
THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF PENNSYLVANIA

HOUSE BILL

No. 1640 Session of
2015

INTRODUCED BY DUSH, BAKER, V. BROWN, FARINA, GROVE, KAUFFMAN,
MAJOR, MCGINNIS, MILLARD, MILNE, REESE, SACCONI, STAATS AND
ZIMMERMAN, OCTOBER 19, 2015

REFERRED TO COMMITTEE ON EDUCATION, OCTOBER 19, 2015

AN ACT

1 Providing for the display of the national motto "In God We
2 Trust" in classrooms and other areas in public school
3 buildings.

4 The General Assembly of the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania
5 hereby enacts as follows:

6 Section 1. Short title.

7 This act shall be known and may be cited as the National
8 Motto Display Act.

9 Section 2. Legislative findings and declarations.

10 The General Assembly finds and declares as follows:

11 (1) The motto "In God We Trust" is part of the history
12 and heritage of the United States. On April 22, 2014, we
13 celebrated the 150th anniversary of our national motto "In
14 God We Trust" on our coins. Although this phrase was not
15 officially established as our national motto until a law was
16 passed by the 84th Congress and approved by President
17 Eisenhower, it was first introduced to the nation by Francis
18 Scott Key in 1814 as words that would be included in our

1 national anthem.

2 (2) It was a Pennsylvanian, however, that installed
3 those words on our coins. James Pollock from Milton,
4 Pennsylvania, became our 13th governor serving from 1855 to
5 1858. He was known as "The Great Christian Governor." Prior
6 to Pollock's term as Governor and as one of the original
7 trustees when The Pennsylvania State University became a
8 charter, he served as a member of the Congress of the United
9 States and became friends with then congressman, Abraham
10 Lincoln. When Lincoln became president, he appointed Pollock
11 director of the United States Mint.

12 (3) Pollock suggested the motto "In God We Trust" be
13 featured on all United States currency. This practice first
14 occurred in April of 1864 when Congress approved the use of
15 the motto on United States two-cent pieces. Since then, the
16 motto has been inscribed on most denominations of coins in an
17 uninterrupted period of time extending from 1916 to the
18 present.

19 (4) In 1956, the Congress of the United States adopted
20 the motto "In God We Trust" as the national motto. It is
21 currently codified at 36 U.S.C. § 302 (relating to national
22 motto). Since 1957, the United States Bureau of Engraving and
23 Printing has gradually incorporated the motto in the design
24 on the reverse of all paper currency.

25 (5) On July 24, 2000, the United States House of
26 Representatives, along with the concurrence of the Senate,
27 unanimously resolved to encourage the display of the national
28 motto of the United States in public buildings throughout the
29 nation.

30 (6) To increase student understanding of and familiarity

1 with American historical documents, historically important
2 excerpts from or copies of the documents should be
3 prominently displayed in public school buildings.

4 (7) The Federal 5th, 9th and 10th Circuit Courts have
5 ruled that displaying the national motto passes
6 constitutional muster so long as the purpose of the display
7 is to advance or endorse the national motto rather than a
8 particular religious belief or practice.

9 Section 3. Definitions.

10 The following words and phrases when used in this act shall
11 have the meanings given to them in this section unless the
12 context clearly indicates otherwise:

13 "School entity." A school district, joint school district,
14 area vocational-technical school, intermediate unit, charter
15 school, regional charter school or cyber charter school.

16 Section 4. Display of motto.

17 (a) Board of directors.--Each school entity in this
18 Commonwealth may display the motto "In God We Trust," which is
19 declared in 36 U.S.C. § 302 (relating to national motto) to be
20 the national motto of the United States, in each school
21 building.

22 (b) Form.--The display of the motto "In God We Trust" may
23 take the form of, but is not limited to, a mounted plaque or may
24 include artwork as a result of a student contest that may be
25 prominently displayed in each school building.

26 (c) Duties of secretary.--The Secretary of Education shall,
27 within 15 days of the effective date of this section and every
28 five years thereafter, provide each school entity with
29 notification of the provisions of subsections (a) and (b) and
30 recommendations for promotion of the national motto in

1 accordance with this section.

2 Section 5. Effective date.

3 This act shall take effect in 60 days.