## THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF PENNSYLVANIA

## HOUSE RESOLUTION

No. 321

Session of 2024

INTRODUCED BY GREEN, KHAN, N. NELSON, HARRIS, BULLOCK, BURGOS, MAYES, RABB, ABNEY, CEPHAS, PARKER, SMITH-WADE-EL, MADSEN, FLEMING, KAZEEM, SCOTT, KINSEY, SCHLOSSBERG, GIRAL, SANCHEZ, HOHENSTEIN, CONKLIN, DELLOSO, KENYATTA, D. WILLIAMS, POWELL, CEPEDA-FREYTIZ, WAXMAN, ROZZI, DALEY AND FIEDLER, FEBRUARY 20, 2024

REFERRED TO COMMITTEE ON FINANCE, FEBRUARY 20, 2024

## A RESOLUTION

Directing the Legislative Budget and Finance Committee to conduct a study that examines the effects of the racial wealth disparity on Black residents in this Commonwealth and provide policy recommendations on how to best reduce or 4 eliminate the racial wealth disparity in this Commonwealth. 5 6 WHEREAS, In 2023, it was reported that Black families, on average, owned roughly 24¢ for every \$1 of White family wealth; 8 and WHEREAS, Many historical barriers and decades of 9 10 discrimination have led to numerous economic challenges that 11 still impact Black Americans to this day and this is evident in 12 the racial wealth disparity in the United States; and 13 WHEREAS, Studies show that the loss of Black wealth as a 14 result of slavery is an estimated \$14 trillion in today's 15 dollars; and WHEREAS, Jim Crow laws created economic barriers for Black 16

Americans by preventing access to quality housing, public

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- 1 facilities, education and job placement; and
- 2 WHEREAS, Political disenfranchisement through literary tests,
- 3 grandfather clauses, poll taxes and White primaries resulted in
- 4 generations of Black Americans not having a political voice and
- 5 a lack of political influence over policies to promote economic
- 6 prosperity; and
- 7 WHEREAS, Redlining, the practice of deeming predominately
- 8 Black neighborhoods as "high risk," resulted in Black families
- 9 being unable to purchase new homes, having difficulty moving out
- 10 of lower-quality, inner-city housing and increasing their
- 11 likelihood of defaulting on their mortgage loans; and
- 12 WHEREAS, As a result of this discrimination and generations
- 13 of economic barriers, in 2021, it was reported that homes in
- 14 Black neighborhoods are undervalued by 23%, totaling more than
- 15 \$150 billion of wealth lost for Black communities throughout the
- 16 United States; and
- 17 WHEREAS, According to the Board of Governors of the Federal
- 18 Reserve System, Black adults are twice as likely to be unbanked
- 19 or underbanked compared to White adults, which means having less
- 20 access to important banking and financial services to help build
- 21 wealth; and
- 22 WHEREAS, According to a 2022 study, the median credit scores
- 23 of Black adults were significantly lower than White adults, with
- 24 median credit scores for Black young adults 18 to 20 years of
- 25 age being 24 points lower and Black adults 25 to 29 years of age
- 26 being 105 points lower than White adults in the same age group;
- 27 and
- 28 WHEREAS, Based on this information, it is evident that Black
- 29 Americans continue to be disadvantaged from generations of
- 30 racism and discriminatory policies; and

- 1 WHEREAS, The Commonwealth must take action to address the
- 2 racial wealth disparity and help build generational wealth in
- 3 communities that are still struggling with economic inequality;
- 4 therefore be it
- 5 RESOLVED, That the House of Representatives direct the
- 6 Legislative Budget and Finance Committee to conduct a study that
- 7 examines the effects of the racial wealth disparity on Black
- 8 residents in this Commonwealth and provide policy
- 9 recommendations on how to best reduce or eliminate the racial
- 10 wealth disparity in this Commonwealth; and be it further
- 11 RESOLVED, That the Legislative Budget and Finance Committee
- 12 report its findings and policy recommendations to the General
- 13 Assembly within one year of the adoption of this resolution.