THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF PENNSYLVANIA

SENATE BILL

No. 1386 Session of 2008

INTRODUCED BY REGOLA, CORMAN, VANCE, EICHELBERGER, BROWNE, SCARNATI, PILEGGI, MADIGAN, RAFFERTY, FOLMER, KASUNIC, ORIE, ERICKSON, PIPPY, WAUGH, BAKER, RHOADES, GORDNER, WONDERLING, GREENLEAF AND BRUBAKER, MAY 23, 2008

REFERRED TO FINANCE, MAY 23, 2008

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AN ACT

Amending the act of March 4, 1971 (P.L.6, No.2), entitled "An 2 act relating to tax reform and State taxation by codifying 3 and enumerating certain subjects of taxation and imposing taxes thereon; providing procedures for the payment, 5 collection, administration and enforcement thereof; providing 6 for tax credits in certain cases; conferring powers and 7 imposing duties upon the Department of Revenue, certain employers, fiduciaries, individuals, persons, corporations 9 and other entities; prescribing crimes, offenses and penalties," further providing for special tax provisions for 10 11 poverty. 12 The General Assembly of the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania 13 hereby enacts as follows: 14 Section 1. Section 304 of the act of March 4, 1971 (P.L.6, No.2), known as the Tax Reform Code of 1971, amended December 15 16 13, 1991 (P.L.373, No.40) and December 23, 2003 (P.L.250, No.46), is amended to read: 17 18 Section 304. Special Tax Provisions for Poverty. -- (a) 19 General Assembly, in recognition of the powers contained in 20 section 2(b)(ii) of Article VIII of the Constitution of the

Commonwealth of Pennsylvania which provides therein for the

- 1 establishing as a class or classes of subjects of taxation the
- 2 property or privileges of persons who, because of poverty are
- 3 determined to be in need of special tax provisions hereby
- 4 declares as its legislative intent and purpose to implement such
- 5 power under such constitutional provision by establishing
- 6 special tax provisions as hereinafter provided in this act.
- 7 (b) The General Assembly having determined that there are
- 8 persons within this Commonwealth whose incomes are such that
- 9 imposition of a tax thereon would deprive them and their
- 10 dependents of the bare necessities of life and having further
- 11 determined that poverty is a relative concept inextricably
- 12 joined with actual income and the number of people dependent
- 13 upon such income deems it to be a matter of public policy to
- 14 provide special tax provisions for that class of persons
- 15 hereinafter designated to relieve their economic burden.
- 16 (c) For the taxable year 1974 and each year thereafter any
- 17 claimant who meets the following standards of eligibility
- 18 established by this act as the test for poverty shall be deemed
- 19 a separate class of subject of taxation, and, as such, shall be
- 20 entitled to the benefit of the special provisions of this act.
- 21 (d) Any claim for special tax provisions hereunder shall be
- 22 determined in accordance with the following:
- 23 (1) If the poverty income of the claimant during an entire
- 24 taxable year is [six thousand five hundred dollars (\$6,500) or
- 25 less, or, in the case of a married claimant, if the joint
- 26 poverty income of the claimant and the claimant's spouse during
- 27 an entire taxable year is thirteen thousand dollars (\$13,000) or
- 28 less] the amount under clause (1.1)(i), the claimant shall be
- 29 entitled to a refund or forgiveness of any moneys which have
- 30 been paid over to (or would except for the provisions of this

- 1 act be payable to) the Commonwealth under the provisions of this
- 2 article, with an additional income allowance of [nine thousand
- 3 five hundred dollars (\$9,500)] the amount under clause (1.1)(ii)
- 4 for each dependent of the claimant. For purposes of this
- 5 subsection, a claimant shall not be considered to be married if:
- 6 (i) The claimant and the claimant's spouse file separate
- 7 returns; and
- 8 (ii) The claimant and the claimant's spouse live apart at
- 9 all times during the last six months of the taxable year or are
- 10 separated pursuant to a written separation agreement.
- 11 (1.1) (i) The amount of poverty income of a claimant during
- 12 <u>an entire taxable year under clause (1) shall be as follows:</u>
- (A) For taxable years ending before January 1, 2008, the
- 14 amount shall be six thousand five hundred dollars (\$6,500) or
- 15 <u>less</u>, or, in the case of a married claimant, the amount shall be
- 16 <u>thirteen thousand dollars (\$13,000) or less.</u>
- 17 (B) For taxable years ending after December 31, 2007, and
- 18 before January 1, 2009, the amount shall be seven thousand five
- 19 hundred dollars (\$7,500) or less, or, in the case of a married
- 20 claimant, the amount shall be fifteen thousand dollars (\$15,000)
- 21 or less.
- 22 (C) For taxable years ending after December 31, 2008, and
- 23 before January 1, 2010, the amount shall be eight thousand
- 24 dollars (\$8,000) or less, or, in the case of a married claimant,
- 25 the amount shall be sixteen thousand dollars (\$16,000) or less.
- 26 (D) For taxable years ending after December 31, 2009, the
- 27 amount shall be eight thousand five hundred dollars (\$8,500) or
- 28 <u>less</u>, or, in the case of a married claimant, the amount shall be
- 29 seventeen thousand dollars (\$17,000) or less.
- 30 (ii) The additional income allowance for each dependent of a

- 1 claimant under clause (1) shall be as follows:
- 2 (A) For taxable years ending before January 1, 2009, the
- 3 amount shall be nine thousand five hundred dollars (\$9,500).
- 4 (B) For taxable years ending after December 31, 2008, and
- 5 before January 1, 2010, the amount shall be nine thousand seven
- 6 hundred and fifty dollars (\$9,750).
- 7 (C) For taxable years ending after December 31, 2009, the
- 8 amount shall be ten thousand dollars (\$10,000).
- 9 (2) If the poverty income of the claimant during an entire
- 10 taxable year does not exceed the poverty income limitations
- 11 prescribed by clause (1) by more than the dollar category
- 12 contained in subclauses (i), (ii), (iii), (iv), (v), (vi),
- 13 (vii), (viii) or (ix) of this clause, the claimant shall be
- 14 entitled to a refund or forgiveness based on the per centage
- 15 prescribed in such subclauses of any moneys which have been paid
- 16 over to (or would have been except for the provisions herein be
- 17 payable to) the Commonwealth under this article:
- 18 (i) Ninety per cent if not in excess of two hundred fifty
- 19 dollars (\$250).
- 20 (ii) Eighty per cent if not in excess of five hundred
- 21 dollars (\$500).
- 22 (iii) Seventy per cent if not in excess of seven hundred
- 23 fifty dollars (\$750).
- 24 (iv) Sixty per cent if not in excess of one thousand dollars
- 25 (\$1,000).
- 26 (v) Fifty per cent if not in excess of one thousand two
- 27 hundred fifty dollars (\$1,250).
- 28 (vi) Forty per cent if not in excess of one thousand five
- 29 hundred dollars (\$1,500).
- 30 (vii) Thirty per cent if not in excess of one thousand seven

- 1 hundred fifty dollars (\$1,750).
- 2 (viii) Twenty per cent if not in excess of two thousand
- 3 dollars (\$2,000).
- 4 (ix) Ten per cent if not in excess of two thousand two
- 5 hundred fifty dollars (\$2,250).
- 6 (3) If an individual has a taxable year of less than twelve
- 7 months, the poverty income thereof shall be annualized in such
- 8 manner as the department may prescribe.
- 9 Section 2. This act shall take effect in 60 days.