## THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF PENNSYLVANIA

## HOUSE BILL No. 951 Session of 1987

INTRODUCED BY DAWIDA, O'DONNELL, MANDERINO, GAMBLE, MURPHY, VAN HORNE, MICHLOVIC, MARKOSEK, LEVDANSKY AND KOSINSKI, APRIL 6, 1987

REFERRED TO COMMITTEE ON INSURANCE, APRIL 6, 1987

## AN ACT

1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16	Amending the act of May 17, 1921 (P.L.682, No.284), entitled "An act relating to insurance; amending, revising, and consolidating the law providing for the incorporation of insurance companies, and the regulation, supervision, and protection of home and foreign insurance companies, Lloyds associations, reciprocal and inter-insurance exchanges, and fire insurance rating bureaus, and the regulation and supervision of insurance carried by such companies, associations, and exchanges, including insurance carried by the State Workmen's Insurance Fund; providing penalties; and repealing existing laws," providing for experience rating, for reporting of certain insurance data, for a liability underwriting services plan, for a standby joint underwriting association for general liability insurance, for procedure for review of rate filings and for a notice of intent to withdraw; and making repeals.
17	The General Assembly of the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania
18	hereby enacts as follows:
19	Section 1. The act of May 17, 1921 (P.L.682, No.284), known
20	as The Insurance Company Law of 1921, is amended by adding
21	articles to read:
22	ARTICLE X-A.
23	EXPERIENCE RATING.
24	Section 1001-A. Submission, Approval and Use of PlanNo

1	later than July 1, 1987, each insurer required to report data
2	pursuant to Article X-B shall develop and submit to the
3	department an experience rating plan which provides that the
4	premium for each policyholder within a class shall be based upon
5	the policyholder's loss experience. This plan shall be subject
6	to the approval or disapproval of the Insurance Department. If
7	the plan is not approved or disapproved within ninety (90) days
8	of its filing it shall be deemed approved, subject to review by
9	the Insurance Department. Such plan, once approved or deemed
10	approved, shall be put into effect and used by insurers in
11	determining premiums.
12	ARTICLE X-B.
13	DISCLOSURE.
14	Section 1001-B. Reporting of Insurance DataNo later than
15	July 1, 1987, the Insurance Department shall promulgate rules
16	and regulations which shall require each insurer licensed to
17	write property or casualty insurance in this Commonwealth to
18	record and report its loss and expense experience and other data
19	as may be necessary to determine whether rates are excessive,
20	inadequate or unfairly discriminatory. The department may
21	designate one or more rate service organizations or advisory
22	organizations to gather and compile such experience and data,
23	provided the data is reported separately for each company. The
24	department shall require each insurer licensed to write property
25	or casualty insurance in this Commonwealth, as a supplement to
26	Schedule T of its annual statement to submit a report, on a form
27	furnished by the department, showing its direct writings in this
28	Commonwealth and the United States.
29	Section 1002-B. Types of InsuranceThe supplemental report
30	required by section 1001-B shall include, but not be limited to,

- 2 -

1	the following specific types of insurance (which shall be shown
2	separately) written by such insurer:
3	(1) political subdivision liability insurance reported
4	separately in the following categories:
5	<u>(i) municipalities;</u>
6	(ii) school districts; and
7	<u>(iii) authorities;</u>
8	(2) public official liability insurance;
9	(3) dram shop liability insurance;
10	(4) day care center liability insurance;
11	(5) errors and omissions liability insurance;
12	(6) officers and directors liability insurance reported
13	separately as follows:
14	(i) nonprofit entities; and
15	<u>(ii) for-profit entities;</u>
16	(7) products liability insurance;
17	(8) medical malpractice insurance;
18	(9) attorneys malpractice insurance;
19	(10) architects and engineers malpractice insurance; and
20	(11) motor vehicle insurance reported separately for
21	commercial and private passenger vehicles as follows:
22	(i) motor vehicle liability insurance first party benefits;
23	(ii) motor vehicle bodily injury liability insurance;
24	(iii) motor vehicle property liability insurance;
25	(iv) uninsured motorist insurance; and
26	(v) underinsured motorist insurance.
27	<u>Section 1003-B. Data Required(a) The supplemental report</u>
28	shall include the following data, both specific to this
29	<u>Commonwealth and also to the United States, by the type of</u>
30	insurance for the previous year ending on the thirty-first day
198	70Н0951В1048 – 3 –

- 1 <u>of December:</u>
- 2 <u>(1) direct premiums written;</u>
- 3 (2) net premiums written;
- 4 <u>(3) direct premiums earned;</u>
- 5 (4) net premiums earned;
- 6 (5) net investment income, including realized capital gains
- 7 and losses (which shall be shown separately) but excluding
- 8 unrealized capital gains and losses, using estimates where
- 9 <u>necessary;</u>
- 10 (6) net investment income, including realized capital gains
- 11 and losses (which shall be shown separately) and including
- 12 <u>unrealized capital gains and losses (which shall be shown</u>
- 13 <u>separately</u>), using estimates where necessary;
- 14 (7) incurred claims developed as the sum of each of the
- 15 following which shall be shown separately:
- 16 (i) dollar amount of claims paid; plus
- 17 (ii) reserves for reported claims at the end of current
- 18 year; minus
- 19 (iii) reserves for reported claims at the end of the
- 20 previous year; plus
- 21 (iv) reserves for incurred but not reported claims at the
- 22 end of the current year; minus
- 23 (v) reserves for incurred but not reported claims at the end
- 24 of the previous year; plus
- 25 <u>(vi) loss adjustment expenses paid; plus</u>
- 26 (vii) reserves for loss adjustment expenses at the end of
- 27 the current year; minus
- 28 (viii) reserves for loss adjustment expenses at the end of
- 29 the previous year;
- 30 (8) actual incurred expenses, including commissions, other

- 4 -

1	acquisition costs, general expenses, taxes, licenses and fees,
2	all of which shall be shown separately;
3	(9) net underwriting gain or loss;
4	(10) net operating gain or loss, including net realized
5	investment income but excluding unrealized investment income;
6	(11) the sum of the value of closed claims and a
7	distribution by size of claim for each of the following
8	categories arising out of the course of business:
9	(i) for uncontested claims;
10	<u>(ii) under a judgment entered by a court based upon a</u>
11	verdict;
12	(iii) in settlements relating to and completed after
13	institution of judicial proceedings but prior to a verdict; and
14	(iv) in settlements relating to and completed after
15	institution of judicial proceedings and after a verdict has been
16	rendered in a judicial proceeding;
17	(12) the sum of the legal costs incurred while settling
18	claims which result in awards or payments of money, broken down
19	by attorney fees and other legal costs for each of the following
20	categories arising out of the course of business:
21	(i) for uncontested claims;
22	(ii) under a judgment entered by a court based upon a
23	verdict;
24	(iii) in settlements relating to and completed after
25	institution of judicial proceedings but prior to a verdict; and
26	(iv) in settlements relating to and completed after
27	institution of judicial proceedings and after a verdict has been
28	rendered in a judicial proceeding;
29	(13) the sum of the legal costs incurred while settling
30	claims which do not result in awards or payments of money,
198	70H0951B1048 - 5 -

1	broken down by attorney fees and other legal costs for each of
2	the following categories arising out of the course of business:
3	(i) for uncontested claims;
4	<u>(ii) under a judgment entered by a court based upon a</u>
5	verdict; and
6	(iii) in settlements relating to and completed after
7	institution of judicial proceedings but prior to a verdict;
8	(14) the number and dollar amount of each claim closed with
9	payment and the dollar amount initially reserved for each claim,
10	by year incurred;
11	(15) the number and total dollar amount for all claims
12	closed with payment and the total dollar amount initially
13	reserved, by year incurred;
14	(16) the claims closed without payment and the dollar amount
15	initially reserved for each claim, by year incurred;
16	(17) the number of claims closed without payment and the
17	total dollar amount initially reserved, by year incurred;
18	(18) the claims pending at the end of each year and the
19	dollar amount reserved for each claim;
20	(19) the number of claims pending at the end of each year
21	and the total dollar amount reserved;
22	(20) the name and address of any company, association or
23	exchange which reinsures any part of the coverage it issues; the
24	coverage provided, restrictions, loss retention per risk if
25	applicable and cost of such reinsurance; and
26	(21) any other information requested by the department.
27	(b) The commissioner shall develop rules and regulations to
28	implement the reporting requirements of this chapter that shall
29	<u>include:</u>
30	(1) provisions to assure the confidentiality of the data
100	7011005101049

– б –

1	with regard to information relevant to individual claims; and
2	(2) standard and uniform definitions for information
3	required to be submitted to the department pursuant to this
4	article that shall be consistent with generally accepted
5	accounting principles, unless no generally accepted standard
6	definitions exist.
7	Section 1004-B. Actuarial Impact Statement Regarding
8	Judicial DecisionsAny insurance company, or rating
9	organization acting on behalf of more than one insurance
10	company, may file annually, at the same time that the annual
11	statement is due, an actuarial study detailing the impact of any
12	appellate judicial decision rendered during the calendar year
13	reported in the annual statement due at that time which it
14	believes will have a significant impact on the price or
15	availability of insurance.
16	Section 1005-B. Review by DepartmentIt shall be the duty
17	of the department to annually compile and review all such
18	reports submitted by insurers pursuant to this article and to
19	utilize such reports in determining whether the rates or rating
20	plans and any subsequent modifications thereof for property and
21	casualty insurance in this Commonwealth are excessive,
22	inadequate or unfairly discriminatory. All information collected
23	by the department shall be made available to any interested
24	<u>insured or citizen.</u>
25	Section 1006-B. Requirement for Doing BusinessEach
26	insurance company shall file all of the information required
27	under this article with the Insurance Department as a
28	prerequisite to obtaining permission to write coverage, to
29	continue to do business or to file for rate increases.
30	Section 1007-B. PenaltyEach insurer who fails to comply
100	704095181048 _ 7 _

- 7 -

1	<u>with the terms of section 1001-B, 1002-B or 1003-B of this</u>
2	article shall pay a civil penalty of a fine of ten thousand
3	dollars (\$10,000) and thereafter a fine of two hundred dollars
4	(\$200) daily until this article is complied with.
5	ARTICLE X-C.
6	PENNSYLVANIA LIABILITY UNDERWRITING SERVICES PLAN.
7	Section 1001-C. DefinitionsThe following words and
8	phrases when used in this article shall have the meanings given
9	to them in this section, unless the context clearly indicates
10	<u>otherwise:</u>
11	(1) "Board," means the board of directors of the plan.
12	(2) "Commercial liability insurance," means insurance
13	coverage against the legal liability of the insured against
14	loss, damage or expense incident to a claim arising out of the
15	death or injury of any person or property damage as the result
16	of or incident to the lawful conduct of a business enterprise or
17	public purpose. The term includes such insurance coverage of
18	governmental entities, including political subdivisions as
19	specified in section 1002-B(1)(i), (ii) and (iii).
20	(3) "Commissioner," means the Insurance Commissioner of the
21	Commonwealth.
22	(4) "Department," means the Insurance Department of the
23	Commonwealth.
24	(5) "Plan," means the Pennsylvania Liability Underwriting
25	<u>Services Plan.</u>
26	<u>(6) "Surplus lines agent," means an individual, partnership</u>
27	or corporation that is duly licensed as such by the commissioner
28	to effect placement of insurance coverage with an unlicensed
29	insurer, and who may receive a commission therefor.
30	Section 1002-C. Creation of PlanThe Pennsylvania

- 8 -

1	Liability Underwriting Services Plan is created as a legal
2	entity with all the rights which are reasonable and necessary to
3	fulfill its purpose, including, but not limited to, the
4	<u>following:</u>
5	(1) To own property.
б	(2) To enter into contracts.
7	(3) To sue and be sued, provided that no judgment against
8	the Plan shall create any liability in the individual members.
9	Section 1003-C. Purpose The Plan shall assist in the
10	placement of commercial liability insurance for eligible
11	Pennsylvania commercial risks and public entities that have
12	tried and failed to find such coverage.
13	Section 1004-C. Membership Every commercial liability
14	insurer admitted to do business in this Commonwealth shall, as a
15	condition of its authority to write such kinds of insurance
-	
16	within this Commonwealth, be a member of the Plan and have the
	within this Commonwealth, be a member of the Plan and have the rights and obligations as hereinafter described. The
16	
16 17 18	rights and obligations as hereinafter described. The
16 17 18	rights and obligations as hereinafter described. The commissioner may require that the surplus lines insurance
16 17 18 19	rights and obligations as hereinafter described. The commissioner may require that the surplus lines insurance companies participate in the Plan.
16 17 18 19 20	rights and obligations as hereinafter described. The commissioner may require that the surplus lines insurance companies participate in the Plan. Section 1005-C. ParticipationEach member of the Plan
16 17 18 19 20 21	rights and obligations as hereinafter described. The commissioner may require that the surplus lines insurance companies participate in the Plan. Section 1005-C. ParticipationEach member of the Plan shall participate in funding the administrative costs of the
16 17 18 19 20 21 22	rights and obligations as hereinafter described. The commissioner may require that the surplus lines insurance companies participate in the Plan. Section 1005-C. ParticipationEach member of the Plan shall participate in funding the administrative costs of the plan, to the extent that application fees do not defray those
16 17 18 19 20 21 22 23	rights and obligations as hereinafter described. The commissioner may require that the surplus lines insurance companies participate in the Plan. Section 1005-C. ParticipationEach member of the Plan shall participate in funding the administrative costs of the plan, to the extent that application fees do not defray those costs, and in the review of applications for insurance. Each
16 17 18 19 20 21 22 23 24	rights and obligations as hereinafter described. The commissioner may require that the surplus lines insurance companies participate in the Plan. Section 1005-C. ParticipationEach member of the Plan shall participate in funding the administrative costs of the plan, to the extent that application fees do not defray those costs, and in the review of applications for insurance. Each member's share of participation obligations shall be equitable
16 17 18 19 20 21 22 23 24 25	rights and obligations as hereinafter described. The commissioner may require that the surplus lines insurance companies participate in the Plan. Section 1005-C. ParticipationEach member of the Plan shall participate in funding the administrative costs of the plan, to the extent that application fees do not defray those costs, and in the review of applications for insurance. Each member's share of participation obligations shall be equitable and set forth in the plan of operation. However, members of the
16 17 18 19 20 21 22 23 24 25 26	rights and obligations as hereinafter described. The commissioner may require that the surplus lines insurance companies participate in the Plan. Section 1005-C. ParticipationEach member of the Plan shall participate in funding the administrative costs of the plan, to the extent that application fees do not defray those costs, and in the review of applications for insurance. Each member's share of participation obligations shall be equitable and set forth in the plan of operation. However, members of the Plan shall not be required to review application of eligible
16 17 18 19 20 21 22 23 24 25 26 27	rights and obligations as hereinafter described. The commissioner may require that the surplus lines insurance companies participate in the Plan. Section 1005-C. ParticipationEach member of the Plan shall participate in funding the administrative costs of the plan, to the extent that application fees do not defray those costs, and in the review of applications for insurance. Each member's share of participation obligations shall be equitable and set forth in the plan of operation. However, members of the Plan shall not be required to review application of eligible commercial risks or public entities where the member has not

- 9 -

1	governed by nine directors and the Insurance Commissioner, who
2	shall serve as a non-voting ex officio chairman. The nine
3	directors shall be appointed to the board as voting members, by
4	the commissioner, each to serve a term of two years. Five
5	members shall be representatives of insurance companies, two
б	members shall be licensed insurance agents or brokers and two
7	members shall be consumers of commercial insurance. Members
8	shall serve as representatives of their employers, who may have
9	the right to substitute individuals with the prior approval of
10	the commissioner.
11	Section 1007-C. Voting RightsWhenever so designated by
12	the board pursuant to its plan of operation, each commercial
13	liability insurer shall be allotted votes in proportion to its
14	share of the Statewide total written premium during the prior
15	year relating to general liability coverage, plus the liability
16	portion, as determined by the commissioner, of commercial multi-
17	peril coverage.
18	<u>Section 1008-C. Organization(a) Within sixty (60) days</u>
18 19	Section 1008-C. Organization(a) Within sixty (60) days following the issuance of an order by the commissioner to
19	following the issuance of an order by the commissioner to
19 20	following the issuance of an order by the commissioner to establish a plan the board shall submit to the commissioner, for
19 20 21	following the issuance of an order by the commissioner to establish a plan the board shall submit to the commissioner, for his review, a proposed plan of operation of the Plan, consistent
19 20 21 22	following the issuance of an order by the commissioner to establish a plan the board shall submit to the commissioner, for his review, a proposed plan of operation of the Plan, consistent with the provisions of this act, which shall provide for the
19 20 21 22 23	following the issuance of an order by the commissioner to establish a plan the board shall submit to the commissioner, for his review, a proposed plan of operation of the Plan, consistent with the provisions of this act, which shall provide for the formation of the Plan and the economical and efficient
19 20 21 22 23 24	following the issuance of an order by the commissioner to establish a plan the board shall submit to the commissioner, for his review, a proposed plan of operation of the Plan, consistent with the provisions of this act, which shall provide for the formation of the Plan and the economical and efficient administration of the Plan, including, but not limited to,
19 20 21 22 23 24 25	following the issuance of an order by the commissioner to establish a plan the board shall submit to the commissioner, for his review, a proposed plan of operation of the Plan, consistent with the provisions of this act, which shall provide for the formation of the Plan and the economical and efficient administration of the Plan, including, but not limited to, management of the Plan, preliminary assessment of all members
19 20 21 22 23 24 25 26	following the issuance of an order by the commissioner to establish a plan the board shall submit to the commissioner, for his review, a proposed plan of operation of the Plan, consistent with the provisions of this act, which shall provide for the formation of the Plan and the economical and efficient administration of the Plan, including, but not limited to, management of the Plan, preliminary assessment of all members for initial expenses necessary to commence operations,
19 20 21 22 23 24 25 26 27	following the issuance of an order by the commissioner to establish a plan the board shall submit to the commissioner, for his review, a proposed plan of operation of the Plan, consistent with the provisions of this act, which shall provide for the formation of the Plan and the economical and efficient administration of the Plan, including, but not limited to, management of the Plan, preliminary assessment of all members for initial expenses necessary to commence operations, establishment of necessary facilities within this Commonwealth,
19 20 21 22 23 24 25 26 27 28	following the issuance of an order by the commissioner to establish a plan the board shall submit to the commissioner, for his review, a proposed plan of operation of the Plan, consistent with the provisions of this act, which shall provide for the formation of the Plan and the economical and efficient administration of the Plan, including, but not limited to, management of the Plan, preliminary assessment of all members for initial expenses necessary to commence operations, establishment of necessary facilities within this Commonwealth, assessment of members to defray continuing expenses, limits of

- 10 -

1 governance of the Plan.

2	(b) The plan of operation shall be subject to approval by
3	the commissioner and shall take effect ten (10) days after
4	having been approved by him. If the commissioner disapproves the
5	proposed plan of operation, the commissioner shall specify his
6	objections and how the plan of operation may be made acceptable.
7	Following the receipt of objections from the commissioner, the
8	<u>Plan shall, within fifteen (15) days, submit for review an</u>
9	appropriately revised plan of operation, and, if the Plan fails
10	to do so or if the revised Plan so filed is unacceptable, the
11	commissioner shall promulgate a plan of operation.
12	(c) The Plan may, by its own initiative, subject to prior
13	approval by the commissioner, amend the plan of operation.
14	Section 1009-C. Application FeesSubject to approval by
15	the commissioner, the Plan shall require applications to be
16	accompanied by reasonable application fees, which may vary for
17	different classes of applicants. Initially, application fees
18	should not exceed one hundred dollars (\$100) nor be less than
19	ten dollars (\$10) for any class of insured and shall be reviewed
20	annually by the commissioner. The application fee is non-
21	refundable if the applicant is determined to be eligible for
22	coverage, regardless of whether coverage is found for the
23	applicant through the Plan.
24	Section 1010-C. EligibilityAll applications for
25	commercial liability coverage may be eligible for consideration
26	by the Plan if they are accompanied by the application fee
27	appropriate to that class of risk, three refusals of coverage
28	from admitted Pennsylvania commercial lines writers and one
29	refusal of coverage from a licensed surplus lines agent, and a
30	completed questionnaire as shall be supplied to the applicant by
198	70Н0951В1048 - 11 -

1	the Plan and approved by the commissioner, except for
2	applications relating to:
3	(1) Insurance on motor vehicles.
4	(2) Insurance for pollution or environmental impairment.
5	(3) Insurance for workers' compensation and employers'
6	<u>liability.</u>
7	(4) Insurance for medical malpractice professional
8	<u>liability.</u>
9	(5) Insurance on activities conducted substantially outside
10	this Commonwealth unless the insurance is required by
11	<u>Pennsylvania or Federal statute.</u>
12	(6) Other risks as may be excluded by the Plan and approved
13	by the commissioner.
14	Section 1011-C. ImmunityThere shall be no liability or
15	cause of action against any member of the Plan or its agents or
16	employes, the Plan or its agents or employes, members of the
17	board of directors or the department or its representatives for
18	any action taken by or statement made by them in the performance
19	of their powers and duties under this article.
20	Section 1012-C. FundsAll fees, assessments and other
21	moneys received by the Plan shall be deposited into a restricted
22	revenue account within the General Fund and are hereby
23	appropriated to the board for the purposes set forth in this
24	<u>article.</u>
25	ARTICLE X-D.
26	STANDBY JOINT UNDERWRITING ASSOCIATION
27	FOR GENERAL LIABILITY INSURANCE.
28	Section 1001-D. DefinitionsThe following words and
29	phrases when used in this article shall have the meanings given
30	to them in this section, unless the context clearly indicates
198	- 12 -

1	<u>otherwise:</u>
2	(a) "Association," means the Standby Joint Underwriting
3	Association for General Liability Insurance.
4	(b) "Board," means the board of directors of the
5	association.
6	(c) "Department," means the Insurance Department of the
7	Commonwealth.
8	(d) "General liability insurance," means commercial
9	liability insurance, including policies sold separately or as
10	part of a package, but not including medical malpractice
11	insurance, private passenger motor vehicle insurance or
12	environmental impairment liability insurance. The term includes
13	such insurance coverage of governmental entities, including
14	political subdivisions as specified in section 1002-B(1)(i),
15	<u>(ii) and (iii).</u>
16	Section 1002-D. Creation of AssociationThe Standby Joint
17	Underwriting Association for General Liability Insurance is
18	created as a legal entity with all the rights which are
19	reasonable and necessary to fulfill its purpose, including, but
20	not limited to, the following:
21	(1) To own property.
22	(2) To enter into contracts.
23	(3) To sue and be used.
24	(4) To require insurance companies and the department to
25	provide information in a timely fashion.
26	(5) To require the department to collect information.
27	Section 1003-D. AdministrationThe association shall be
28	administered by the board.
29	Section 1004-D. Board(a) The board shall consist of
30	thirteen voting members, plus a chairperson, composed of and
1 0 0	20-2025121040

- 13 -

## 1 appointed in accordance with the following:

-	appointed in decordance with the fortowing.
2	(1) Six representatives of commercial insurance carriers,
3	one of which shall be appointed by the Majority Leader of the
4	House of Representatives; one of which shall be appointed by the
5	Minority Leader of the House of Representatives; one of which
б	shall be appointed by the Majority Leader of the Senate; one of
7	which shall be appointed by the Minority Leader of the Senate;
8	and two of which shall be appointed by the Governor.
9	(2) Six representatives of purchasers of insurance for which
10	the association may write insurance coverage, none of which
11	shall be associated with commercial insurance carriers or the
12	insurance industry, one of which shall be appointed by the
13	Majority Leader of the House of Representatives; one of which
14	shall be appointed by the Minority Leader of the House of
15	Representatives; one of which shall be appointed by the Majority
16	Leader of the Senate; one of which shall be appointed by the
17	Minority Leader of the Senate; and two of which shall be
18	appointed by the Governor.
19	(3) One independent insurance agent, appointed by the
20	Governor.
21	(4) The Insurance Commissioner, who shall serve ex officio
22	and who shall chair the board, but who may vote only in the case
23	<u>of a tie.</u>
24	(b) Seven members of the board, not including the Insurance
25	Commissioner, a majority of which in any combination shall be
26	made up of members other than representatives of commercial
27	<u>insurance carriers, shall constitute a quorum.</u>
28	(c) Board members shall not receive a salary or per diem
29	allowance for serving as members but shall be reimbursed for
30	actual and necessary expenses incurred in the performance of
100	

19870H0951B1048

- 14 -

1	their duties. Said expenses may include reimbursement for travel
2	and living expenses while engaged in board business.
3	(d) Each board member shall serve a term of three years, and
4	shall continue to serve thereafter until a successor is
5	appointed, except that of the members first appointed:
6	(1) The two members representing commercial insurance
7	carriers appointed by the Governor, and the member representing
8	the independent insurance agent shall serve for a term of one
9	year.
10	(2) The four members representing purchasers of insurance
11	appointed by the Majority and Minority Leaders of the House of
12	Representatives and the Senate shall serve for terms of two
13	years.
14	No member shall be eligible to serve more than two full
15	consecutive terms of three years. Vacancies on the board shall
16	be filled in the same manner in which they were originally
17	designated under subsection (a), within sixty (60) days of the
18	vacancy. A member may be removed for just cause by the
19	appointing authority after recommendation by a vote of at least
20	nine members of the board.
21	(e) Within ninety (90) days of the effective date of this
22	article, the Governor, the Majority and Minority Leaders of the
23	House of Representatives and the Majority and Minority Leaders
24	of the Senate shall make all of the appointments called for
25	under this article.
26	(f) On or before September 1, 1987, the board shall meet, at
27	the call of the chair. Thereafter, the board shall meet at least
28	annually, to determine if the conditions for association action
29	under section 1006-D exist. The Insurance Commissioner shall
30	have the power to call a meeting of the board and any six
198	70H0951B1048 - 15 -

1	members of the board, upon a written letter to the chairman,
2	shall have the power to call a meeting of the board.
3	(g) All meetings of the board shall be advertised and
4	conducted pursuant to the act of July 3, 1986 (P.L.388, No.84),
5	known as the "Sunshine Act," except that the board may provide
6	for executive sessions of the board on subjects permitted to be
7	discussed in such sessions under the "Sunshine Act." No act of
8	the board shall be taken in executive session.
9	(h) The Insurance Department shall provide whatever
10	personnel services may be necessary for the board to fulfill its
11	responsibilities under this article.
12	Section 1005-D. FundingWhere necessary, administrative
13	costs of the association, including startup expenses, shall be
14	funded by an assessed prorated contribution of all general
15	liability insurance companies licensed to do business in this
16	Commonwealth based on premiums written by the association in
17	this Commonwealth. Such costs shall be recoverable from premiums
18	written by the association. The contribution system shall be
19	established by regulation of the department under section 1009-
20	<u>D.</u>
21	Section 1006-D. Insurance(a) The association shall write
22	general liability insurance policies, at the board's direction,
23	when the board determines that more than five percentum (5%) of
24	standard risks in any line or subline or classification of
25	general liability insurance cannot obtain coverage through the
26	voluntary market at standard rates or the market assistance plan
27	pursuant to Article X-C. If the board determines that coverage
28	has been available to ninety-five percentum (95%) or more of the
29	standard risks in any line or subline of insurance, for at least
30	six consecutive months, the association shall cease to write any
198	70H0951B1048 - 16 -

- 16 -

1	new policies in that line or subline of insurance and shall not
2	renew any policies in force at that time. No coverage shall be
3	nonrenewed without providing the insured with at least sixty
4	(60) days' notice. The association, at the board's direction,
5	may facilitate pooling arrangements wherever appropriate
б	notwithstanding any law to the contrary.
7	(b) Any standard risk person unable to obtain coverage may
8	petition the board to write insurance in a certain line or
9	subline and the board, after consideration of the extent of the
10	problem based on data obtained from the department and any other
11	appropriate sources, shall render a decision based on the
12	petition within forty-five (45) days.
13	(c) The initial areas to be considered under subsection (a)
14	are political subdivisions of the Commonwealth, commercial motor
15	vehicles, dram shops, day-care centers and nonprofit
16	organizations.
17	(d) The board may not consider coverage from the
18	associations for medical malpractice insurance, private
19	passenger motor vehicle insurance or environmental impairment
20	<u>liability insurance.</u>
21	(e) The board shall at its discretion create separate
22	associations or accounts for each line or subline of insurance
23	that it writes and shall not commingle funds.
24	Section 1007-D. Risk Management ProgramThe board shall
25	require each insured to adopt a program for risk management to
26	be offered coverage from the association. Approval by the board
27	and compliance with such risk management program shall be a
28	condition precedent to obtaining and maintaining coverage from
29	the association.
30	Section 1008-D. Risk Apportionment(a) The board shall,

- 17 -

1	often conquitation with property and coqualty incurance
1	after consultation with property and casualty insurers
2	transacting business in this Commonwealth, adopt a plan or plans
3	for the equitable apportionment among such insurers of general
4	liability insurance coverage for individuals or groups who are
5	standard risks, but are unable to procure such coverage through
6	the voluntary market at standard rates or the market assistance
7	plan pursuant to Article X-C. The board may adopt a joint
8	underwriting plan which shall provide for one or more designated
9	insurers able and willing to provide policyholder and claim
10	services, including the issuance of insurance policies, to act
11	on behalf of all other insurers required to participate in the
12	joint underwriting plan. Any joint underwriting plan adopted
13	shall provide for the equitable apportionment of any profits
14	realized, or of losses and expenses incurred, among
15	participating insurers. The plan shall include, but not be
16	limited to:
17	(1) Rules for the classification of risks and rates which
18	reflect to the maximum extent possible the past loss experience
19	and prospective loss experience in different geographic areas
20	within this Commonwealth.
21	(2) A rating plan which reasonably reflects the prior claims
22	experience of the insureds.
23	(3) Excess coverage by insurers if the board, in its
24	discretion, requires such coverage by insurers participating in
25	the joint underwriting plan.
26	(b) In the event an underwriting deficit exists at the end
27	of the year the plan is in effect, each policyholder shall pay
28	to the joint underwriting plan a premium contingency assessment
29	not to exceed one-fifth of the premium payment paid by the
30	policyholder for that year. The joint underwriting plan shall
198	70Н0951В1048 - 18 -

1	pay no further claims on any policy for which the policyholder
2	fails to pay the premium contingency assessment.
3	(c) Any deficit sustained under the plan shall first be
4	recovered through a premium contingency assessment.
5	Concurrently, the rates for insureds shall be adjusted for the
6	next year so as to be actuarially sound in conformance with
7	rules of the department.
8	(d) If there is any remaining deficit under the plan after
9	maximum collection of the premium contingency assessment, this
10	deficit shall be recovered from the companies participating in
11	the plan in the proportion that the net direct premiums of each
12	such member written during the preceding calendar year bears to
13	the aggregate net direct premiums written in this Commonwealth
14	by all members of the joint underwriting plan. It shall not be
15	permissible to use such deficit to increase automobile or
16	homeowners insurance premiums.
17	<u>(e) Upon adoption of a plan, all general liability insurers</u>
18	shall subscribe thereto and participate therein as a condition
19	of doing business in this Commonwealth.
20	Section 1009-D. Regulations The board shall promulgate
21	regulations to insure that:
22	(1) The association provides liability insurance as required
23	by this act.
24	(2) There is a procedure for petitioning the board to act
25	under section 1006-D(c) and that there is a definition of
26	<u>"standard risk."</u>
27	(3) Losses and profits are assigned equitably under section
28	<u>1008-D.</u>
29	(4) Coverage is made available through licensed agents and
30	that a reasonable commission is paid.

- 19 -

1	(5) The cost of operating the association is reasonable in
2	relation to the service it provides to the insurance business of
3	this Commonwealth.
4	ARTICLE X-E.
5	REVIEW OF RATE FILINGS.
6	Section 1001-E. ProcedureThe commissioner shall
7	promulgate rules and regulations establishing procedures for the
8	review of rules, rates and rating plans for property and
9	casualty insurance.
10	(b) These rules and regulations shall include, but not be
11	limited to:
12	(1) Uniform definitions.
13	(2) Information required to accompany the submission or
14	modification of rules, rates and rating plans.
15	(3) Public notice of any public hearing or other
16	opportunities of any interested party or person to present
17	information.
18	(4) Requiring that all information filed or presented to the
19	department at any time shall be part of the public record.
20	(5) That all decisions of the department shall be based
21	solely on the evidence in the record.
22	(6) Prohibition of communication by employes of the
23	Insurance Department with any party to a rate filing that is not
24	on the record.
25	ARTICLE X-F.
26	NOTICE OF INTENT TO WITHDRAW.
27	<u>Section 1001-F. Notice Required(a) Whenever an insurer</u>
28	licensed to write property and casualty insurance as described
29	in section 1001-B decides to withdraw from any line, subline or
30	classification of business, the insurance company shall file
198	70Н0951В1048 - 20 -

with the Insurance Department a notice detailing the intent to 1 withdraw. The notice shall include, but not be limited to, the 2 3 reasons for withdrawal, the number of policyholders affected, the effective date of the withdrawal, if the withdrawal is 4 Statewide or national, and a listing of potential sources for 5 replacement coverage for insureds. This notice of withdrawal by 6 insurers shall be filed at least sixty days prior to the 7 effective date of the withdrawal. 8 9 (b) The Insurance Department shall use this information to assist in determining market conditions. 10 11 (c) The department shall not permit any insurer licensed to write property and casualty insurance to withdraw from any line 12

13 or classification of business without complying with the

14 provisions of this article.

15 Section 2. Any investments properly made pursuant to 16 applicable provisions of this act prior to the effective date of 17 this amendatory act shall continue as permitted investments 18 under this act.

19 Section 3. This act is not intended to repeal section 641 of the act of May 17, 1921 (P.L.789, No.285), known as The 20 Insurance Department Act of one thousand nine hundred and 21 22 twenty-one or its application as provided in the act of December 30, 1974 (P.L.1148, No.365), entitled "An act amending the act 23 of May 17, 1921 (P.L.789, No.285), entitled, as amended, 'An act 24 25 relating to insurance; establishing an insurance department; and 26 amending, revising, and consolidating the law relating to the 27 licensing, qualification, regulation, examination, suspension, 28 and dissolution of insurance companies, Lloyds associations, reciprocal and inter-insurance exchanges, and certain societies 29 30 and orders, the examination and regulation of fire insurance 19870H0951B1048 - 21 -

rating bureaus, and the licensing and regulation of insurance 1 agents, and brokers; the service of legal process upon foreign 2 3 insurance companies, associations or exchanges; providing penalties, and repealing existing laws, ' prohibiting the 4 5 licensing of lending institutions, public utilities and holding companies except for the sale of certain types of insurance." 6 7 Section 4. Section 618(B)(11) of the act of May 17, 1921 8 (P.L.682, No.284), known as The Insurance Company Law of 1921, 9 is repealed insofar as it is inconsistent with this act. 10 Section 5. This act shall take effect as follows: (1) As much of section 1 as relates to Article X-A shall 11 12 take effect in 30 days. 13 (2) The remainder of this act shall take effect

14 immediately.