## THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF PENNSYLVANIA

## **HOUSE BILL**

No. 1730

Session of 1975

INTRODUCED BY FISHER, NOVAK, A. K. HUTCHINSON, ZORD, PARKER, ROMANELLI, TURNER, WILSON AND KERNICK, SEPTEMBER 23, 1975

REFERRED TO COMMITTEE ON STATE GOVERNMENT, SEPTEMBER 23, 1975

## AN ACT

- Authorizing the Department of Community Affairs to adopt rules and regulations relating to certification of code enforcement officer; to enter into agreements and contracts with consultants, training centers and universities; to establish a board to establish qualifications and training programs for certification of code enforcement officers; and providing for the dismissal of code enforcement officers who are negligent in their duties; and making an appropriation.
- 9 The General Assembly of the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania
- 10 hereby enacts as follows:
- 11 Section 1. Short Title. -- This act shall be known and may be
- 12 cited as the "Pennsylvania Certification of Code Enforcement
- 13 Officers Act."
- 14 Section 2. Definitions.--The following words and phrases
- 15 when used in this act shall have the meanings ascribed to them
- 16 in this section.
- 17 "Agency" shall mean the Department of Community Affairs of
- 18 the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania.
- 19 "Board" shall mean the Pennsylvania Code Enforcement Officers
- 20 Certification Board.
- 21 "Certified code enforcement officers" shall mean a person

- 1 certified under this act to engage in the practices of code
- 2 enforcement.
- 3 "Code" shall mean the building and building-related
- 4 regulations heretofore or hereafter enacted or adopted.
- 5 "Code enforcement" shall mean the examination and approval of
- 6 plans and specifications, and the inspection of the manner of
- 7 construction, workmanship, and materials of construction of
- 8 buildings and structures and components thereof as an agent of
- 9 the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania or local government, to assure
- 10 compliance with the applicable state and local statutes.
- "Municipality" shall mean any county, city, township,
- 12 borough, town, or incorporated town within the Commonwealth.
- 13 Section 3. Training Programs. -- (a) The Department of
- 14 Community Affairs is hereby authorized to conduct or sponsor in-
- 15 service and pre-entry training programs on the technical, legal
- 16 and administrative aspect of building or related codes
- 17 administration and enforcement. For this purpose it may
- 18 cooperate and contract with educational institutions, local,
- 19 regional, State, or national building officials organizations,
- 20 and with any other appropriate organization for the purpose of
- 21 this section.
- 22 (b) The board may approve those training programs or
- 23 portions thereof, in which State and local code enforcement
- 24 officers and other employees participate under the provisions of
- 25 this section, as meeting the requirements for certification of
- 26 code enforcement officers.
- 27 (c) The Department of Community Affairs may reimburse the
- 28 participation expenses incurred by code enforcement officers
- 29 whose attendance at in-service training programs is approved by
- 30 the Department of Community Affairs.

- 1 (d) The Department of Community Affairs, in the development
- 2 and sponsorship of educational and training programs, shall:
- 3 (1) develop such programs to enhance the educational
- 4 background of code enforcement personnel;
- 5 (2) improve the code enforcement and inspection program of
- 6 the State and local municipalities;
- 7 (3) improve and professionalize the code enforcement
- 8 profession;
- 9 (4) improve uniform understanding, education,
- 10 interpretations and enforcement of the Pennsylvania Building
- 11 Act;
- 12 (5) plan such courses to aid in the testing and
- 13 certification of code enforcement officers; and
- 14 (6) move toward a college, junior college, trade and
- 15 technical school and university degree program in code
- 16 enforcement.
- 17 Section 4. Code Enforcement Officers Certification Board.--
- 18 (a) There is hereby established in the Department of Community
- 19 Affairs a Pennsylvania Code Enforcement Certification Board.
- 20 (b) The membership of the board shall consist of one
- 21 registered architect, one registered professional engineer, two
- 22 code enforcement officers, one building contractor, one elected
- 23 or appointed local government official and one educator. All
- 24 members shall be generally familiar with construction, and with
- 25 code enforcement practices. The Secretary of the Department of
- 26 Community Affairs or his designee shall also serve as a non-
- 27 voting member of the board.
- 28 (c) The terms of office for the membership of the board
- 29 shall be four years, except that the Governor shall initially
- 30 appoint four members for two-year terms and three members for

- 1 four-year terms. The Governor shall appoint all members to fill
- 2 new terms and all vacancies on the board.
- 3 (d) Any member of the board may be removed by the Governor
- 4 for cause, after being given a written statement of the charges
- 5 and an opportunity to be heard thereon. Vacancies shall be
- 6 filled for the unexpired term in the same manner as appointments
- 7 are made.
- 8 (e) The board shall elect its own chairman and any other
- 9 officers deemed necessary for the functioning of the board. The
- 10 board shall meet at the request of the chairman or the Secretary
- 11 of the Department of Community Affairs or at the written request
- 12 to the chairman of at least two members. The board shall meet
- 13 not less than once every three months.
- 14 (f) In appointing the membership of the initial board, the
- 15 Governor shall appoint one of the code enforcement officers to a
- 16 term of two years, and one to a term of four years. On the
- 17 completion of these terms of office these seats on the board
- 18 shall be filled by the appointment of a certified code
- 19 enforcement officer.
- 20 (g) Each member shall receive necessary per diem travel and
- 21 other expenses incurred in the actual performance of his duties.
- 22 Section 5. Powers of the Board. -- The board is authorized and
- 23 empowered to:
- 24 (1) formulate, propose, adopt, promulgate, and amend all
- 25 rules and regulations as are necessary to govern the examination
- 26 and evaluation of applicants seeking certification as code
- 27 enforcement officers;
- 28 (2) adopt all other rules and regulations necessary for the
- 29 board to carry out the duties assigned to it under this act and
- 30 otherwise prescribed by law;

- 1 (3) develop, administer and score examinations for
- 2 applicants seeking certification as code enforcement officers;
- 3 (4) enter into a contract or agreement with other agencies,
- 4 private corporations or individuals to develop or administer
- 5 score examinations;
- 6 (5) establish the required examination performance level,
- 7 which shall be necessary for the certification of code
- 8 enforcement officers;
- 9 (6) establish additional qualifications and criteria deemed
- 10 necessary for certification which may include individual
- 11 background, experience, education, training and employment;
- 12 (7) issue certificates to individuals meeting all
- 13 requirements established by the board;
- 14 (8) establish the duration of certification and purpose,
- 15 promulgate, adopt and amend rules and regulations necessary to
- 16 the continuance of certification;
- 17 (9) propose, adopt, promulgate and amend rules and
- 18 regulations for the suspension or revocation of certification as
- 19 required under section 8;
- 20 (10) establish various types and classes of certifications
- 21 as deemed necessary by the board.
- 22 Section 6. Application of this Act.--(a) After the effective
- 23 date of this act, and the rules and regulations issued pursuant
- 24 thereto, it shall be unlawful for any person not possessing a
- 25 valid certification to engage in building code enforcement in
- 26 the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania except for persons employed as
- 27 code enforcement officers prior to the effective date of this
- 28 act, in which case such person shall be automatically certified
- 29 for a period of six months, provided that he is actively engaged
- 30 in building code enforcement and has a minimum of two years

- 1 prior experience as a code enforcement officer.
- 2 (b) After the effective date of this act, and the rules and
- 3 regulations issued pursuant thereto, it shall be unlawful for
- 4 any person not possessing valid certification to use the title
- 5 or term "Certified Code Enforcement Officer."
- 6 Section 7. Issuance of Certification. -- (a) An applicant for
- 7 registration shall file an application with the board and pay
- 8 the application and examination fees as may be established by
- 9 the board.
- 10 (b) The board shall ascertain by written or oral
- 11 examination, evaluation and review or qualification, if an
- 12 applicant is qualified for a certification of the type for which
- 13 he has applied. If the applicant's examination and
- 14 qualifications meet the minimum requirements, the board shall
- 15 issue a certificate to the applicant affixed with the seal of
- 16 the board, showing that the person named therein is entitled to
- 17 practice as a certified code enforcement officer in the
- 18 Commonwealth of Pennsylvania in accordance with the provisions
- 19 and rules and regulations of this act. Such certificates shall
- 20 bear the signatures of the chairman and the secretary of the
- 21 board.
- 22 (c) The board may deny certification to an applicant upon
- 23 proof of the commission by the applicant of any act or omission
- 24 which would constitute grounds for disciplinary action under
- 25 this act.
- 26 (d) The board shall keep a record of the names and addresses
- 27 of all certified code enforcement officers and such additional
- 28 personal date as the board may require.
- 29 (e) A duplicate certificate to practice as a certified code
- 30 enforcement officer in place of one which has been lost,

- 1 destroyed or mutilated shall be issued upon payment of the
- 2 required fee, subject to the rules and regulations of the board.
- 3 Section 8. Discipline. -- (a) The board may upon its own
- 4 motion, and shall upon the verified complaint in writing of any
- 5 person, investigate the action of any certified inspector, and
- 6 may suspend or revoke the certification of any certified
- 7 inspector who is found guilty of any one or more of the acts or
- 8 omissions constituting grounds for disciplinary action under
- 9 this act.
- 10 (b) The board shall establish such rules and regulations
- 11 necessary to establish procedures and due process for suspension
- 12 or revocation of certification.
- 13 (c) All proceedings for the suspension or revocation of
- 14 certification under this act shall be conducted in accordance
- 15 with the rules established by the board.
- 16 (d) A certification may be suspended or revoked if the board
- 17 determines that the holder:
- 18 (1) is practicing in violation of the provisions of this
- 19 act;
- 20 (2) has obtained the registration by fraud or
- 21 misrepresentation, or the person named in the certification has
- 22 obtained it by fraud or misrepresentation;
- 23 (3) is impersonating a certified code enforcement officer or
- 24 formal certified code enforcement officer of the same or similar
- 25 name, or is practicing under an assumed or fictitious name;
- 26 (4) has aided or abetted in practice, as a certified code
- 27 enforcement officer, any person not authorized to practice as a
- 28 certified code enforcement officer under the provisions of this
- 29 act;
- 30 (5) has been guilty of fraud or deceit in practice as a

- 1 certified code enforcement officer;
- 2 (6) has been guilty of negligence or willful misconduct
- 3 constituting grounds for disciplinary action in practice as a
- 4 certified code enforcement officer;
- 5 (7) has been guilty of gross incompetence; or
- 6 (8) has affixed his signature to a report of inspection or
- 7 other instrument of service where no inspection has been made by
- 8 him or under his immediate and responsible direction, or has
- 9 permitted his name to be used for the purpose of assisting any
- 10 person, not a certified code enforcement officer, to evade the
- 11 provisions of this act.
- 12 (e) The conviction of a felony in connection with the
- 13 practice as a certified code enforcement officer constitutes
- 14 grounds for revocation or suspension of a certificate.
- 15 Section 9. Appeals. -- All appeals to decisions, rules and
- 16 regulations issued pursuant to this act shall be heard by the
- 17 board. The board shall promulgate rules and regulations
- 18 establishing an appeal procedure.
- 19 Section 10. Severability. -- If any section, sentence, clause,
- 20 phrase or word of this act is held invalid, the remainder of
- 21 this act shall not be affected.
- 22 Section 11. Appropriations.--The General Assembly hereby
- 23 appropriates \$100,000 annually for the administration, training
- 24 cost, or cost for the enforcement of this act, unless it is
- 25 determined that this amount is inadequate.