THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF PENNSYLVANIA

HOUSE BILL No. 3040 Session of 1994

INTRODUCED BY GERLACH, STABACK, VANCE, B. SMITH, DeLUCA, NAILOR, COY, M. N. WRIGHT, CLYMER, BROWN, TIGUE, HASAY, E. Z. TAYLOR, MILLER, DENT, STURLA, GEIST, WOGAN, HUTCHINSON, FARGO, NICKOL, GODSHALL, SATHER, PISTELLA, BUNT, TRUE, RAYMOND, STERN, BATTISTO, LEH, REINARD, HENNESSEY, RUBLEY, SAURMAN, MELIO, MERRY AND EGOLF, SEPTEMBER 27, 1994

REFERRED TO COMMITTEE ON JUDICIARY, SEPTEMBER 27, 1994

AN ACT

- 1 Amending Title 42 (Judiciary and Judicial Procedure) of the
- 2 Pennsylvania Consolidated Statutes, further providing for
- 3 dangerous juvenile offenders, law enforcement records,
- 4 juvenile history record information and adjudications
- 5 involving certain children.
- 6 The General Assembly of the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania
- 7 hereby enacts as follows:
- 8 Section 1. The definition of "dangerous juvenile offender"
- 9 in section 6302 of Title 42 of the Pennsylvania Consolidated
- 10 Statutes is repealed.
- 11 Section 2. Sections 6308, 6309 and 6341(a) of Title 42 are
- 12 amended to read:
- 13 § 6308. Law enforcement records.
- 14 (a) General rule.--[Except as provided in section 6309
- 15 (relating to juvenile history record information), the law] Law
- 16 enforcement records and files concerning a child shall be kept
- 17 separate from the records and files of arrests of adults. Unless

- 1 a charge of delinquency is transferred for criminal prosecution
- 2 under section 6355 (relating to transfer to criminal
- 3 proceedings), the interest of national security requires, or the
- 4 court otherwise orders in the interest of the child, the records
- 5 and files shall not be open to public inspection or their
- 6 contents disclosed to the public except as provided in
- 7 subsection (b); but inspection of the records and files is
- 8 permitted by:
- 9 (1) The court having the child before it in any
- 10 proceeding.
- 11 (2) Counsel for a party to the proceeding.
- 12 (3) The officers of institutions or agencies to whom the
- 13 child is committed.
- 14 (4) Law enforcement officers of other jurisdictions when
- 15 necessary for the discharge of their official duties.
- 16 (5) A court in which the child is convicted of a
- criminal offense for the purpose of a presentence report or
- other dispositional proceeding, or by officials of penal
- 19 institutions and other penal facilities to which he is
- 20 committed, or by a parole board in considering his parole or
- 21 discharge or in exercising supervision over him.
- 22 (b) Public availability.--
- 23 (1) The contents of law enforcement records and files
- concerning a child shall not be disclosed to the public
- except if the child is 14 or more years of age at the time of
- the alleged conduct and if any of the following apply:
- 27 (i) The child has been adjudicated delinquent by a
- court as a result of an act or acts which include the
- elements of rape, kidnapping, murder, robbery, arson,
- 30 burglary, violation of section 13(a)(30) of the act of

April 14, 1972 (P.L.233, No.64), known as The Controlled Substance, Drug, Device and Cosmetic Act, or other act involving the use of or threat of serious bodily harm.

- (ii) A petition alleging delinquency has been filed by a law enforcement agency alleging that the child has committed an act or acts which include the elements of rape, kidnapping, murder, robbery, arson, burglary, violation of section 13(a)(30) of The Controlled Substance, Drug, Device and Cosmetic Act, or other act involving the use of or threat of serious bodily harm and the child previously has been adjudicated delinquent by a court as a result of an act or acts which included the elements of one of such crimes.
- 14 [(iii) The child is a dangerous juvenile offender.]
 - (2) If the conduct of the child meets the requirements for disclosure as set forth in paragraph (1), then the court or law enforcement agency, as the case may be, shall disclose the name, age and address of the child, the offenses charged and the disposition of the case. The master or judge who adjudicates a child delinquent shall specify the particular offenses and counts thereof which the child is found to have committed and such information shall be inserted on any law enforcement records or files disclosed to the public as provided for in this section.
 - (c) Fingerprints and photographs. --
- (1) Law enforcement officers shall have the authority to take or cause to be taken the fingerprints or photographs, or both, of any child who is alleged to have committed [a delinquent act that, but for the application of this chapter, would constitute a felony or a violation of 18 Pa.C.S. Ch. 61

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- 1 Subch. A (relating to uniform firearms act).] an act
- 2 <u>designated as a misdemeanor or felony under the laws of this</u>
- 3 Commonwealth, or of another state if the act occurred in that
- 4 <u>state</u>, <u>or under Federal law</u>.
- 5 (2) Fingerprint and photographic records may be
- disseminated to law enforcement officers of other
- 7 jurisdictions, the Pennsylvania State Police and the Federal
- 8 Bureau of Investigation [if a child has, on the basis of a
- 9 felony or a violation of 18 Pa.C.S. Ch. 61 Subch. A, been
- 10 adjudicated delinquent or found guilty in a criminal
- proceeding.] and may be used for investigative purposes.
- 12 (3) Fingerprints and photographic records of children
- shall be kept separately from adults and shall be immediately
- destroyed by all persons and agencies having these records if
- the child is not adjudicated delinquent or not found guilty
- in a criminal proceeding for reason of the alleged acts.
- 17 [§ 6309. Juvenile history record information.
- 18 (a) Applicability of Criminal History Record Information
- 19 Act.--Except for 18 Pa.C.S. §§ 9105 (relating to other criminal
- 20 justice information), 9112(a) and (b) (relating to mandatory
- 21 fingerprinting) and 9113 (relating to disposition reporting by
- 22 criminal justice agencies), the remaining provisions of 18
- 23 Pa.C.S. Ch. 91 (relating to criminal history record information)
- 24 shall apply to all dangerous juvenile offenders whose
- 25 fingerprints and photographs are taken pursuant to section
- 26 6308(c) (relating to law enforcement records) and to any
- 27 juvenile justice agency which collects, maintains, disseminates
- 28 or receives juvenile history record information.
- 29 (b) Central repository. -- The Pennsylvania State Police shall
- 30 establish a Statewide central repository of fingerprints,

- 1 photographs and juvenile history record information of dangerous
- 2 juvenile offenders whose fingerprints and photographs are taken
- 3 pursuant to section 6308(c). This repository may be combined
- 4 with a repository of similar information on adult offenders, as
- 5 provided in 18 Pa.C.S. Ch. 91.
- 6 (c) Fingerprints and photographs. -- The court of proper
- 7 jurisdiction shall ensure that the fingerprints and photographs
- 8 of a dangerous juvenile offender whose fingerprints and
- 9 photographs which have been taken by an arresting authority
- 10 pursuant to section 6308(c) are forwarded to the central
- 11 repository within 48 hours after a dangerous juvenile offender
- 12 has been adjudicated delinquent.
- 13 (d) Disposition reporting. -- The division or judge of the
- 14 court assigned to conduct juvenile hearings shall collect and
- 15 submit juvenile history record information to the central
- 16 repository within 90 days of an adjudication of delinquency. The
- 17 division or judge of the court assigned to conduct juvenile
- 18 hearings shall continually update juvenile history record
- 19 information as required by the Juvenile Court Judges'
- 20 Commission.
- 21 (e) Definitions.--As used in this section the following
- 22 words and phrases shall have the meanings given to them in this
- 23 subsection:
- 24 "Criminal history record information." In addition to the
- 25 meaning in 18 Pa.C.S. § 9102 (relating to definitions), the term
- 26 includes the meaning of juvenile history record information as
- 27 defined in this subsection.
- 28 "Juvenile history record information." Information collected
- 29 pursuant to this section concerning dangerous juvenile offenders
- 30 whose fingerprints and photographs are taken pursuant to section

- 1 6308(c) and arising from the filing of a petition of
- 2 delinquency, consisting of identifiable descriptions, dates and
- 3 notations of arrests, indictments, information or other
- 4 delinquency charges and any adjudication of delinquency,
- 5 informal adjustment, consent decree or preadjudication
- 6 disposition other than dismissal arising therefrom. Juvenile
- 7 history record information shall not include intelligence
- 8 information, investigative information, treatment information,
- 9 including medical and psychiatric information, caution indicator
- 10 information, modus operandi information, wanted persons
- 11 information, stolen property information, missing persons
- 12 information, employment history information, personal history
- 13 information or presentence investigation information.]
- 14 § 6341. Adjudication.
- 15 (a) General rule. -- After hearing the evidence on the
- 16 petition the court shall make and file its findings as to
- 17 whether the child is a dependent child, or if the petition
- 18 alleges that the child is delinquent, whether the acts ascribed
- 19 to the child were committed by him. If the court finds that the
- 20 child is not a dependent child or that the allegations of
- 21 delinquency have not been established it shall dismiss the
- 22 petition and order the child discharged from any detention or
- 23 other restriction theretofore ordered in the proceeding. For
- 24 cases involving allegations of delinquency where fingerprints or
- 25 photographs, or both, have been taken by a law enforcement
- 26 agency and where the court determines that acts ascribed to the
- 27 child were not committed by him, the court shall direct that
- 28 those records be immediately destroyed by law enforcement
- 29 agencies.
- 30 * * *

1 Section 3. This act shall take effect in 60 days.