## THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF PENNSYLVANIA

## **HOUSE BILL**

No. 2096

Session of 1984

INTRODUCED BY GLADECK, CESSAR, GODSHALL, PETERSON, WOGAN, AFFLERBACH, SAURMAN, CLYMER, SALVATORE, DeLUCA, BURD, CORNELL AND BUNT, APRIL 30, 1984

REFERRED TO COMMITTEE ON TRANSPORTATION, APRIL 30, 1984

## AN ACT

Amending Title 75 (Vehicles) of the Pennsylvania Consolidated Statutes, providing for provisional licenses and suspensions for alcohol use in certain cases. 4 The General Assembly of the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania hereby enacts as follows: Section 1. Section 1504 of Title 75 of the Pennsylvania 6 7 Consolidated Statutes is amended by adding a subsection to read: 8 § 1504. Classes of licenses. 9 10 (f) Provisional license.--(1) The original license issued to a new applicant 20 11 years of age or older shall be a provisional license for a 12 period of one year following the date of issue and shall 13 remain in force as a nonprovisional license to the next 14 15 normal expiration date. If a person is convicted of or 16 adjudicated to have committed a motor vehicle moving

violation while in possession of a provisional license on the

first offense, the license shall be suspended for 30 days. If

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1 he is convicted of or adjudicated to have committed a second

2 moving violation, the license shall be suspended for 60 days.

- 3 If he is convicted of or adjudicated to have committed a
- 4 third moving violation, the license shall be suspended to the
- 5 second birthday next following the date of issue or for 90
- 6 days, whichever is the longer period of time. In these cases,
- 7 <u>a hearing may be requested of the department and the</u>
- 8 <u>department shall afford the provisional licensee the</u>
- 9 opportunity for a hearing as soon as practicable after
- 10 receipt of the request. Upon the hearing, the department, for
- 11 good cause shown, may continue, modify or rescind the
- 12 <u>suspension</u>. This subsection shall not prevail when a person
- is convicted of or adjudicated to have committed an offense
- 14 which carries a suspension or revocation period greater than
- that prescribed in this paragraph.
- 16 (2) The original license or any renewal license issued
- 17 to an applicant under 20 years of age shall be a provisional
- 18 license for a period of one year following the date of issue
- or until the licensee attains the age of 20 years of age,
- 20 whichever occurs last. Upon the expiration of the
- 21 provisionary term, the license shall remain in force as a
- 22 nonprovisional license to the next normal expiration date. A
- 23 license issued by any other jurisdiction to a person who has
- 24 not yet attained the age of 20 years shall be construed to be
- 25 a provisional license for the purpose of operating a motor
- vehicle in this Commonwealth.
- 27 (i) During the first year from the date of issue of
- the provisional license, if a person is convicted of or
- 29 <u>adjudicated to have committed a motor vehicle moving</u>
- 30 violation, on the first offense the license shall be

suspended for 30 days. If he is convicted of or adjudicated to have committed a second moving violation, the license shall be suspended for 60 days. If he is convicted of or adjudicated to have committed a third moving violation, the license shall be suspended to the second birthday next following the date of issue or for 90 days, whichever is the longer period of time. In these cases, a hearing may be requested of the department and the department shall afford the provisional licensee the opportunity for a hearing as soon as practicable after receipt of the request. Upon the hearing, the department, for good cause shown, may continue, modify or rescind the suspension. This subparagraph shall not prevail when a person is convicted of or adjudicated to have committed an offense which carries a suspension or revocation period greater than that prescribed in this subparagraph.

(ii) The department shall suspend for a minimum period of one year, without preliminary hearing, the provisional license of a person under 20 years of age as to whom there is received the result of a test to determine his blood alcohol level which shows the presence of 0.02% or more by weight of alcohol in his blood.

(iii) A person not having attained the age of 20 years who operates or attempts to operate a motor vehicle in this Commonwealth shall have the duty to submit to a test to determine his blood-alcohol level by analysis of his blood or breath, if there is probable cause to believe he has operated or attempted to operate a motor vehicle while having 0.02% or more by weight of alcohol

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in his blood. In all cases, probable cause shall be to believe that the person was operating or attempting to operate a motor vehicle while having 0.02% or more by weight of alcohol in his blood and that the suspension for failing to comply with the duty to submit to the test shall be for a period of one year.

(iv) The department, upon receipt of both a written statement under oath from a law enforcement officer that the officer has probable cause to believe that the person was operating or attempting to operate a motor vehicle while having 0.02% or more by weight of alcohol in his blood and the result of a blood-alcohol test taken which shows the presence of 0.02% or more by weight of alcohol in his blood, shall immediately notify the person, in writing, that his provisional license has been suspended. The suspension shall be for a period of one year. The written statement shall be sent to the department within 72 hours of receipt by the officer of the results of the test, excluding Saturdays, Sundays and holidays. If the statement is not sent within this time period, the department shall nevertheless impose the suspension upon receipt, unless the delay has prejudiced the person's ability to prepare for or participate in the hearing. If a person whose license is so suspended desires to have a hearing, he shall so notify the department in writing within ten days from the effective date of the suspension. The suspension shall remain in effect pending the hearing.

(v) The scope of the hearing shall cover whether there was probable cause to believe that the person was

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1	operating or attempting to operate a motor vehicle while
2	having 0.02% or more by weight of alcohol in his blood.
3	If it is determined after the hearing that there was not
4	probable cause to believe that the person was operating
5	or attempting to operate a motor vehicle while having
6	0.02% or more by weight of alcohol in his blood, the
7	suspension shall be removed immediately and the
8	department shall delete any record of the suspension.
9	(vi) A person whose provisional license is suspended
10	under this paragraph on the basis of a blood-alcohol test
11	shall have the right to file a petition in the court of
12	common pleas in the county where he resides to review the
13	order of suspension by the department. If the court
14	rescinds the suspension, it shall also order the
15	department to delete any record of the suspension.
16	Section 2. This act shall take effect in 60 days.