determines, after a hearing, that he
7	has failed to:
8	(A) provide substantial financial support for
9	the child; or
L O	(B) make substantial and ongoing provision for
L1	the child's care.
L2	(c) Decree
L3	$\underline{(1)}$ After \underline{a} hearing, which shall be private, the court
L 4	may enter a decree of termination of parental rights [in the
L5	case of their relinquishment to an adult or a decree of
L6	termination of parental rights and duties, including the
L7	obligation of support, in the case of their relinquishment to
L8	an agency].
L9	(2) Subject to paragraph (3), a decree of termination of
20	parental rights terminates forever all the subject parent's
21	parental rights and duties with respect to the child,
22	including the obligation of support.
23	(3) A decree of termination of parental rights does not
24	extinguish the duty of a parent to pay arrearages for child
25	support.
26	(d) [Putative father] <u>Termination of putative father's</u>
27	parental rightsIf a putative father [will not file a petition
28	to voluntarily relinquish his parental rights pursuant to
29	section 2501 (relating to relinquishment to agency) or 2502
30	(relating to relinquishment to adult intending to adopt child),]

- 1 has been given notice of the hearing being held pursuant to this
- 2 section [and], the court may enter a decree terminating his
- 3 parental rights, whether or not the putative father has filed an
- 4 <u>acknowledgment of paternity or claim of paternity under section</u>
- 5 5103, if any of the following paragraphs apply:
- 6 <u>(1) The putative father</u> fails to [either]:
- 7 <u>(i) file a written objection to the termination with</u>
- 8 <u>the court prior to the hearing; or</u>
- 9 <u>(ii)</u> appear at that hearing for the purpose of
- 10 objecting to termination of his parental rights [or file
- a written objection to such termination with the court
- 12 prior to the hearing and has not filed an acknowledgment
- of paternity or claim of paternity pursuant to section
- 14 5103, the court may enter a decree terminating the
- parental rights of the putative father pursuant to
- 16 subsection (c)].
- 17 (2) The court determines, after a hearing, that the
- 18 putative father has failed to:
- 19 (i) provide substantial financial support for the
- 20 <u>child; or</u>
- 21 (ii) make substantial and ongoing provision for the
- child's care.
- 23 (e) Right to file personal and medical history
- 24 information. -- At the time the decree of termination is
- 25 transmitted to the parent whose rights are terminated, the court
- 26 shall advise that parent, in writing, of his or her continuing
- 27 right to place and update personal and medical history
- 28 information, whether or not the medical condition is in
- 29 existence or discoverable at the time of adoption, on file with
- 30 the court, with the Department of Health and with the

- 1 [Department of Public Welfare] <u>department</u> pursuant to section
- 2 2905(d) (relating to impounding of proceedings and access to
- 3 records).
- 4 Section 6. Section 2504 of Title 23 is repealed:
- 5 [§ 2504. Alternative procedure for relinquishment.
- 6 (a) Petition to confirm consent to adoption.--If the parent
- 7 or parents of the child have executed consents to an adoption,
- 8 upon petition by the intermediary or, where is no intermediary,
- 9 by the adoptive parent, the court shall hold a hearing for the
- 10 purpose of confirming a consent to an adoption upon expiration
- 11 of the time periods under section 2711 (relating to consents
- 12 necessary to adoption). The original consent or consents to the
- 13 adoption shall be attached to the petition.
- 14 (b) Hearing.--Upon presentation of a petition filed pursuant
- 15 to this section, the court shall fix a time for a hearing which
- 16 shall not be less than ten days after filing of the petition.
- 17 Notice of the hearing shall be by personal service or by
- 18 registered mail or by such other means as the court may require
- 19 upon the consenter and shall be in the form provided in section
- 20 2513(b) (relating to hearing). Notice of the hearing shall be
- 21 given to the other parent or parents, to the putative father
- 22 whose parental rights could be terminated pursuant to subsection
- 23 (c) and to the parents or guardian of a consenting parent who
- 24 has not reached 18 years of age. The notice shall state that the
- 25 consenting parent's or putative father's rights may be
- 26 terminated as a result of the hearing. After hearing, which
- 27 shall be private, the court may enter a decree of termination of
- 28 parental rights in the case of a relinquishment to an adult or a
- 29 decree of termination of parental rights and duties, including
- 30 the obligation of support, in the case of a relinquishment to an

- 1 agency.
- 2 (c) Putative father. -- If a putative father will not execute
- 3 a consent to an adoption as required by section 2711, has been
- 4 given notice of the hearing being held pursuant to this section
- 5 and fails to either appear at that hearing for the purpose of
- 6 objecting to termination of his parental rights or file a
- 7 written objection to such termination with the court prior to
- 8 the hearing and has not filed an acknowledgment of paternity or
- 9 claim of paternity pursuant to section 5103 (relating to
- 10 acknowledgment and claim of paternity), the court may enter a
- 11 decree terminating the parental rights of the putative father
- 12 pursuant to subsection (b).
- 13 (d) Right to file personal and medical history
- 14 information. -- At the time the decree of termination is
- 15 transmitted to the parent, the court shall also advise, in
- 16 writing, the parent whose rights have been terminated of his or
- 17 her continuing right to place and update personal and medical
- 18 history information, whether or not the medical condition is in
- 19 existence or discoverable at the time of adoption, on file with
- 20 the court and with the Department of Public Welfare pursuant to
- 21 section 2905(d) (relating to impounding of proceedings and
- 22 access to records).1
- 23 Section 7. Sections 2504.1 and 2505 of Title 23 are amended
- 24 to read:
- 25 § 2504.1. Confidentiality.
- The court shall take such steps as are reasonably necessary
- 27 to assure that the identity of the adoptive parent [or parents]
- 28 is not disclosed without [their] that parent's consent in any
- 29 proceeding under this subchapter or Subchapter B (relating to
- 30 involuntary termination). The Supreme Court may prescribe

- 1 uniform rules under this section relating to such
- 2 confidentiality.
- 3 § 2505. [Counseling] Adoption-related counseling services.
- 4 (a) [List of counselors] <u>Information</u>.--Any hospital or other
- 5 facility providing maternity care shall provide a list of
- 6 [available counselors and] agencies approved to provide
- 7 <u>adoption-related</u> counseling services compiled pursuant to
- 8 subsection (b) to its maternity patients who are known to be
- 9 considering relinquishment or termination of parental rights or
- 10 consent to adoption pursuant to this part[.] and information
- 11 about the counseling fund and how to access it for patients who
- 12 <u>are unable to pay for counseling.</u> The patient shall sign an
- 13 acknowledgment of receipt of such list prior to discharge, a
- 14 copy of which receipt shall be provided to the patient.
- 15 (b) Compilation of list.--The [court] <u>department</u> shall
- 16 compile a list, on a county-by-county basis, of [qualified
- 17 counselors and] agencies approved by the department to provide
- 18 <u>adoption-related</u> counseling services [(including all adoption
- 19 agencies)] which are available to [counsel natural] birth
- 20 parents [within the county] who are contemplating relinquishment
- 21 or termination of parental rights or consent to adoption, who
- 22 have filed a petition to relinquish parental rights or who have
- 23 <u>executed a consent to an adoption</u>, pursuant to this part. Such
- 24 list shall be distributed to every court of common pleas,
- 25 agency, hospital or [other] facility providing maternity care
- 26 within the county [and]. The department shall [be made] make the
- 27 <u>list</u> available upon request to any [intermediary or licensed
- 28 health care professional] person.
- 29 (c) Court <u>determination and</u> referral.--Prior to entering a
- 30 decree of termination of parental rights pursuant to section

- 1 2503 (relating to <u>voluntary relinquishment</u> hearing) or [2504]
- 2 2711.1 (relating to [alternative procedure for relinquishment),
- 3 if the parent whose rights are to be terminated is present in
- 4 court,] termination of parental rights pursuant to consent), the
- 5 court shall [inquire] <u>determine</u> whether [he or she] <u>the birth</u>
- 6 parent has [received] been offered adoption-related counseling
- 7 [concerning the termination and the alternatives thereto from an
- 8 agency or from a qualified counselor listed by a court pursuant
- 9 to subsection (b)] services. If the birth parent has not
- 10 [received such] been offered adoption-related counseling
- 11 <u>services</u>, the court [may, with the parent's consent, refer]
- 12 <u>shall provide</u> the <u>birth</u> parent [to an agency or qualified
- 13 counselor listed by a court] with the list compiled pursuant to
- 14 subsection (b) [for the purpose of receiving such counseling].
- 15 In no event shall the court delay the completion of any hearing
- 16 pursuant to section 2503 or [2504] 2711.1 for more than 15 days
- 17 in order [to provide] for the birth parent to obtain such
- 18 counseling.
- 19 (d) Application for counseling.--[Any parent who has filed]
- 20 Any of the following may apply to a county agency for referral
- 21 to an agency listed under subsection (b) for the purpose of
- 22 receiving adoption-related counseling services, paid from funds
- 23 under subsection (e):
- 24 (1) A birth parent, or an intermediary acting on behalf
- of the birth parent, who is contemplating:
- 26 (i) relinquishment of parental rights; or
- 27 (ii) execution of a consent to adoption.
- 28 (2) A birth parent, or an intermediary acting on behalf
- of the birth parent, who has not been offered adoption-
- 30 related counseling services and has:

(ii) executed a consent to adoption.[, and is in need of counseling concerning the relinquishment or consent, and the alternatives thereto, may apply to the court for referral to an agency or qualified counselor listed by a court pursuant to subsection (b) for the purpose of receiving such counseling. The court, in its discretion, may make such a referral where it is satisfied that this counseling would be of benefit to the parent.]

12 (d.1) County agency.--

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- 13 (1) Within three business days of receiving the

 14 application under subsection (d), the county agency must

 15 notify the applicant of approval or disapproval of the

 16 application. Disapproval must be in writing and include the

 17 reason. Failure to comply with this paragraph shall be deemed

 18 approval of the application.
- (2) Upon notification that the applicant is approved,
 the county agency shall advise the applicant of procedures to
 obtain adoption-related counseling services.
 - (3) The frequency of adoption-related counseling services shall be determined by the county in accordance with regulations promulgated by the department, which take into account the needs of the parent.
- 26 (e) [Counseling fund] <u>Funds</u>.--
- 27 (1) Except as [hereinafter] provided in paragraph (2),
 28 each report of intention to adopt filed pursuant to section
 29 2531 (relating to report of intention to adopt) shall be
 30 accompanied by a filing fee in the amount of \$75 which shall

1	be [paid into a segregated fund established by] <u>transferred</u>
2	to the [county] agency to pay for adoption-related services.
3	The county may also make supplemental appropriations to the
4	fund. All costs of adoption-related counseling services
5	provided pursuant to subsection (c) or (d) to individuals who
6	are unable to pay for such counseling shall be paid from the
7	fund. Costs related to adoption-related counseling services
8	for a birth parent whose child is adjudicated dependent shall
9	be considered a reimbursable expenditure of the county agency
10	as an adoption service, with reimbursement to the county
11	agency by the department of the reasonable costs, under
12	section 704.1(a)(6) of the act of June 13, 1967 (P.L.31,
13	No.21), known as the Public Welfare Code.
14	(2) No filing fee may be exacted under this subsection
15	with respect to the adoption of a special needs child who
16	would be eligible for adoption assistance pursuant to
17	regulations promulgated by the [Department of Public Welfare]
18	department. In addition, the court may reduce or waive the
19	fee in cases of demonstrated financial hardship.
20	(3) On an annual basis, the county agency shall report
21	to the department all of the following:
22	(i) The amount of money made available to the county
23	agency through filing fees established in paragraph (1)
24	and other sources of funding for adoption-related
25	counseling services.
26	(ii) The number of requests to the county agency for
27	referral to adoption-related counseling services.
28	(iii) The amount paid by the county agency for
29	adoption-related counseling services.
30	(iv) The estimated per-parent cost of adoption-

- 1 related counseling services.
- 2 Section 8. Section 2511(a)(2), (3), (4), (6) and (7), (b)
- 3 and (c) of Title 23 are amended and subsection (a) is amended by
- 4 adding paragraphs to read:
- 5 § 2511. Grounds for involuntary termination.
- 6 (a) General rule. -- The rights of a parent in regard to a
- 7 child may be terminated after a petition filed on any of the
- 8 following grounds:
- 9 * * *
- 10 (2) The repeated and continued incapacity, abuse,
- 11 neglect or refusal of the parent has caused the child to be
- 12 without essential parental care, control or subsistence
- 13 necessary for his physical or mental well-being and the
- 14 conditions and causes of the incapacity, abuse, neglect or
- refusal cannot or will not be remedied by the parent within a
- 16 reasonable period of time.
- 17 (3) The parent is the presumptive but not the [natural]
- 18 birth father of the child.
- 19 (4) The child was abandoned and is in the custody of an
- 20 agency, [having been found under such circumstances that] the
- identity or whereabouts of the parent is unknown and cannot
- 22 be ascertained by diligent search and the parent does not
- 23 claim the child within three months after the child is found.
- 24 * * *
- 25 (6) In the case of a newborn child, the parent knows or
- has reason to know of the child's birth, does not reside with
- 27 the child, [has not married the child's other parent,] has
- failed for a period of four months immediately preceding the
- 29 filing of the petition to make reasonable efforts to maintain
- 30 substantial and continuing contact with the child and has

1	failed during the same four-month period to provide
2	substantial financial support for the child.
3	(7) The parent is the [father of a child conceived as a
4	result] perpetrator of a rape or sexual assault or of incest,
5	which resulted in the conception of the child.
6	* * *
7	(10) The identity or whereabouts of the putative father
8	of the child is unknown and notice has been provided under
9	section 2514 (relating to notice if putative father or his
10	whereabouts unknown).
11	(11) The parent has engaged in repeated and continued
12	abuse or neglect of the child, the child's sibling or another
13	child residing in the child's household.
14	(12) The child, the child's sibling or another child
15	residing in the child's household has been the victim of any
16	of the following by the parent whose rights are to be
17	<pre>involuntarily terminated:</pre>
18	(i) Serious bodily injury, as defined in section
19	6303(a) (relating to definitions).
20	(ii) An offense under 18 Pa.C.S. Ch. 25 (relating to
21	<u>criminal homicide</u>).
22	(iii) Indecent contact, as defined in 18 Pa.C.S. §
23	3101 (relating to definitions).
24	(iv) An offense under any of the following
25	provisions of 18 Pa.C.S. (relating to crimes and
26	offenses):
27	Section 3121(a) (relating to rape).
28	Section 3122.1 (relating to statutory sexual
29	assault).
30	Section 3123 (relating to involuntary deviate

1	sexual intercourse).
2	Section 3124.1 (relating to sexual assault).
3	Section 3125 (relating to aggravated indecent
4	assault).
5	Section 3126 (relating to indecent assault).
6	Section 4302 (relating to incest).
7	Section 6312 (relating to sexual abuse of
8	<pre>children).</pre>
9	Section 6320 (relating to sexual exploitation of
10	<pre>children).</pre>
11	(v) An offense in another jurisdiction similar to an
12	offense listed in this paragraph.
13	(b) Other considerationsThe court in terminating the
14	rights of a parent shall give primary consideration to the
15	developmental, physical and emotional needs and welfare of the
16	child. The rights of a parent shall not be terminated solely on
17	the basis of environmental factors such as inadequate housing,
18	furnishings, income, clothing and medical care if found to be
19	beyond the control of the parent. With respect to any petition
20	filed pursuant to subsection (a)[(1), (6) or (8)], the court
21	shall not consider any efforts by the parent to remedy the
22	conditions described therein which are first initiated
23	subsequent to the giving of notice of the filing of the
24	petition.
25	(c) Right to file personal and medical history
26	informationAt the time the decree of termination is
27	transmitted to the parent whose rights have been terminated, the
28	court shall advise the parent, in writing, of his or her
29	continuing right to place and update personal and medical
30	history information, whether or not the medical condition is in

- 1 existence or discoverable at the time of adoption, on file with
- 2 the court, the Department of Health and [with] the [Department
- 3 of Public Welfare] <u>department</u> pursuant to section 2905(d)
- 4 (relating to impounding of proceedings and access to records).
- 5 Section 9. Section 2512(c) of Title 23 is amended to read:
- 6 § 2512. Petition for involuntary termination.
- 7 * * *
- 8 [(c) Father not identified.--If the petition does not
- 9 identify the father of the child, it shall state whether a claim
- 10 of paternity has been filed under section 8303 (relating to
- 11 claim of paternity).]
- 12 Section 10. Section 2513(b), (c) and (d) of Title 23 are
- 13 amended and the section is amended by adding a subsection to
- 14 read:
- 15 § 2513. Hearing.
- 16 * * *
- 17 (a.1) Custody of child.--During the pendency of a proceeding
- 18 under this section, unless the court directs otherwise, custody
- 19 of the child shall remain with the individual or agency that had
- 20 <u>custody at the time the petition was filed.</u>
- 21 (b) Notice.--At least ten days' notice shall be given to the
- 22 parent [or parents], putative father, or parent of a minor
- 23 parent whose rights are to be terminated, by personal service or
- 24 by registered mail to his or their last known address or by such
- 25 other means as the court may require. A copy of the notice shall
- 26 be given in the same manner to the other parent, putative father
- 27 or parent or quardian of a minor parent whose rights are to be
- 28 terminated. A putative father shall include one who has filed a
- 29 claim of paternity as provided in section 5103 (relating to
- 30 acknowledgment and claim of paternity) prior to the institution

of proceedings. The notice shall state the following: 1 2 ["]A petition has been filed asking the court to put an 3 end to all rights you have to your child (insert name of 4 child). The court has set a hearing to consider ending your 5 rights to your child. That hearing will be held in (insert 6 place, giving reference to exact room and building number or 7 designation) on (insert date) at (insert time). You are 8 warned that even if you fail to appear at the scheduled 9 hearing, the hearing will go on without you and your rights 10 to your child may be ended by the court without [your] you 11 being present. You have a right to be represented at the 12 hearing by a lawyer. You should take this paper to your 13 lawyer at once. If you do not have a lawyer or cannot afford 14 one, go to or telephone the office set forth below to find 15 out where you can get legal help. 16 (Name)...... 17 (Address)...... 18 19 (Telephone number).....["] 20 (c) Mother competent witness on paternity issue. -- The 21 [natural] birth mother shall be a competent witness as to 22 whether the presumptive or putative father is the [natural] 23 birth father of the child. 24 (d) Decree. --25 (1) After hearing, which may be private, the court shall 26 make a finding relative to the pertinent provisions of 27 section 2511 (relating to grounds for involuntary termination) [and upon such]. Upon a finding by clear and 28 29 convincing evidence of a ground under section 2511, the court

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may enter a decree of termination of parental rights.

1	(2) Subject to paragraph (3), a decree of termination of
2	parental rights terminates forever all the subject parent's
3	parental rights and duties with respect to the child,
4	including the obligation of support.
5	(3) A decree of termination of parental rights does not
6	extinguish the duty of a parent to pay arrearages for child
7	support.
8	Section 11. Title 23 is amended by adding a section to read:
9	§ 2514. Notice if putative father or his whereabouts unknown.
10	(a) Reasonable efforts
11	(1) A petitioner under sections 2501 (relating to
12	relinguishment to agency), 2502 (relating to relinguishment
13	to adult intending to adopt child), 2512 (relating to
14	petition for involuntary termination) and 2711.1 (relating to
15	termination of parental rights pursuant to consent) must
16	establish that reasonable efforts were made to identify or
17	locate a putative father for the purpose of providing notice
18	in a proceeding under this part.
19	(2) In determining whether the petitioner's efforts to
20	provide notice were sufficient under this part, the court
21	shall consider all of the following:
22	(i) The extent to which inquiries were made as to
23	whether:
24	(A) The birth mother was married or cohabitating
25	with a man at the probable time of conception of the
26	child.
27	(B) The birth mother has received payments or
28	promises of support, other than from a governmental
29	agency, with respect to the child or because of her
30	pregnancy.

1	(C) The birth mother has named any individual as
2	the father on the birth certificate of the child or
3	in connection with applying for or receiving public
4	assistance.
5	(D) An individual has formally or informally
6	acknowledged or claimed paternity of the child in a
7	jurisdiction in which the birth mother resided during
8	or since her pregnancy or in which the child has
9	resided or resides at the time of the inquiry.
10	(ii) Documentation that notice has been sent
11	unsuccessfully to the identified putative father at his
12	<u>last known address.</u>
13	(iii) Documentation that inquiry regarding the last
14	known address or residence of the putative father was
15	made to the following entities if applicable:
16	(A) Local post office.
17	(B) State agency with jurisdiction over drivers'
18	licenses.
19	(C) State agency with jurisdiction over public
20	assistance.
21	(D) State or local voter registration agency.
22	(E) State and local probation and parole
23	offices.
24	(b) Notice by publication If the petitioner can establish
25	that reasonable but unsuccessful efforts were made to identify
26	or locate a putative father, notice of the proceeding may be
27	given to the putative father by publication one time in both a
28	newspaper of general circulation and in the county legal journal
29	at least ten days before the date of the hearing. Proof of
30	publication of the notice provided under this subsection must be

- 1 submitted to the court.
- 2 (c) Affidavit of service. -- At the hearing on a petition to
- 3 terminate the parental rights of a putative father whose
- 4 <u>identity or whereabouts are unknown, the petitioner must submit</u>
- 5 to the court an affidavit of the reasonable efforts made to
- 6 <u>identify or locate a putative father for the purpose of</u>
- 7 providing notice of the proceedings.
- 8 (d) Determination by the court. -- A specific finding must be
- 9 made by the court that reasonable efforts were made by the
- 10 petitioner under subsection (a)(1), including publication of
- 11 notice required under subsection (b), and that the putative
- 12 <u>father is unknown or cannot be located for the purpose of</u>
- 13 providing notice.
- 14 Section 12. Sections 2530 and 2531(b) of Title 23 are
- 15 amended to read:
- 16 § 2530. [Home study and preplacement report] <u>Family profile</u>.
- 17 (a) General rule. -- No [intermediary shall place a] child may
- 18 <u>be placed</u> in the physical care or custody of a prospective
- 19 adoptive parent [or parents] unless a [home study] <u>family</u>
- 20 profile containing a favorable recommendation for placement of a
- 21 child with the prospective parent [or parents] has been
- 22 completed within three years prior thereto and which has been
- 23 supplemented within one year prior thereto. The [home study]
- 24 <u>family profile</u> shall be conducted by a [local public child-care
- 25 agency, county agency or an adoption agency [or a licensed
- 26 social worker designated by the court to perform such study].
- 27 The family profile is not required if a parent or quardian
- 28 places a child directly with a relative of the child, as
- 29 <u>identified in section 2531(c) (relating to report of intention</u>
- 30 to adopt) for purposes of adoption.

- 1 (b) [Preplacement report.--A preplacement report shall be
- 2 prepared by the agency or person conducting the home study.]
- 3 Contents.--
- 4 (1) The [preplacement report] <u>family profile</u> shall set
- forth all pertinent information relating to the <u>parental</u>
- fitness of the adopting [parents as parents] parent.
- 7 (2) The [preplacement report] <u>family profile</u> shall be
- 8 based upon a study which shall include an investigation of
- 9 the home environment, family life, parenting skills, age,
- 10 physical and mental health, social, cultural and religious
- 11 background, facilities and resources of the adoptive
- [parents] parent and [their] that parent's ability to manage
- [their] resources. The [preplacement report] <u>family profile</u>
- shall also include the information required by section
- 15 6344(b) (relating to information relating to prospective
- child-care personnel), as well as a report of Federal
- 17 <u>criminal history record information</u>.
- 18 (3) The [preplacement report] <u>family profile</u> shall
- include a determination regarding the <u>parental</u> fitness of the
- adopting [parents as parents] <u>parent</u>.
- 21 (4) The [preplacement report] <u>family profile</u> shall be
- 22 dated and verified.
- 23 (5) The family profile shall be based on a personal
- interview with the petitioner in the petitioner's residence.
- 25 (c) Interim placement. -- Where a [home study] <u>family profile</u>
- 26 required under this section is in process, but not yet
- 27 completed, [an intermediary may place] a child may be placed in
- 28 the physical care or custody of a prospective adoptive parent
- 29 [or parents] if all of the following conditions are met:
- 30 (1) The [intermediary] agency preparing the family

- 1 <u>profile</u> has no reason to believe that the prospective
- 2 adoptive parent [or parents] would not receive a favorable
- 3 recommendation for placement as a result of the [home study]
- 4 <u>family profile</u>.
- 5 (2) The [individual or] agency [conducting] preparing
- 6 the [home study] <u>family profile</u> assents to the interim
- 7 placement.
- 8 (3) The [intermediary] agency immediately notifies the
- 9 court of the interim placement and [the identity of the
- individual or agency conducting the home study] that it is
- 11 <u>preparing the family profile</u>. If at any time prior to the
- completion of the [home study] <u>family profile</u>, the court is
- notified by the [individual or] agency [conducting] preparing
- the [home study] family profile that it withdraws its assent
- to the interim placement, the court may order the placement
- of the child in temporary foster care with an agency until a
- 17 favorable recommendation for placement is received.
- 18 § 2531. Report of intention to adopt.
- 19 * * *
- 20 (b) Contents.--The report shall set forth:
- 21 (1) The circumstances surrounding the persons receiving
- 22 or retaining custody or physical care of the child, including
- 23 the date upon which a [preplacement investigation] <u>family</u>
- 24 <u>profile</u> was concluded.
- 25 (2) The name, sex, racial background, age, date and
- 26 place of birth and religious affiliation of the child.
- 27 (3) The name and address of the intermediary.
- 28 (4) An itemized accounting of moneys and consideration
- 29 paid or to be paid to the intermediary.
- 30 (5) Whether the parent [or parents] whose parental

- rights are to be terminated [have received] has received

 adoption-related counseling with respect to the termination

 and the alternatives thereto. If so, the report shall state

 the dates on which the counseling was provided and the name

 and address of the [counselor or] agency which provided the

 counseling.
 - (6) The name, address and signature of the person or persons making the report. Immediately above the signature of the person or persons intending to adopt the child shall appear the following statement:

I acknowledge that I have been advised or know and understand that the birth father or putative father may revoke the consent to the adoption of this child within 30 days after the later of the birth of the child or the date he has executed the consent to an adoption and that the birth mother may revoke the consent to an adoption of this child within 30 days after the date she has executed the consent.

- (7) A copy of the [preplacement report prepared pursuant to section 2530 (relating to home study and preplacement report).] family profile. The copy of the family profile must be provided to the court within 30 days of filing the report.
- 23 <u>(8) Either:</u>

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- 24 (i) a copy of the medical and personal history of 25 the birth parents; or
- 26 (ii) the reason that the copy under subparagraph (i)
 27 has not been obtained.
- When a person receives or retains custody or physical care of a child from an agency, the report shall set forth only the name and address of the agency, the circumstances surrounding such

- 1 person receiving or retaining custody or physical care of the
- 2 child and a copy of the [preplacement report] family profile
- 3 prepared pursuant to section 2530 (relating to family profile).
- 4 * * *
- 5 Section 13. Title 23 is amended by adding a section to read:
- 6 § 2531.1. Criminal and child abuse background checks for
- 7 <u>stepparent or relative adoptions.</u>
- 8 The criminal and child abuse history record information
- 9 required under section 2530(b)(2) (relating to family profile)
- 10 must be obtained for any prospective adoptive parent who is a
- 11 stepparent or other relative of the adoptee. This information
- 12 <u>must be attached to the petition for adoption.</u>
- 13 Section 14. Section 2533(a), (b)(3) and (12) and (d)
- 14 introductory paragraph, (1) and (3) of Title 23 are amended and
- 15 subsections (b) and (d) are amended by adding paragraphs to
- 16 read:
- 17 § 2533. Report of intermediary.
- 18 (a) General rule. -- Within six months after filing the report
- 19 of intention to adopt, the intermediary who or which arranged
- 20 the adoption placement of any child under the age of 18 years
- 21 shall make a written report under oath to the court in which the
- 22 petition for adoption will be filed and shall thereupon
- 23 forthwith notify in writing the adopting parent [or parents] of
- 24 the fact that the report has been filed and the date thereof.
- 25 (b) Contents.--The report shall set forth:
- 26 * * *
- 27 (3) The date of the placement of the child with the
- adopting parent [or parents].
- 29 * * *
- 30 (12) A statement:

- 1 (i) that <u>personal and</u> medical history information was obtained [and if not obtained, a statement]; or 2 3 (ii) of the reason [therefor.] that the information under subparagraph (i) was not obtained. 4 5 (13) A list of the dates of supervision of the adoptive placement by the supervising agency. 6 * * * 7 (d) Permissible reimbursement of expenses. -- Payments made by 8 the adoptive [parents] parent to an intermediary or a third 9 10 party for reimbursement of the following expenses, calculated 11 without regard to the income of the adoptive [parents] parent, are permissible and are not in violation of 18 Pa.C.S. § 4305 12 13 (relating to dealing in infant children): (1) Medical [and], hospital, nursing, pharmaceutical, 14 15 travel or other similar expenses incurred by the [natural 16 mother for prenatal care and those medical and hospital 17 expenses incurred by the natural] birth mother [and] or her 18 child incident to birth or any illness of the child. * * * 19 20 (3) Reasonable expenses incurred by the agency or a third party for adjustment counseling and training services 21 22 provided to the adoptive parents [and for home studies], for 23 family profiles or investigations. * * * 24 25 (5) Expenses for adoption-related counseling services 26 for a birth parent and for counseling services for the child 27 for a reasonable time before and after the child's placement 28 for adoption. (6) Living expenses of a birth mother, which are limited 29
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to food, clothing and shelter, for a reasonable time before

- 1 the birth of her child and for no more than six weeks after
- the birth.
- 3 (7) Foster care expenses for a child who is not in the
- 4 <u>custody of a county agency.</u>
- 5 (8) Expenses for legal services performed for a birth
- 6 parent who consents to the adoption of a child or
- 7 <u>relinquishes the child to an agency.</u>
- 8 (9) Expenses for any other service the court finds to be
- 9 <u>reasonably necessary.</u>
- 10 Section 15. Section 2534 of Title 23 is amended by adding
- 11 paragraphs to read:
- 12 § 2534. Exhibits.
- 13 The report of the intermediary shall have attached to it the
- 14 following exhibits:
- 15 * * *
- 16 (4) A copy of the supervisory reports prepared by the
- 17 supervising agency.
- 18 (5) If obtained, a copy of the medical and personal
- 19 history information of the birth parents.
- 20 Section 16. Section 2535(a) of Title 23 is amended to read:
- 21 § 2535. Investigation.
- 22 (a) General rule.--When a report required by section 2531
- 23 (relating to report of intention to adopt) has been filed, the
- 24 court shall cause an investigation to be made and a report to be
- 25 filed by a [local public child care] county agency[, a voluntary
- 26 child care] or an adoption agency with its consent [or an
- 27 appropriate person designated by the court]. In lieu of the
- 28 investigation, the court may accept an investigation made by the
- 29 agency which placed the child and the report of investigation in
- 30 such cases may be incorporated into the report of the

- 1 intermediary required by section 2533 (relating to report of
- 2 intermediary).
- 3 * * *
- 4 Section 17. Title 23 is amended by adding a section to read:
- 5 § 2536. Postplacement supervision.
- 6 An agency supervising an adoption shall conduct postplacement
- 7 supervision, consisting of a minimum of three visits to the
- 8 adoptive home.
- 9 Section 18. Subchapter E heading and sections 2551, 2552,
- 10 2553, 2554, 2555, 2556 and 2558(2) of Title 23 are amended to
- 11 read:
- 12 SUBCHAPTER E
- PENNSYLVANIA ADOPTION [COOPERATIVE EXCHANGE] REGISTRY
- 14 § 2551. Definitions.
- 15 The following words and phrases when used in this subchapter
- 16 shall have the meanings given to them in this section unless the
- 17 context clearly indicates otherwise:
- 18 ["Department." The Department of Public Welfare of the
- 19 Commonwealth.]
- 20 "[PACE] PAR." The Pennsylvania Adoption [Cooperative
- 21 Exchange] Registry established in section 2552 (relating to
- 22 Pennsylvania Adoption Registry).
- 23 § 2552. Pennsylvania Adoption [Cooperative Exchange] Registry.
- There shall be a Pennsylvania Adoption [Cooperative Exchange]
- 25 Registry in the Office of Children, Youth and Families of the
- 26 [Department of Public Welfare] <u>department</u>.
- 27 § 2553. Registration of children.
- 28 (a) Mandatory registration.--[PACE] <u>PAR</u> shall register and
- 29 be responsible for the review and referral of children for whom
- 30 parental rights have been terminated for [90] 30 days and for

- 1 whom no report of intention to adopt has been filed in the court
- 2 of common pleas.
- 3 (b) Optional registration.--[PACE may also]
- 4 (1) PAR may register children [where] if:
- 5 <u>(i)</u> restoration to the biological family is neither
- 6 possible nor appropriate[,];
- 7 (ii) a petition to terminate parental rights has
- 8 been filed; and
- 9 <u>(iii)</u> adoption is planned pending identification of
- an adoptive parent [or parents. However, information].
- 11 (2) PAR may register children with a court-approved goal
- 12 <u>of adoption if:</u>
- (i) the court-approved goal of adoption has not been
- 14 appealed within 30 days; and
- (ii) a petition to terminate parental rights has not
- been filed.
- 17 (3) Information about these children shall not be
- 18 publicized without prior approval by the department, which
- 19 shall ensure the anonymity of these children until such time
- 20 as parental rights are terminated.
- 21 (c) Children excluded from registration. -- A child for whom
- 22 termination of parental rights is being appealed in a court
- 23 shall not be registered with [PACE] PAR as available for
- 24 adoption. Identifying information of such children shall be
- 25 forwarded to [PACE] PAR by the agency, with reference to the
- 26 specific reason for which the child is not to be placed on the
- 27 listing service.
- 28 § 2554. Responsibilities of [PACE] PAR.
- 29 [PACE] <u>PAR</u> shall be responsible for the following:
- 30 (1) Registration of adoptive parent applicants who have

- 1 been approved by agencies.
- 2 (2) Accumulation and dissemination of statistical
- 3 information regarding all children registered with [PACE]
- 4 <u>PAR</u>.
- 5 (3) Creation and administration of a public information
- 6 program designed to inform potential adoptive parents of the
- 7 need for adoptive homes for children registered with [PACE]
- 8 <u>PAR</u>.
- 9 (4) Preparation and distribution of a photographic
- 10 listing service on children registered with [PACE] PAR.
- 11 (5) Preparation of annual [reports] report concerning
- functions of [PACE] <u>PAR</u> regarding the children and the
- prospective parents listed with [PACE] <u>it</u>. The [reports]
- 14 <u>report</u> shall be submitted annually <u>by May 1</u> to the [Health
- and Welfare and Judiciary Committees] Governor and the
- appropriate standing committees of the Senate and of the
- 17 House of Representatives[, to the Public Health and Welfare
- and Judiciary Committees of the Senate and to the Governor].
- 19 The report shall include program and fiscal information
- 20 <u>regarding PAR and additional Commonwealth and local</u>
- 21 initiatives involving the recruitment of families interested
- 22 in adopting a child with special needs. As used in this
- 23 paragraph, the term "child with special needs" means an
- 24 <u>"eliqible child," as defined in section 772 of the act of</u>
- June 13, 1967 (P.L.31, No.21), known as the Public Welfare
- 26 Code.
- 27 (6) Coordination of its functions with other state,
- 28 regional and national adoption exchanges.
- 29 § 2555. Responsibilities of [public and private] agencies.
- 30 [All public and licensed private child service agencies] An

- 1 agency shall register with PAR all children [with PACE] for whom
- 2 parental rights have been terminated for [90] 30 days and for
- 3 whom no report of intention to adopt has been filed in the court
- 4 of common pleas. [A public or licensed private] An agency may
- 5 register other children as set forth in section 2553(b)
- 6 (relating to registration of children). An agency shall advise
- 7 prospective adopting parents of the existence of PAR.
- 8 § 2556. Related activities of agencies unaffected.
- 9 This subchapter shall not be construed to limit or delay
- 10 actions by agencies [or institutions] to arrange for adoptions
- 11 or other related matters on their own initiative and shall not
- 12 alter or restrict the duties, authority and confidentiality of
- 13 the agencies [and institutions] in those matters.
- 14 § 2558. Retroactive application of subchapter.
- 15 This subchapter shall apply retroactively to all children for
- 16 whom:
- 17 * * *
- 18 (2) Restoration to the [biological] <u>birth</u> family is
- 19 neither possible nor appropriate, a petition to terminate
- 20 parental rights has been filed and adoption is planned
- 21 pending identification of an adoptive parent [or parents].
- 22 Section 19. Section 2701(1), (2) and (4) of Title 23 are
- 23 amended and the section is amended by adding paragraphs to read:
- 24 § 2701. Contents of petition for adoption.
- 25 A petition for adoption shall set forth:
- 26 (1) The full name, residence, marital status, age,
- 27 occupation, religious affiliation and racial background of
- the adopting parent [or parents] and [their] the
- relationship, if any, to the adoptee.
- 30 (2) That the reports under sections 2530 (relating to

- 1 [home study and preplacement report] <u>family profile</u>), 2531
- 2 (relating to report of intention to adopt) and 2533 (relating
- 3 to report of intermediary) have been filed, if required.
- 4 (2.1) That the criminal and child abuse history record
- 5 information required by sections 2530(b)(2) and 2531.1
- 6 (relating to criminal and child abuse background checks for
- 7 <u>stepparent or relative adoptions), has been filed with the</u>
- 8 court.
- 9 * * *
- 10 (4) The full name of the adoptee and the fact and length
- of time of the residence of the adoptee with the adopting
- 12 parent [or parents].
- 13 * * *
- 14 (10) That an investigation required under section 2535
- 15 <u>(relating to investigation) has been completed.</u>
- 16 (11) Either:
- 17 (i) that the medical and personal history of the
- 18 birth parents has been obtained; or
- 19 (ii) the reason that the information under
- 20 <u>subparagraph (i) has not been obtained.</u>
- 21 (12) The dates of the supervision of the adoptive
- 22 placement.
- 23 Section 20. Section 2702 of Title 23 is amended by adding
- 24 paragraphs to read:
- 25 § 2702. Exhibits.
- 26 The petition shall have attached to it the following
- 27 exhibits:
- 28 * * *
- 29 (3) Any report of investigation required under section
- 30 2535 (relating to investigation).

- 1 (4) If obtained, the personal and medical history of the
- 2 <u>birth parents.</u>
- 3 (5) A copy of the postplacement supervisory reports.
- 4 Section 21. Section 2711(b) and (d) of Title 23 are amended
- 5 and the section is amended by adding subsections to read:
- 6 § 2711. Consents necessary to adoption.
- 7 * * *
- 8 (b) Husband of [natural] birth mother.--The consent of the
- 9 [husband of the mother] presumptive father shall not be
- 10 necessary if, after notice to [the husband, it is proved to the
- 11 satisfaction of] him, the court finds, by clear and convincing
- 12 evidence, including testimony of the [natural] birth mother,
- 13 that the [husband of the natural mother] presumptive father is
- 14 not the [natural] birth father of the child. [Absent such proof,
- 15 the consent of a former husband of the natural mother shall be
- 16 required if he was the husband of the natural mother at any time
- 17 within one year prior to the birth of the adoptee.]
- 18 * * *
- 19 (c.1) Consent from another jurisdiction. -- The validity and
- 20 revocability of a consent to adoption or a similar document
- 21 <u>executed outside this Commonwealth shall be determined by the</u>
- 22 law of the jurisdiction in which the document was executed.
- 23 (d) Contents of consent.--
- 24 (1) [The] <u>Unless a parent consents to an adoption by the</u>
- 25 <u>parent's spouse, the</u> consent of a parent of an adoptee under
- 26 18 years of age shall set forth the name, age and marital
- 27 status of the parent, the relationship of the consenter to
- the child, the name of the other parent [or parents] of the
- 29 child and the following:
- I hereby voluntarily and unconditionally consent to

1 the adoption of the above named child. I understand that by signing this consent I indicate 2. 3 my intent to permanently give up all rights to this 4 child. 5 I understand such child will be placed for adoption. I understand that I have a right to consult an 6 attorney who is not the attorney for the adopting 7 parents. I understand that if I am less than 18 years of 8 9 age, I must be represented by an attorney. 10 I have been informed of the meaning and consequences 11 of adoption. I have been offered adoption-related counseling 12 13 services. I understand the consequences of misidentifying the 14 other birth parent of the child. 15 I understand that I have the right to place personal 16 and medical history information on file with the court, 17 18 the Department of Health and the Department of Public Welfare under section 2905(d) (relating to impounding of 19 20 proceedings and access to records). 21 I understand I may revoke this consent to permanently 22 give up all rights to this child by placing the 23 revocation in writing and [serving] <u>delivering</u> it [upon] to the agency or adult to whom the child was 24 25 relinguished. 26 If I am the birth father or putative father of the 27 child, I understand that this consent to an adoption is 28 irrevocable unless I revoke it within 30 days after either the birth of the child or my execution of the 29 30 consent, whichever occurs later, by delivering a written

1 revocation to (insert the name and address of the agency coordinating the adoption) or (insert the name and 2 3 address of an attorney who represents the individual relinquishing parental rights or prospective adoptive parent of the child) or (insert the court of the county in which the voluntary relinquishment form was or will be filed).

> If I am the birth mother of the child, I understand that this consent to an adoption is irrevocable unless I revoke it within 30 days after executing it by delivering a written revocation to (insert the name and address of the agency coordinating the adoption) or (insert the name and address of an attorney who represents the individual relinquishing parental rights or prospective adoptive parent of the child) or (insert the court of the county in which the voluntary relinquishment form was or will be filed). Department of Health and the Department of Public Welfare under section 2905(d) (relating to impounding of proceedings and access to records).

> I have read and understand the above and I am signing it as a free and voluntary act.

- The consent shall include the date and place of its execution and names and addresses and signatures of at least two persons who witnessed its execution and their relationship to the consenter.
- 26 (3) A consent to a proposed adoption may identify the 27 adopting parent.
- (4) If a parent executing the consent is a minor, the 28 consent must state that the parent has been: 29
- 30 (i) represented by an attorney who is not

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- 1 representing an adoptive parent; and
- 2 (ii) advised of the parent's legal rights.
- 3 (5) The consent must state that the parent has been
- 4 <u>informed of the right to have an attorney who is not</u>
- 5 <u>representing an adoptive parent.</u>
- 6 (6) The consent shall not be valid unless the parent
- 7 provides a written acknowledgment that adoption-related
- 8 counseling services have been offered. If counseling services
- 9 <u>have been provided, the name and address of the agency which</u>
- 10 provided the counseling must be set forth in the consent.
- 11 (e) Information. -- Before executing a consent, a parent must
- 12 be informed of the meaning and consequences of adoption, the
- 13 consequences of misidentifying the other birth parent, and the
- 14 right to place personal and medical history information on file
- 15 with the court, the Department of Health and the department
- 16 under section 2905(d).
- 17 Section 22. Title 23 is amended by adding a section to read:
- 18 § 2711.1. Termination of parental rights pursuant to consent.
- 19 (a) Petition.--
- 20 (1) If the parent of the child executes a consent to
- 21 <u>adoption under section 2711 (relating to consents necessary</u>
- 22 to adoption) and the time periods under section 2711(c) have
- 23 expired, the intermediary may petition the court to hold a
- 24 <u>hearing for the purpose of determining whether the consent is</u>
- 25 valid under section 2711, and to terminate parental rights
- 26 pursuant to the consent. In the case where there is no
- 27 intermediary, the adopting parent may file the petition.
- 28 (2) The original consent, and any other documentation
- 29 which demonstrates the validity of the consent, must be
- 30 <u>attached to the petition.</u>

1	(b) Hearing
2	(1) Upon presentation of a petition under subsection
3	(a), the court shall fix a time for a hearing not less than
4	ten days after filing of the petition.
5	(2) Notice of the hearing must be by personal service or
6	by registered mail to the last known address or by such other
7	means as the court may require upon the individual who
8	executed the consent and must be in the following form:
9	A petition has been filed asking the court to
10	determine the validity of the consent to adoption that
11	you signed regarding your child (name of child). If the
12	court determines that your consent to the adoption of
13	your child is valid, your rights as a parent to your
14	child shall be terminated. The hearing will be held in
15	(insert place, giving reference to exact room and
16	building number or designation) on (insert date) at
17	(insert time). You are not required to attend the
18	hearing. You should take this paper to your lawyer at
19	once. If you do not have a lawyer or cannot afford one,
20	go to or telephone the office set forth below to find out
21	where you can get legal help.
22	(Name)
23	(Address)
24	<u></u>
25	(Telephone number)
26	(3) Notice of the hearing must be given to the other
27	parent, to the putative father and to the parent or guardian
28	of a consenting parent who has not reached 18 years of age.
29	(4) The notice which is given to the putative father
30	must state that his rights may also be subject to termination

- 1 under subsection (d) if he fails to file a written objection
- 2 <u>to the termination with the court prior to the hearing or</u>
- 3 <u>fails to appear at the hearing for the purpose of objecting</u>
- 4 to the termination of his rights. If the identity or
- 5 <u>whereabouts of the putative father are unknown, notice must</u>
- 6 <u>be given under section 2514 (relating to notice if putative</u>
- 7 <u>father or his whereabouts unknown).</u>
- 8 (c) Custody of child. -- During the pendency of a proceeding
- 9 under this section, unless the court directs otherwise, custody
- 10 of the child shall remain with the individual or agency that had
- 11 <u>custody at the time the petition was filed.</u>
- 12 (d) Termination of parental rights of putative father.--If a
- 13 putative father has been given notice of the hearing being held
- 14 under this section, the court may enter a decree terminating his
- 15 parental rights whether or not he has filed an acknowledgment of
- 16 paternity or claim of paternity under section 5103 (relating to
- 17 acknowledgment and claim of paternity), if any of the following
- 18 paragraphs apply:
- 19 (1) The putative father fails to:
- 20 (i) file a written objection to the termination of
- 21 his parental rights with the court prior to the hearing;
- 22 or
- (ii) appear at the hearing for the purpose of
- objecting to such termination.
- 25 (2) The court determines, after a hearing, that the
- 26 <u>putative father has failed to:</u>
- 27 (i) provide substantial financial support for the
- 28 <u>child; or</u>
- 29 <u>(ii) make substantial and ongoing provision for the</u>
- 30 child's care.

- 1 (e) Right to file personal and medical history
- 2 <u>information.--At the time the decree of termination is</u>
- 3 transmitted to the parent, the court shall, in writing, advise
- 4 the parent whose rights have been terminated of the parent's
- 5 continuing right to place and update personal and medical
- 6 history information, on file with the court, the Department of
- 7 Health and the department under section 2905(d) (relating to
- 8 impounding of proceedings and access to records).
- 9 Section 23. Section 2712 of Title 23 is repealed:
- 10 [§ 2712. Consents not naming adopting parents.
- 11 A consent to a proposed adoption meeting all the requirements
- 12 of this part but which does not name or otherwise identify the
- 13 adopting parent or parents shall be valid if it contains a
- 14 statement that it is voluntarily executed without disclosure of
- 15 the name or other identification of the adopting parent or
- 16 parents.]
- 17 Section 24. Title 23 is amended by adding a section to read:
- 18 § 2715. Judicial set-aside.
- 19 A consent which is otherwise irrevocable under section 2711
- 20 (relating to consents necessary to adoption) or a decree
- 21 terminating parental rights under section 2711.1 (relating to
- 22 termination of parental rights pursuant to consent) shall be set
- 23 aside by the court, before a decree of adoption is entered,
- 24 under any of the following circumstances:
- 25 (1) It is proven by clear and convincing evidence that
- 26 <u>the consent was obtained by fraud or duress.</u>
- 27 (2) The parental rights of the other birth parent have
- 28 <u>not been terminated, except for an adoption by a stepparent.</u>
- 29 (3) A prospective adoptive parent named in the consent
- 30 fails to file a petition for adoption.

- 1 (4) The petition for adoption filed by a prospective
- 2 parent named in the consent is denied or withdrawn.
- 3 Section 25. Sections 2721, 2722, 2723, 2724(b), 2725, 2901,
- 4 2902 and 2904 of Title 23 are amended to read:
- 5 § 2721. Notice of adoption hearing.
- 6 The court shall fix a time and place for the adoption
- 7 hearing. Notice of the hearing shall be given to all persons
- 8 whose consents are required and to such other persons as the
- 9 court shall direct. Notice to the parent [or parents] of the
- 10 adoptee, if required, may be given by the intermediary or
- 11 someone acting on his behalf. Notice shall be by personal
- 12 service or by registered mail to the last known address of the
- 13 person to be notified or in such other manner as the court shall
- 14 direct.
- 15 § 2722. Place of adoption hearing.
- 16 The <u>adoption</u> hearing shall be private [or in open court as
- 17 the court deems appropriate].
- 18 § 2723. Attendance at adoption hearing.
- 19 The adopting parent [or parents] and the adoptee must appear
- 20 at and, if required, testify at the adoption hearing under oath
- 21 unless the court determines their presence is unnecessary. In
- 22 addition, the court may require the appearance and testimony of
- 23 all persons whose consents are required by this part and
- 24 representatives of agencies or individuals who have acted as an
- 25 intermediary if their appearance or testimony would be necessary
- 26 or helpful to the court.
- 27 § 2724. Testimony and investigation.
- 28 * * *
- 29 (b) Investigation. -- The court may request that an
- 30 investigation be made by a [person or public] <u>county</u> agency or,

- 1 with its consent, [a voluntary] an adoption agency,
- 2 [specifically] designated by the court to verify the statements
- 3 of the petition and such other facts that will give the court
- 4 full knowledge of the desirability of the proposed adoption, [or
- 5 the court may rely in whole or in part upon a report] unless an
- 6 earlier <u>investigation has been</u> made under section 2535 (relating
- 7 to investigation). In any case, the age, sex, health, social and
- 8 economic status or racial, ethnic or religious background of the
- 9 child or adopting [parents] parent shall not preclude an
- 10 adoption but the court shall decide its desirability on the
- 11 basis of the physical, mental and emotional needs and welfare of
- 12 the child.
- 13 * * *
- 14 § 2725. Religious belief.
- 15 The intermediary may honor the preference of the [natural]
- 16 <u>birth</u> parents as to the religious faith in which the adoptive
- 17 parents intend to rear the adopted child. No person shall be
- 18 denied the benefits of this part because of a religious belief
- 19 in the use of spiritual means or prayer for healing.
- 20 § 2901. Time of entry of decree of adoption.
- 21 Unless the court for cause shown determines otherwise, no
- 22 decree of adoption shall be entered unless the [natural parent
- 23 or] parents' rights have been terminated, the investigation
- 24 required by section 2535 (relating to investigation) or 2724(b)
- 25 (relating to testimony and investigation) has been completed,
- 26 the report of the intermediary has been filed pursuant to
- 27 section 2533 (relating to report of intermediary) and all other
- 28 legal requirements have been met. If all legal requirements have
- 29 been met, the court may enter a decree of adoption at any time.
- 30 § 2902. Requirements and form of decree of adoption.

- 1 (a) General rule.--If satisfied that the statements made in
- 2 the adoption petition are true, that the needs and welfare of
- 3 the person proposed to be adopted will be promoted by the
- 4 adoption and that all requirements of this part have been met,
- 5 the court shall enter a decree so finding and directing that the
- 6 person proposed to be adopted shall have all the rights of a
- 7 child and heir of the adopting parent [or parents] and shall be
- 8 subject to the duties of a child to [him or them] the adopting
- 9 <u>parent</u>.
- 10 (b) Withdrawal or dismissal of petition. -- In any case in
- 11 which the adoption petition is withdrawn or dismissed, the court
- 12 shall enter an appropriate order in regard to the custody of the
- 13 child.
- 14 (c) Finality.--
- 15 (1) A decree or order issued under this part may not be
- 16 <u>set aside, vacated, annulled or reversed upon application of</u>
- 17 <u>a person who waived notice or who was properly served with</u>
- 18 <u>notice under this part and failed to respond or appear or to</u>
- 19 file an answer within the time allowed.
- 20 (2) A decree of adoption or other order issued under
- 21 <u>this part is not subject to a challenge filed more than 60</u>
- days after the decree or order is issued.
- 23 § 2904. Name of adoptee.
- 24 [If requested by the petitioners, the] The decree [may
- 25 provide that the adoptee] shall [assume] state the name [of the
- 26 adopting parent or parents and any given first or middle names
- 27 that may be chosen] by which the adoptee is to be known from the
- 28 date of the decree.
- 29 Section 26. Section 2905 of Title 23 is amended to read:
- 30 § 2905. Impounding of proceedings and access to records.

- 1 (a) General rule.--All petitions, exhibits, reports, notes
- 2 of testimony, decrees, and other papers pertaining to any
- 3 proceeding under this part or former statutes relating to
- 4 adoption shall be kept in the files of the court as a permanent
- 5 record thereof and withheld from inspection except on an order
- 6 of court granted upon cause shown or except as otherwise
- 7 provided in this section. In the case of an adult adoptee who is
- 8 assuming a name under section 2904 (relating to name of
- 9 adoptee), an order of court is not required for the court to
- 10 forward to the Pennsylvania State Police documentation in
- 11 accordance with 54 Pa.C.S. § 702 (relating to change by order of
- 12 court). Only the court in the county in which an adoption was
- 13 finalized, the agency which handled the adoption or a successor
- 14 agency authorized by the court may access records relating to
- 15 the adoption for purposes of releasing nonidentifying or
- 16 identifying information pursuant to this section. Any report
- 17 required to be filed under sections 2530 (relating to [home
- 18 study and preplacement report] <u>family profile</u>), 2531 (relating
- 19 to report of intention to adopt) [and], 2535 (relating to
- 20 investigation) and 2724(b) (relating to testimony and
- 21 <u>investigation</u>) shall be made available to parties to an adoption
- 22 proceeding only after all identifying names and addresses in the
- 23 report have been extirpated by the court.
- 24 (b) Petition to court or request to agency for [limited]
- 25 <u>nonidentifying</u> information. -- [Upon petition by any adoptee at
- 26 least 18 years of age or, if less than 18, his adoptive parent
- 27 or legal quardian to the court in the judicial district in which
- 28 the permanent records relating to the adoption have been
- 29 impounded, the court shall furnish to the adoptee as much
- 30 information concerning the adoptee's natural parents as will not

- 1 endanger the anonymity of the natural parents. The information
- 2 shall first be reviewed, in camera, by the court to insure that
- 3 no information is revealed which would endanger the anonymity of
- 4 the natural parents. The court shall, upon motion of the
- 5 adoptee, examine the entire record to determine if any
- 6 additional information can safely be revealed without
- 7 endangering the anonymity of the natural parents.]
- 8 (1) A petition or request for nonidentifying information
- 9 may be filed with the court or agency by any of the
- 10 following:
- 11 <u>(i) An adoptee who is 18 years of age or older.</u>
- 12 <u>(ii) An adoptive parent or legal guardian of an</u>
- adoptee who is under 18 years of age.
- 14 <u>(iii) The birth parent of an adoptee who is 18 years</u>
- of age or older.
- 16 (iv) The parent of a birth parent of an adoptee who
- is 18 years of age or older if the birth parent is
- 18 deceased or has been adjudicated incapacitated.
- 19 (v) A birth sibling of an adoptee if the birth
- 20 <u>sibling and the adoptee are 18 years of age or older.</u>
- 21 (2) If the court or agency receives a petition or
- 22 request for nonidentifying information from an individual
- 23 under paragraph (1), within 30 days it shall notify the
- 24 <u>petitioner or requester whether it has in its possession any</u>
- 25 records relating to the adoptee. If records are located, the
- 26 <u>court or agency shall, within 90 days, review the records and</u>
- 27 furnish to the petitioner or requester information concerning
- 28 <u>the adoption which will not compromise the confidentiality of</u>
- 29 <u>the biological relationship between the adoptee and the</u>
- 30 <u>adoptee's birth parent. Unless the court or agency</u>

1 determines, due to unusual circumstances, that disclosure of 2 one or more of these items may facilitate the identification 3 of the birth parents or their extended family, nonidentifying information about the birth parents shall include, to the 4 5 extent available, the following: (i) Race/ethnic background. 6 (ii) Religion. 7 (iii) Approximate ages at time of adoptee's birth. 8 9 (iv) Marital status. (v) Occupation. 10 (vi) Physical description. This paragraph includes 11 height, weight, complexion, eye and hair color. 12 13 (vii) Education. (viii) Hobbies. 14 15 (ix) Medical information of birth parents and 16 adoptee. (x) Other children at time of adoptee's birth, 17 18 including age and sex. (xi) Circumstances leading to adoption. 19 20 (c) [Access to identity of natural parents] Petition to court or request to agency for identifying information or 21 22 contact.--23 [(1) Upon petition of an adoptee at least 18 years of 24 age or, if less than 18, his adoptive parent or legal 25 guardian, the court may also, through its designated agent, 26 attempt to contact the natural parents, if known, to obtain 27 their consent to release their identity and present place of 28 residence to the adoptee. The petition may state the reasons why the adoptee desires to contact his natural parents, which 29 30 reasons shall be disclosed to the natural parents if

- 1 contacted. However, the court and its agents shall take care
- 2 that none but the natural parents themselves are informed of
- 3 the adoptee's existence and relationship to them. The court
- 4 may refuse to contact the natural parents if it believes
- 5 that, under the circumstances, there would be a substantial
- 6 risk that persons other than the natural parents would learn
- of the adoptee's existence and relationship to the natural
- 8 parents. The court shall appoint either the county children
- and youth agency, or a private agency which provides adoption
- 10 services in accordance with standards established by the
- 11 Department of Public Welfare, to contact the natural parents
- 12 as its designated agent.
- 13 (2) In addition to petitioning the court to contact the
- 14 natural parents, an adoptee at least 18 years of age or, if
- less than 18, his adoptive parent or legal guardian may
- 16 request the agency that placed the adoptee to contact his
- 17 natural parents. If the agency agrees to attempt to contact
- the natural parents, it shall do so pursuant to the same
- 19 safeguards provided for court inquiries in paragraph (1).
- 20 (3) If the court or an agency contacts the natural
- 21 parents of an adoptee pursuant to a petition or request made
- under paragraph (1) or (2), except as hereinafter provided,
- 23 information relating to both natural parents shall only be
- disclosed to the adoptee if both natural parents agree to the
- 25 disclosure. If both of the natural parents are deceased,
- their identities may be disclosed. If one parent is deceased,
- 27 his or her identity may be disclosed. If only one parent
- agrees to the disclosure, then only the information relating
- 29 to the agreeing parent shall be disclosed.
- 30 (4) The Department of Public Welfare may, by regulation,

1	prescribe procedures related to contact of natural parents by
2	designated agents of the court.]
3	(1) A petition or request for identifying information or
4	contact may be made by the following individuals:
5	(i) An adoptee 18 years of age or older.
6	(ii) The adoptive parent or legal guardian of an
7	adoptee under 18 years of age.
8	(iii) The birth parent of an adoptee 18 years of age
9	or older.
10	(iv) The parent of a birth parent of an adoptee 18
11	years of age or older if the birth parent is deceased or
12	has been legally adjudicated incapacitated.
13	(v) A birth sibling of an adoptee, if the birth
14	sibling and the adoptee are 18 years of age or older.
15	(2) The following individuals may be the subject of a
16	search:
17	(i) An adoptee 18 years of age or older.
18	(ii) A birth parent.
19	(iii) A parent of a birth parent of an adoptee 18
20	years of age or older if the birth parent is deceased or
21	has been legally adjudicated incapacitated.
22	(iv) A birth sibling of an adoptee if both the
23	adoptee and the birth sibling are at least 18 years of
24	age.
25	(3) If the court or agency receives a petition or
26	request for identifying information or contact, within 60
27	days it shall do all of the following:
28	(i) Determine whether it has in its possession any
29	records relating to the adoptee.
30	(ii) Notify any other court or agency listed in its

Τ	records of the existence of a petition or request.
2	(iii) Notify the individual filing the petition or
3	request of its findings pursuant to this subsection.
4	(4) If records are located, a good faith search for
5	identifying information shall be commenced within 90 days.
6	The search shall only be conducted by the court in which the
7	adoption was finalized; by the agency which handled the
8	adoption; by a successor, by merger or acquisition, of the
9	agency which handled the adoption; or, if neither the agency
10	nor a successor exists, by an agency authorized by the court.
11	The court or agency shall appoint an authorized
12	representative to conduct a search. The following apply:
13	(i) The representative shall review the court and
14	agency records for identifying information regarding the
15	birth or adoptive family.
16	(ii) The representative shall use reasonable efforts
17	to locate the subject of a search.
18	(iii) If the subject of a search is located, the
19	representative shall obtain written authorization from
20	the subject before identifying information can be
21	released or contact between the parties is made.
22	(iv) If the subject of the search agrees or is
23	deceased, identifying information shall be disclosed to a
24	petitioner or requester.
25	(5) The department shall make available to authorized
26	representatives a standardized training program on conducting
27	searches under this part.
28	(c.1) Limitations of search No representative of the court
29	or agency conducting the search shall be required to make
30	inquiries which the representative believes may compromise the

- 1 confidentiality of the biological relationship between the
- 2 <u>adoptee and the adoptee's birth parent.</u>
- 3 (c.2) Refusal to search. -- Notwithstanding subsection (c),
- 4 the following apply:
- 5 (1) An agency receiving a request for identifying
- 6 <u>information or contact may decline to perform a search if it</u>
- 7 is satisfied that the request could cause physical or
- 8 <u>emotional harm to the petitioner or others. The declining</u>
- 9 <u>agency shall refer the request to the court which handled the</u>
- 10 adoption and inform the court of its reasons for declining
- the petitioner's request. The agency shall notify the
- 12 <u>petitioner of the referral and identify the court to which</u>
- the referral was made.
- 14 (2) A court receiving a petition for identifying
- information or contact may decline to perform a search if it
- is satisfied that the request could cause physical or
- 17 <u>emotional harm to the petitioner or others.</u>
- 18 (d) Disclosure of information.--
- 19 (1) No disclosure of information shall be made by the
- 20 court, an agency, the Department of Health or any other
- 21 Commonwealth agency regarding the adopted person's original
- 22 certificate of birth or regarding the documents of proof on
- 23 which the amended certificate of birth is based or relating
- in any way to the [natural] birth parents unless the
- 25 disclosure is made pursuant to the provisions of this
- 26 section.
- 27 (2) Notwithstanding any other provision in this section
- to the contrary, the [natural] <u>birth</u> parents may, at the time
- of the termination of their parental rights pursuant to
- 30 Chapter 25 (relating to proceedings prior to petition to

adopt) or at any time thereafter, place on file, with the

2 court and with the Department of Health, a consent form

3 granting permission for the court or the department to

4 disclose the information contained in the adoptee's original

5 certificate of birth, or any other identifying or

6 nonidentifying information pertaining to the [natural] birth

7 parents, at any time after the adoptee attains the age of 18

8 or, if less than 18, to his adoptive parent or legal

9 guardian. If both parents give their consent, the information

on the birth certificate may be disclosed. If only one parent

gives consent, only the identity of the consenting parent

shall be disclosed. The [natural parents] birth parent shall

be entitled to update those records, as necessary, to reflect

the [natural] birth parent's current address or any other

information pertaining to the [natural parents] <u>birth parent</u>.

The [information may only be disclosed upon the request of

the adoptee or his adoptive parent or legal guardian, and

the] consent of the [natural] <u>birth</u> parents may be withdrawn

19 at any time by filing a withdrawal of consent form with the

20 court and the department. The department shall prescribe by

regulation the procedure and forms to be utilized for the

giving, updating and withdrawal of the consent.

(3) An adoptee at least 18 years of age or, if less than 18 years of age, the parent or legal guardian of the adoptee shall have access to any original or updated medical history information on file with the court which entered the decree of termination or the [Department of Public Welfare] department. No medical history information shall be released

which would [endanger the anonymity of the natural parents.]

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- 1 between the adoptee and the adoptee's birth parents.
- 2 (e) Immunity from liability. -- Any person or agency,
- 3 <u>including the Commonwealth or its political subdivision, that in</u>
- 4 good faith acted or failed to act concerning any requirement of
- 5 this section shall be immune from civil or criminal liability
- 6 due to providing or refusing to provide services under this
- 7 section. In any proceeding, the good faith of a person or agency
- 8 acting under this section shall be presumed.
- 9 (f) Costs and fees.--A court or agency providing services
- 10 under subsection (b) or (c) may establish a schedule of fees for
- 11 services. The fees shall be reasonably related to the direct and
- 12 <u>indirect costs associated with providing services.</u>
- 13 Section 27. Title 23 is amended by adding a section to read:
- 14 § 2905.1. Mutual consent registry.
- The department shall do all of the following:
- 16 (1) Establish a Statewide confidential registry for
- 17 receiving, filing and retaining documents requesting,
- 18 authorizing or prohibiting the release of identifying
- information or contact.
- 20 (2) Prescribe and distribute forms or documents on which
- 21 <u>an individual may request, authorize or refuse to authorize</u>
- 22 the release of identifying information or contact.
- 23 (3) Devise a procedure for releasing identifying
- information in the possession of the court or agency which
- 25 <u>handled the adoption, upon receipt of an appropriate written</u>
- 26 request and authorization.
- 27 (4) Cooperate with registries in other states to
- 28 <u>facilitate the matching of documents under this chapter by</u>
- 29 <u>individuals in different states.</u>
- 30 (5) Announce and publicize to the general public the

- 1 existence of the registry and the procedure for the
- 2 <u>consensual release of identifying information or contact.</u>
- 3 Section 28. Sections 2906, 2907, 2909 and 2910 of Title 23
- 4 are amended to read:
- 5 § 2906. Docket entries.
- 6 Upon the filing of any decree under this part, the clerk
- 7 shall enter on the docket an entry showing the date of the
- 8 decree. Information identifying the [natural] birth parents
- 9 shall not be entered on the docket.
- 10 § 2907. Certificate of adoption.
- 11 The clerk shall issue to the adopting parent [or parents] a
- 12 certificate reciting that the court has granted the adoption.
- 13 The certificate shall not disclose the name of any [natural]
- 14 <u>birth</u> parent or the original name of the person adopted. The
- 15 certificate shall be accepted in any legal proceedings in this
- 16 Commonwealth as evidence of the fact that the adoption has been
- 17 granted.
- 18 § 2909. Medical history information.
- 19 (a) Delivery of information. -- Prior to the finalization of
- 20 an adoption, medical history information shall, where
- 21 practicable, be delivered by the attending physician or other
- 22 designated person to the intermediary who shall deliver such
- 23 information to the adopting [parents] parent or [their] parent's
- 24 physician. In cases where there is no intermediary, medical
- 25 history information shall be delivered directly to the adopting
- 26 [parents] <u>parent</u> or [their] <u>parent's</u> physician.
- 27 (b) Editing of information.--Except as provided in section
- 28 2905 (relating to impounding of proceedings and access to
- 29 records), medical history information shall be edited before
- 30 delivery or release by the [Department of Public Welfare]

- 1 <u>department</u> so as to remove any contents which would identify the
- 2 adoptee's [natural] birth family.
- 3 (c) Availability of information forms. -- The [Department of
- 4 Public Welfare] <u>department</u> shall[, upon request, make available]
- 5 <u>distribute</u> to courts[,] <u>and</u> adoption agencies, and <u>make</u>
- 6 <u>available upon request to</u> individuals, medical history
- 7 information forms that enable parents whose rights have been
- 8 terminated to register and update medical history information
- 9 with the [Department of Public Welfare] department and with the
- 10 court which entered the decree of termination.
- 11 (c.1) Filing medical history information. -- A birth parent
- 12 may update medical history information at any time with the
- 13 court that entered the decree of termination or with the
- 14 department by utilizing the forms made available under
- 15 <u>subsection (c).</u>
- 16 (c.2) Release of updated information. -- At the request of an
- 17 <u>adoptee who is 18 years of age or older, an adoptive parent of</u>
- 18 an adoptee who is under 18 years of age or a quardian of an
- 19 adoptee who is under 18 years of age or incapacitated, the
- 20 <u>department or the court that entered the decree of termination</u>
- 21 may provide such information, as edited under section (b), to
- 22 the requester. Nothing in this part shall make the court or the
- 23 <u>department liable for the accuracy of any updated medical</u>
- 24 <u>history information provided by a birth parent.</u>
- 25 (d) Regulations.--The [Department of Public Welfare]
- 26 <u>department</u> shall, in consultation with the Department of Health,
- 27 prescribe by regulation the procedure to be utilized and to
- 28 develop the content of medical history information forms.
- 29 § 2910. Penalty for unauthorized disclosure.
- Any officer or employee of the court, other than a judge

- 1 thereof, the Department of Health, the [Department of Public
- 2 Welfare] department or any agency who willfully discloses
- 3 impounded or otherwise confidential information relating to an
- 4 adoption, other than as expressly authorized and provided in
- 5 this chapter, commits a misdemeanor of the third degree.
- 6 Section 29. The amendment, addition or repeal of the
- 7 following provisions of Title 23 shall apply to actions
- 8 initiated on or after the effective date of this act:
- 9 (1) Section 2102.
- 10 (2) Section 2313.
- 11 (3) Section 2501(a).
- 12 (4) Section 2502(a) and (c).
- 13 (5) Section 2503(b)(3), (c) and (d).
- 14 (6) Section 2504.
- 15 (7) Section 2505(c) and (d.1).
- 16 (8) Section 2511(a)(2), (3), (4), (6), (7), (10), (11)
- 17 and (12).
- 18 (9) Section 2512(c).
- 19 (10) Section 2513(c) and (d).
- 20 (11) Section 2514.
- 21 (12) Section 2531(b).
- 22 (13) Section 2535(a).
- 23 (14) Section 2701(2), (2.1) and (10).
- 24 (15) Section 2702(3).
- 25 (16) Section 2711(b), (c.1), (d) and (e).
- 26 (17) Section 2711.1.
- 27 (18) Section 2712.
- 28 (19) Section 2715.
- 29 (20) Section 2724(b).
- 30 (21) Section 2901.

- (22) Section 2902(c). 1
- 2 (23) Section 2905(b), (c) and (c.2).
- 3 Section 30. This act shall take effect as follows:
- (1) The following provisions shall take effect 4
- 5 immediately:
- 6 (i) Section 29 of this act.
- (ii) This section. 7
- (2) The remainder of this act shall take effect in 60 8
- 9 days.